

SLUGS

SLUGS: Small bUt Complete GROne Synthesizer

- Slugs is a stand-alone reactive synthesis tool for generalized reactivity(1) synthesis.
- Free, open source and available at: <https://github.com/VerifiableRobotics/slugs>

Using SLUGS

Step 1: Model the 2-player game in .structuredslugs format

Step 2: Convert the file to .slugsin using: slugs/tools/Struc../compiler.py
\$ python slugs/tools/Struc../compiler.py [filename].structuredslugs

Step 3: Run slugs with .slugsin file as input and the option you need
\$ slugs [filename.slugsin] --explicitStrategy --jsonOutput > [output_filename]

The Structruced Slugs Language

Variable Definitions:

[INPUT]

a

b:0...10

[OUTPUT]

c:2...8

d

Safety Formula G (...):

[ENV_TRANS]

$a \rightarrow (a' \leftrightarrow ! a)$

$b' = b + 1$

[SYS_TRANS]

$d \rightarrow (c' = 3)$

Initial conditions:

[ENV_INIT]

$! a$

$b = 1$

[SYS_INIT]

d

$c = 4$

Conjunction of Liveness Formulas G F (...):

[ENV_LIVENESS]

$! a \mid (b = 3)$

[SYS_LIVENESS]

d

$c = 2$

SLUGS Example

Model all the allowed transitions of the agent and the obstacle in LTL

[ENV_TRANS]

$o_state = 0 \rightarrow (o_state' = 1) \mid (o_state' = 4) \mid (o_state' = 0)$

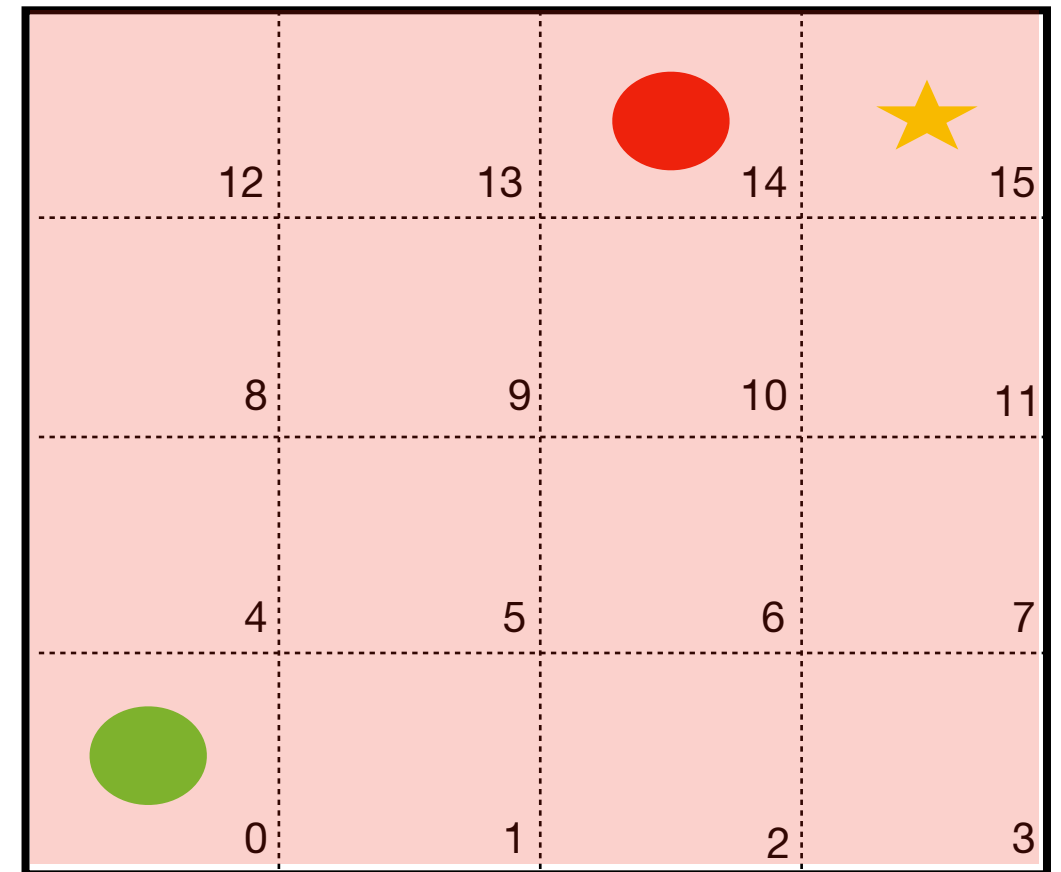
$o_state = 4 \rightarrow (o_state' = 1) \mid (o_state' = 8) \mid (o_state' = 4) \mid (o_state' = 5)$

.

.

$a_state = 0 \rightarrow (a_state' = 1) \mid (a_state' = 4) \mid (a_state' = 0)$

$a_state = 4 \rightarrow (a_state' = 1) \mid (a_state' = 8) \mid (a_state' = 4) \mid (a_state' = 5)$



The **agent** must reach the starred location and never crashes into the **moving obstacle**.

SLUGS Example

Model all the allowed transitions of the agent and the obstacle in LTL

[ENV_TRANS]

$o_state = 0 \rightarrow (o_state' = 1) \mid (o_state' = 4) \mid (o_state' = 0)$

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.

.

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$a_state = 4 \rightarrow (a_state' = 1) \mid (a_state' = 8) \mid (a_state' = 4) \mid (a_state' = 5)$

Encode the properties as either safety or liveness LTL specifications

the agent must visit locations 15 and 0 infinitely often

[SYS_LIVENESS]

$a_state = 15$

$a_state = 0$

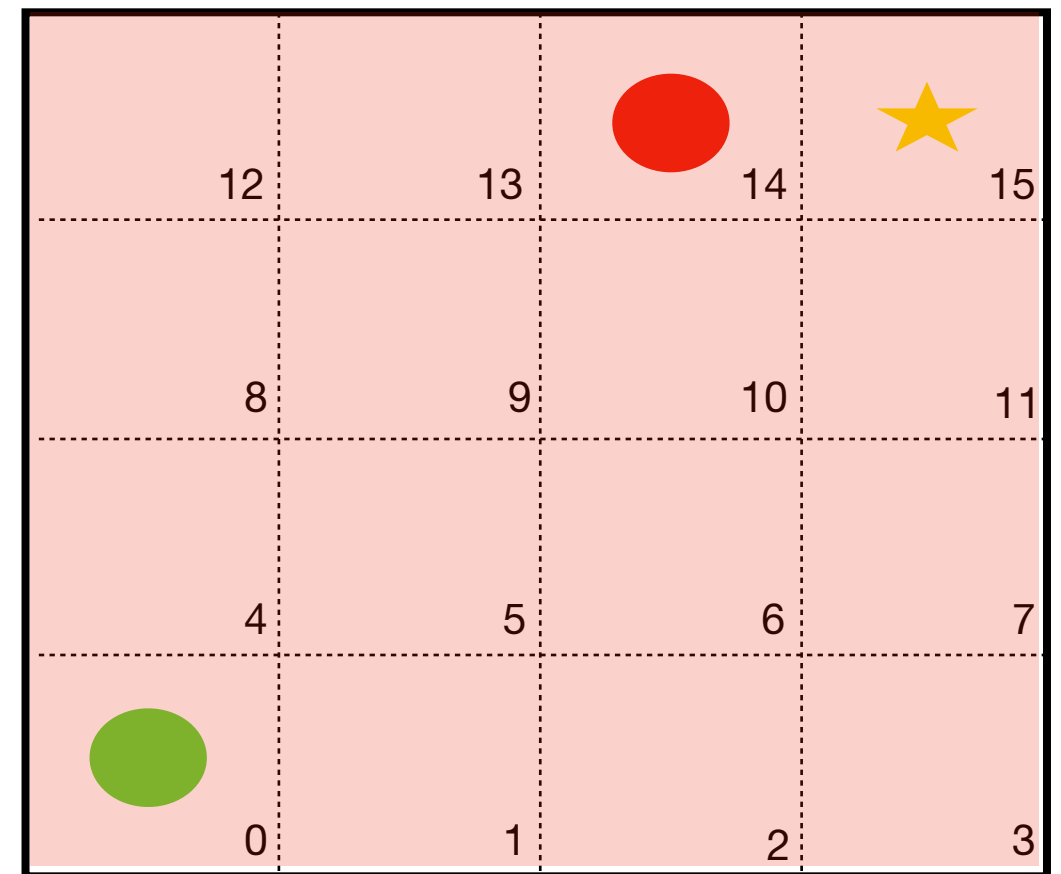
the agent and obstacle must never crash

[SYS_TRANS]

$o_state \neq a_state$

$o_state' \neq a_state$

$o_state \neq a_state'$



The **agent** must reach the starred location and never crashes into the **moving obstacle**.

SLUGS Example

Model all the allowed transitions of the agent and the obstacle in LTL

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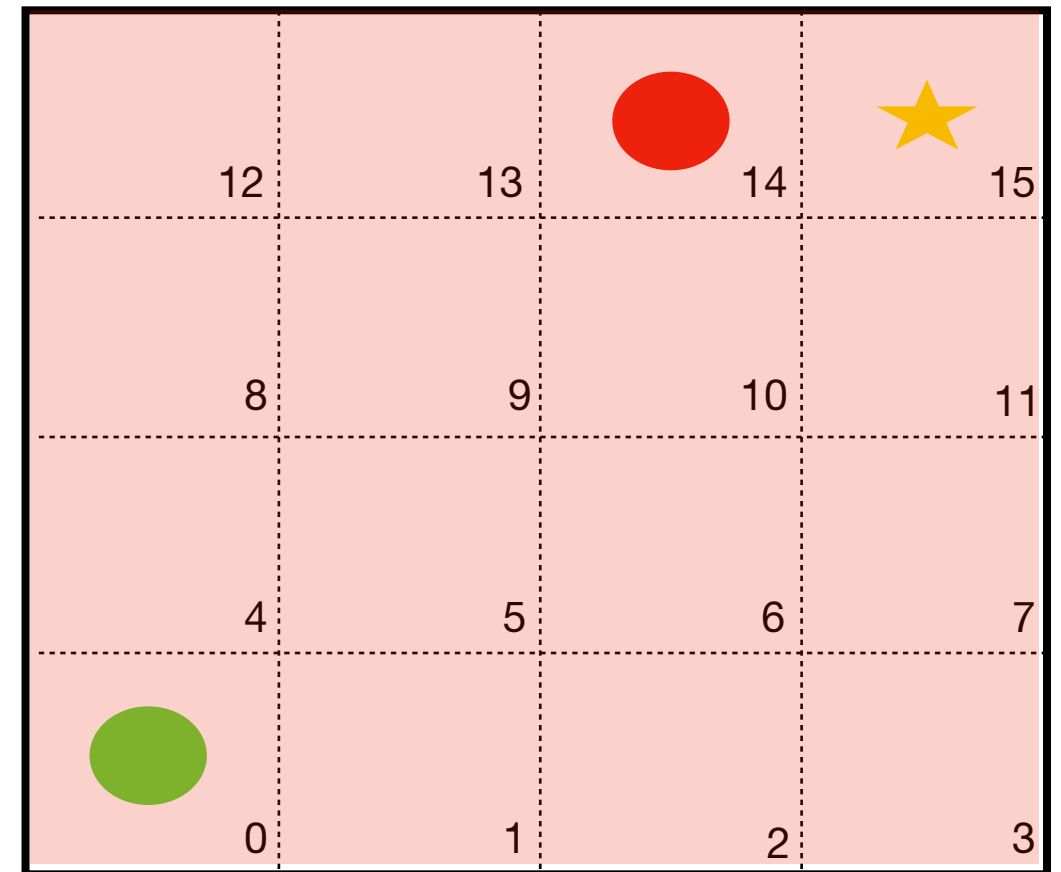
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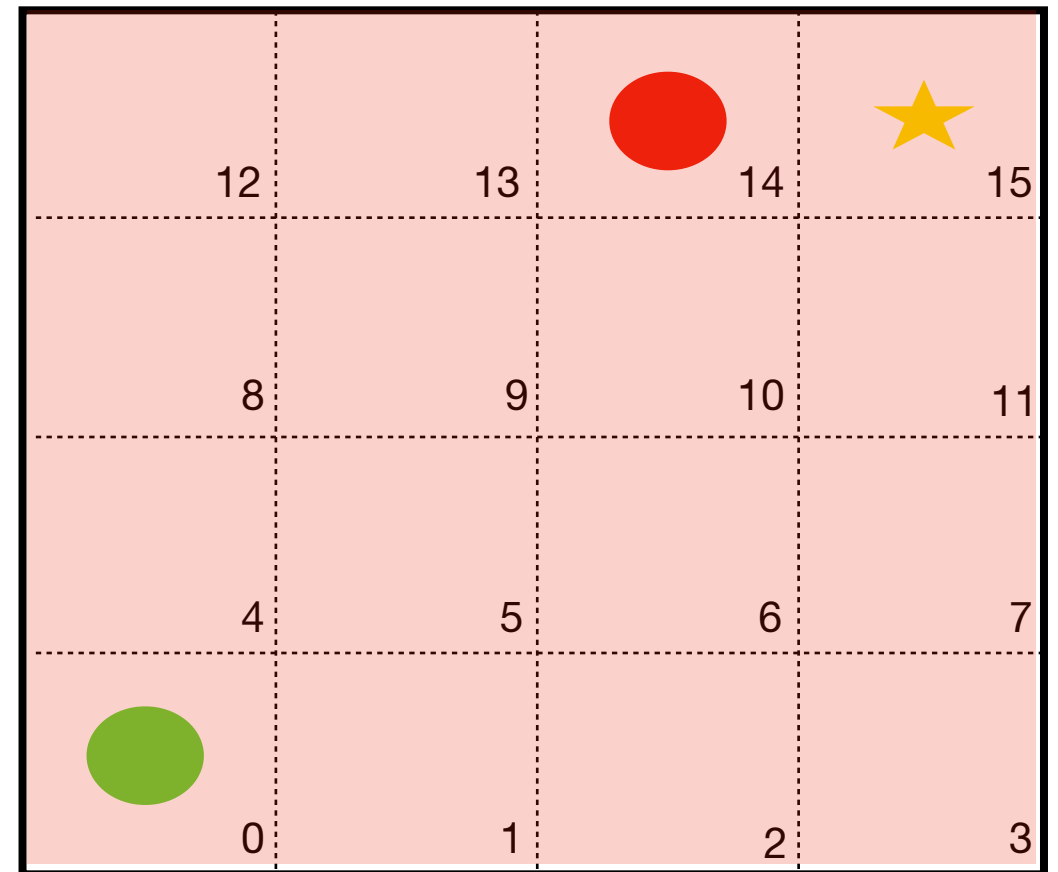
This problem is unrealizable



The **agent must reach the starred location and never crashes into the **moving obstacle**.**

SLUGS Example

**Incrementally add reasonable assumptions
on the environment until it's realizable**



The **agent must reach the
starred location and never crashes
into the **moving obstacle**.**

SLUGS Example

Incrementally add reasonable assumptions on the environment until it's realizable

Example:

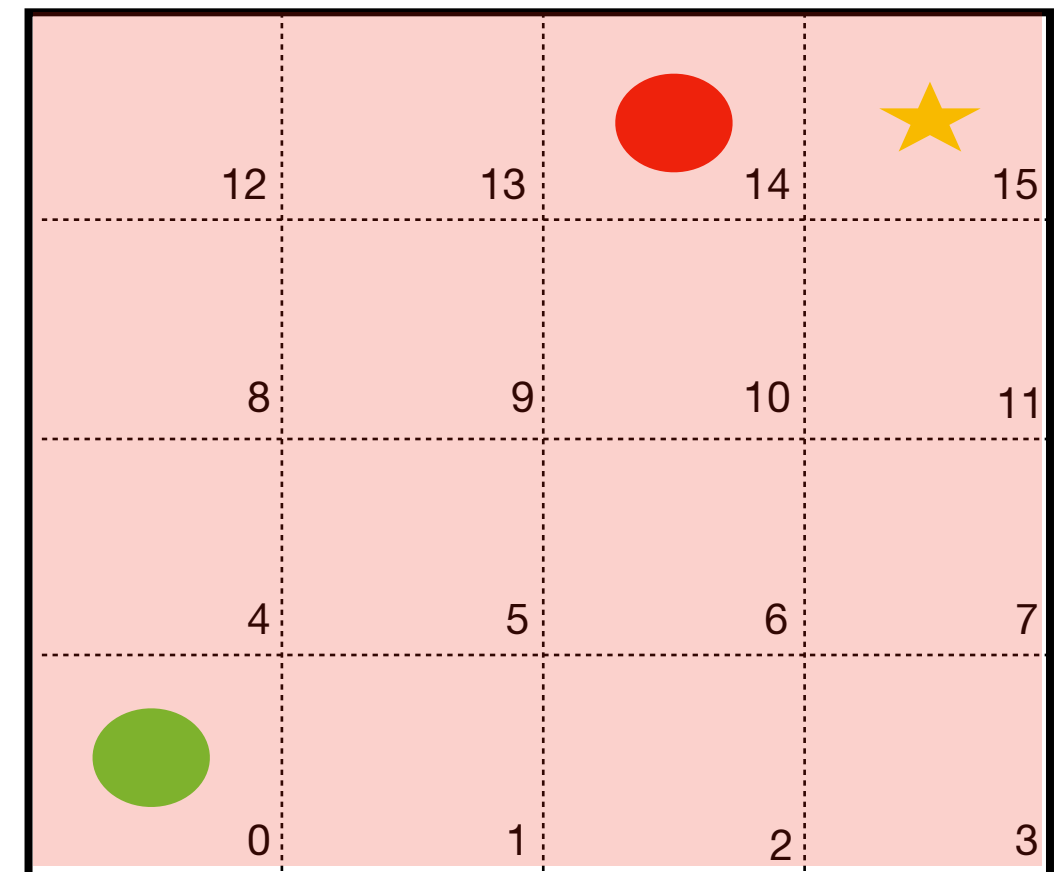
assume that the moving obstacles visits locations 0 and 15 infinitely often

$G (F (o_state = 15) \wedge F (o_state = 0))$

=

[ENV_LIVENESS]
o_state = 15
o_state = 0

Now we can synthesize a reactive controller for this problem



The **agent** must reach the starred location and never crashes into the **moving obstacle**.