# ROGERS F SILVA

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## **SUMMARY OF QUALIFICATIONS**

- 10+ years of experience in:
- o statistical and machine learning, image analysis, neural nets
- multimodal neuroimaging (1000+ subject datasets: functional and structural MRI, EEG, DWI, genetic)
- o algos, for latent variable models (ICA, PCA, CCA, ISA, IVA)
- mapping hard real-world problems into mathematical models, and optimizing solutions.
- Innovative developer: leading-edge program for multidataset multidimensional learning (MISA).
- Numerical optimization expert: constrained, combinatorial, multiobjective (Pareto), stochastic.
- Highly skilled in Matlab, Python and R; experience in C/C++.
- Prior exposure to Natural Language Processing using basic cepstral features and GMMs with EM.
- Proficient in design of experiments (DOE) using response surface methodology (RSM).
- Clear and effective writing of articles, and grant proposals.

## **EDUCATION**

#### Ph.D. in Computer Engineering (with Distinction)

The University of New Mexico Biomedical Image Processing track May/2017 Albuquerque, NM GPA: 3.81/4.0

Albuquerque, NM

GPA: (see Ph.D.)

Dec/2011

- Thesis: "Multidataset Independent Subspace Analysis: A Framework for Analysis of Multimodal, Multi-subject Brain Imaging Data"
- Courses in: Advanced machine learning, Pattern recognition, Statistical inference, Bayesian learning, Spatiotemporal statistics, MCMC, Gene microarray analysis, etc.

## M.Sc. in Computer Engineering

The University of New Mexico Image Processing track

- Graduate Minor in Statistics.
- Graduate Minor in Mathematics.

## **B.Sc. in Electrical Engineering**

Catholic University (PUCRS)

Dec/2003 Porto Alegre, Brazil GPA: 3.5/4.0

Computer architecture track

- Thesis: "Deployment of Digital Filter Banks for Acoustic Tuning of Musical Instruments."
- Instructor of a special topics seminar: "Introduction to object-oriented programming."

#### **B.Sc. in Computer Science**

Federal University (UFRGS)

(50% complete) 1999-2005 Porto Alegre, Brazil

 Courses in: operations research, operating systems, SQL data bases, software engineering, computational logic, computer architecture and organization, and data structures.

## PUBLICATIONS (COMPLETE LIST BELOW)

• 12 **journals**: 3 as first author, 9 as co-author.

1 book chapter: as first author

11 **conference papers**: 4 as first-author, 7 as co-author.

10 **abstracts**: 8 as first-author, 2 as co-author.

## HONORS & AWARDS

- "Top-of-the-class" Student Award: Catholic University (PUCRS), Electrical Engineering Dept. (Class of 2003).
- Research Assistantship Award: UNM, Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept. (Fall 2006).
- MNTP Travel Award: Mellon Institute, CNBC / University of Pittsburgh / Carnegie Mellon University (Summer 2016).
- **First Prize**: UNM ASA DataFest hackathon, "The Visards" Team ("Best in Show" award, Apr/21-23/2017), <a href="http://www.dailylobo.com/article/2017/04/data-fest-recap">http://www.dailylobo.com/article/2017/04/data-fest-recap</a>
- MNTP Symposium Travel Award: Mellon Institute, CNBC / University of Pittsburgh / Carnegie Mellon University, (Summer 2017).
- Contributed Talk: "Multidataset Independent Subspace Analysis," MILA's Deep Learning Summer School (Jun/30/2017), http://videolectures.net/deeplearning2017 silva subspace analysis/
- Magazine feature: "Will Big Data Save Psychiatry?", Psychology Today (Sep/05/2017), https://www.psychologytoday.com/articles/201709/will-big-data-save-psychiatry
- NeuroHackademy Travel Award: University of Washington eScience Institute (Summer 2018)
- Conference travel awards: San Francisco, Barcelona, China, Toronto, Quebec-City, Hawaii, Pittsburgh (2008-2017).

## GRANT AWARDS

• NIH Sub-award: "DeepMISA: Gateway to Nonlinear Multimodal Fusion." Pre-approved pilot project. \$25,000 (Dec/2018).

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Postdoctoral Fellow Spring 2017 – Present Albuquerque, NM

Medical Image Analysis Lab, The Mind Research Network (MRN)

- Conduct and manage research on multimodal multidimensional models for brain data analysis.
- Develop new latent variable models and algorithms for exploratory data analysis of multiple datasets (ICA, PCA, CCA, ISA, IVA, MISA) utilizing numerical optimization techniques.
- Publish scientific articles on peer-reviewed journals and conferences.
- Review relevant scientific literature, and implement/test novel models for statistical signal processing, machine learning, and brain image
- Provide support on linear algebra, optimization, and simulations to peers and collaborators.
- Preparation of grant proposals.
- Reviewer for NeuroImage, IEEE Trans. Image Processing, Journal of Neuroscience Methods.

**Data Scientist** Spring 2017 – Present Datalytic Solutions Albuquerque, NM

- Execute data analysis and web development projects for external and internal clients.
- Python, web frameworks, JavaScript, SQL

Visiting Postdoctoral Fellow Machine Learning and Signal Processing Lab, UMBC

Nonlinear ICA and Multimodal Fusion (mentored by Dr. Tulay Adali)

05/2016 - 07/2016Mellon Institute, CNBC / University of Pittsburgh / Carnegie Mellon University Pittsburgh, PA

• Multimodal Neuroimaging Training Program (MNTP) – Diffusion Imaging workgroup.

04/2016 - 05/2016Visiting Fellow Boston, MA

Martinos Center, MGH / Harvard University / MIT MGH/HST Multimodality Short Course.

**Graduate Research Assistant** 

Spring 2007 – Fall 2016 Medical Image Analysis Lab, The Mind Research Network (MRN) Albuquerque, NM

- Developed a new latent variable model for analysis of multimodal datasets (MISA)
- Developed a novel simulation framework to test hypotheses and validate image analysis systems.
- Recruited subjects and performed data collection at an MRI scanner.
- Provided technical support in lab activities (e.g., courses sponsored by MIALAB).

**Consulting Engineer** Spring 2006 Porto Alegre, Brazil Maguinas Medianeira Lecturer Fall 2005 Contestado University Contestado, Brazil

• Taught an undergraduate level class on robotics. Prepared class notes, homeworks and exams.

10/2003 - 08/2005**Electrical Engineer** MURI Assembly Systems Porto Alegre, Brazil

- Designed, supervised deployment of assembly lines for Brose Chicago, Magneti Marelli, DANA, Whirlpool.
- Interacted directly with clients to assess their needs and identify solutions.
- Consulting services to peers in different departments and in new incoming projects.

03/2001 - 09/2003Research Assistant MetroPOA Networks Communication Lab, Catholic University (PUCRS) Porto Alegre, Brazil

• Object-oriented programming with Delphi

• OO software engineering using UML.

Volunteer Laboratory Assistant Automation and Systems Control Group, Catholic University (PUCRS)

08/1999 - 07/2000Porto Alegre, Brazil

#### **PROJECTS**

- Multidataset ISA (MISA): multimodal data fusion for thousands of datasets. Developed a new latent variable model with statistical independence at a deeper layer of the neural network, combining combinatorial optimization with interior point nonlinear-constraint optimization using L-BFGS-B. Result: a robust generalization of ICA, IVA and ISA models in one single algorithm. Outcomes: 1 conference paper, 2 journal articles in prep. Ongoing.
- Parallel ICA with IVA: fusion of brain imaging-genetics data by extending the traditional Parallel ICA framework in order to incorporate IVA with Gaussian distribution for detection of multimodal features with similar subject expression profiles. Ongoing.
- DeepMISA: a pre-approved NIH pilot project for mathematical derivation and prototyping of an extension of MISA to the nonlinear case using deep learning architectures. Ongoing.

07/2018 - 08/2018

Baltimore, MD

- Decentralized joint ICA: joint ICA model for distributed processing of decentralized data. Algorithm development and a simulation using GARCH time-series model that demonstrated the benefit of decentralized joint ICA over regular joint ICA. Mentoring a graduate student. Outcomes: 2 conference papers, 1 journal article (In Press). Ongoing.
- BCA: application of a biologically-inspired implementation of bounded component analysis for extraction of dynamic subgaussian connectivity features from dFNC graphs. Ongoing.

- <u>NICE</u>: consulting feedback on the theory, interpretation and testing of nonlinear ICA using NICE. 2015.
- <u>Stochastic Neuroimaging simulation</u>: combinatorial optimization technique using simulated annealing to conform data samples into meaningful (non-stationary) features. <u>Outcome</u>: 2 *journal articles*. 2012-2014.
- <u>Sparse ICA</u>: combining independence and nonlinear sparse projections in a flexible framework for genetic SNP data. Mentoring a graduate student. Development and proof-of-concept demos. Automatic differentiation and stochastic optimization. <u>Outcomes</u>: *1 conference paper*. Ongoing.
- Sparse Parallel ICA: leveraging the results from the sparse ICA project to identify sparse features in a multimodal imaginggenetics fusion setting using Parallel ICA. Ongoing.
- Parallel GICA+ICA: combining group ICA (GICA) of functional MRI scans and ICA of structural MRI scans into a Parallel ICA framework that can directly leverage temporal information in the data. Ongoing.
- Cross-frequency dependence in fMRI: multiset CCA to identify cross-frequency dependence in Hilbert transformed fMRI data. Model development and evaluation. <u>Outcomes</u>: *1 abstract*, *1 conference* paper, *1 journal article (in prep.)*. Ongoing.
- <u>Record linkage</u>: Django web app to identify linked records in SQL Server database from incomplete queries. Damerau-Levenshtein distance, SQL querying, ranking records based on classifier scores, Google Drive API for report generation. <u>Outcomes</u>: application deployed for client. Ongoing.
- Online Data Analysis: JavaScript and Django web app. Managed the concept and development: wireframe design, PostgreSQL, Python statsmodels package. <u>Outcomes</u>: prototype application completed with simple multiple linear regression.

- DIM: Simulations to verify the performance of Deep Infomax. Ongoing.
- <u>Decentralized IVA</u>: extension of IVA for distributed processing of decentralized data. Mentored an undergraduate student. <u>Outcome</u>: I conference paper, 1 journal article (in prep.). Ongoing.
- Memory Efficient group PCA: identified connections and trade-offs between different group PCA algorithms using Pareto-optimal analysis, leading to two optimized implementations. Extensive writing contributions. <u>Outcome</u>: 2 journal articles. 2014-2015.
- <u>Multimodal Kaggle competition</u>: designed and managed a machine learning Kaggle challenge: classify schizophrenic patients using real data features from multimodal MRI data. <u>Outcome</u>: 348 players (2244 entries), 1 conference paper. 2014.
- <u>COINSTAC</u>: an open-source platform for federated data analysis.
   Distributed processing of decentralized data for collaborative research.
   Decentralization of several models, including linear regression, group PCA, group ICA, dFNC, joint ICA, and IVA. <u>Outcomes</u>: *I journal article (accepted)*. Ongoing.
- Medical Record Analysis: Python modules for data extraction from photocopied tabular records. Scikit-image and pandas packages, OCR, data consistency assessments and cleaning, summarization and report generation. <u>Outcomes</u>: reports delivered to client for use in court.
- <u>Joint-IVA diffusion</u>: new approach to combine multimodal diffusion and structural MRI features
- <u>Diffusion from BOLD-fMRI</u>: fusion of DTI- and BOLD-fMRIderived tensors using IVA and joint ICA. Exploring similarities and limitations of each modality. Ongoing.
- <u>Test-Retest Reliability of Diffusion Imaging</u>: Assess the reproducibility of diffusion indices and network measures derived from DTI and DSI data. <u>Outcome</u>: *I journal article (in prep.)*. Ongoing.

## **RELATED COURSES**

- Summer Schools: NeuroHackademy at University of Washington eScience Institute (2018),

  Deep Learning and Reinforcement Learning at University of Montreal (MILA) (2017),

  Mathematics in Brain Imaging at UCLA (NITP) (2008).
- FMRI Analysis Courses: NIBL (UNC), NC (2017), MRN (LBERI), NM (2012).
- Web scrapping and content mining with Python (Practical Programming, Aug/2017).
- JavaScript 101 with Google Script (Fullstack Academy, Aug/2017).
- Business Plan and Entrepreneurship course (Summer 2005).
- DELL Short Course on Linux Cluster Setup (Spring 2004).

## RELATED EXPERIENCE, SKILLS, AND MEMBERSHIPS

- numpy, nilearn, nibabel, nipype, scikit-learn, scikit-image, ggplot2, LASSO, SAS, LaTeX, Git, virtual environments.
- Fluent in English, Portuguese, Spanish.
- Member: IEEE, Organization for Human Brain Mapping (OHBM).

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## **PUBLICATION LIST**

#### Journal

- [1] **R.F. Silva**, S.M. Plis, T. Adalı, M.S. Pattichis, V.D. Calhoun, "Multidataset Independent Subspace Analysis," IEEE Trans Image Process, 2018. (in prep.)
- [2] S. Qi, J. Sui, J. Chen, J. Liu, R. Jiang, **R. Silva**, A. Iraji, E. Damaraju, M. Salman, D. Lin, Z. Fu, D. Zhi, J. Bustillo, J.A. Turner, D.H. Mathalon, J.M. Ford, J. Voyvodic, B.A. Mueller, A. Belger, S. McEwen, S.G. Potkin, A. Preda, V.D. Calhoun, "Parallel Group ICA + ICA: Joint Estimation of Linked Functional Network Variability and Structural Covariation with Application to Schizophrenia," IEEE Trans Med Imaging, 2018. (submitted)
- [3] B.T. Baker, A. Abrol, **R.F. Silva**, E. Damaraju, A.D. Sarwate, V.D. Calhoun, S.M. Plis "Decentralized Temporal Independent Component Analysis: Leveraging fMRI Data in Collaborative Settings," NeuroImage, vol. 186, pp. 557-569, 2019.
- [4] H. Gazula, B.T. Baker, E. Damaraju, S.M. Plis, S.R. Panta, **R.F. Silva**, V.D. Calhoun, "Decentralized Analysis of Brain Imaging Data: Voxel-based Morphometry and Dynamic Functional Network Connectivity," Front Neuroinform, vol 12, p 55, 2018
- [5] J. Ming, E. Verner, A. Sarwate, R. Kelly, C. Reed, T. Kahleck, **R.F. Silva**, S. Panta, J. Turner, S.M. Plis, V.D. Calhoun, "COINSTAC: Decentralizing the future of brain imaging analysis," F1000 Research, eCollection, 2017, PMID: 29123643.
- [6] **R.F. Silva**, S.M. Plis, J. Sui, M.S. Pattichis, T. Adalı, V.D. Calhoun, "Blind Source Separation for Unimodal and Multimodal Brain Networks: A Unifying Framework for Subspace Modeling," IEEE JSTSP, vol. 10 (7), pp.1134-1149, 2016.
- [7] D.A. Bridwell, S.Rachakonda, **R.F. Silva**, G.D. Pearlson, V.D. Calhoun, "Spatiospectral decomposition of multisubject EEG: evaluating blind source separation algorithms on real and realistic simulated data," Brain Topography, pp. 1-15, 2016. PMID: 26909688
- [8] S. Rachakonda, **R.F. Silva**, J. Liu, "Memory efficient PCA methods for large group ICA," Frontiers in Neuroscience, Brain Imaging Methods, vol. 10, p.17, 2016.
- [9] V.D. Calhoun, **R.F. Silva**, T. Adalı, S. Rachakonda, "Comparison of PCA approaches for very large group ICA," in NeuroImage, vol. 118, pp. 662-666, 2015.
- [10] **R.F. Silva**, S.M. Plis, T. Adali, V.D. Calhoun, "A statistically motivated framework for simulation of stochastic data fusion models applied to multimodal neuroimaging," NeuroImage, vol. 102 Pt 1, pp. 92-117, 2014.
- [11] V.D. Calhoun, V. Potluru, R. Phlypo, **R.F. Silva**, B. Pearlmutter, A. Caprihan, S.M. Plis, T. Adalı, "Independent component analysis for brain fMRI does indeed select for maximal independence," PLoS ONE, vol. 8, 2013.
- [12] E. Allen, E. Erhardt, E. Damaraju, W. Gruner, J. Segall, **R.F. Silva**, M. Havlicek, S. Rachakonda, J. Fries, R. Kalyanam, A. Michael, J. Turner, T. Eichele, S. Adelsheim, A. Bryan, J. R. Bustillo, V. P. Clark, S. Feldstein, F. M. Filbey, C. Ford, K. Hutchison, R. Jung, K. A. Kiehl, P. Kodituwakku, Y. Komesu, A.R. Mayer, G.D. Pearlson, J. Phillips, J. Sadek, M. Stevens, U. Teuscher, R.J. Thoma, V.D. Calhoun, "A baseline for the multivariate comparison of resting state networks," Frontiers in Systems Neuroscience, vol. 5, p. 12, 2011.

#### **Book Chapter**

[1] **R.F. Silva**, S.M. Plis, "How to integrate data from multiple biological layers in mental health?," in Personalized and Predictive Psychiatry - Big Data Analytics in Mental Health, Ed.1, Springer-Nature, 2018. In Press.

#### Conference

- [1] K. Duan, **R.F. Silva**, J. Chen , D. Lin, V. D. Calhoun, J. Liu, "Sparse Infomax based on Hoyer Projection and its application to simulated structural MRI and SNP data," in Proc. IEEE ISBI 2018. (submitted)
- [2] M. Yaesoubi, **R.F. Silva**, V.D. Calhoun, "In-between and cross-frequency dependence-based summarization of resting-state fMRI data," in Proc. IEEE SSIAI 2018, pp. 93-96, Las Vegas, NV, 2018.
- [3] N.P. Wojtalewicz, **R.F. Silva**, V.D. Calhoun, A.D. Sarwate, S.M. Plis, "Decentralized Independent Vector Analysis," in Proc. IEEE ICASSP 2017, New Orleans, LA, 2017.
- [4] H. Imtiaz, A.D. Sarwate, B. Baker, **R.F. Silva**, S.M. Plis, V.D. Calhoun, "Differentially private source separation for distributed data using independent component analysis," in Proc. IEEE CISS 2016, Princeton, NJ, 2016.
- [5] B.T. Baker, **R.F. Silva**, V.D. Calhoun, A.D. Sarwate, S.M. Plis, "Large scale collaboration with autonomy: decentralized data ICA," in Proc. IEEE MLSP 2015, Boston, MA, 2015.
- [6] **R.F. Silva**, S.M. Plis, T. Adalı, and V.D. Calhoun, "Multidataset Independent Subspace Analysis Extends Independent Vector Analysis," in Proc. IEEE ICIP 2014, Paris, France, 2014.
- [7] **R.F. Silva**, E. Castro, N. Gupta, M. Cetin, M. Arbabshirani, V. Potluru, S.M. Plis, and V.D. Calhoun, "The Tenth Annual MLSP Competition: Schizophrenia Classification Challenge," in Proc. IEEE MLSP 2014, Reims, France, 2014.

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- [8] E.A. Allen, E.B. Erhardt, E. Damaraju, W. Gruner, J.M. Segall, **R.F. Silva**, M. Havlicek, S. Rachakonda, J. Fries, R. Kalyanam, A.M. Michael, A. Caprihan, J.A. Turner, T. Eichele, S. Adelsheim, A. Bryan, J. Bustillo, V.P. Clark, S. Feldstein-Ewing, F.M. Filbey, C. Ford, K. Hutchison, R.E. Jung, K.A. Kiehl, P. Kodituwakku, Y. Komesu, A.R. Mayer, G.D. Pearlson, J. Phillips, J. Sadek, M. Stevens, U. Teuscher, R.J. Thoma, and V.D. Calhoun, "A baseline for the multivariate comparison of resting state networks," in Biennial Conference on Resting State / Brain Connectivity, Milwaukee, WI, 2010.
- [9] **R.F. Silva** and V.D. Calhoun, "Identification of Brain Image Biomarkers by Optimized Selection of Multimodal Datasets," in Proc. ISMRM 2008, Toronto, Canada, 2008.
- [10] **R.F. Silva** and V.D. Calhoun, "Identification of Brain Imaging Biomarkers by Optimized Selection of Multimodal Independent Components," in Proc. IEEE SSIAI, Santa Fe, NM, 2008.
- [11] V.D. Calhoun, **R.F. Silva**, and J. Liu, "Identification of Multimodal MRI and EEG Biomarkers Using Joint-ICA and Divergence Criteria," in Proc. IEEE MLSP 2007, Thessaloniki, Greece, 2007.

#### Abstract

- [1] M. Yaesoubi, **R.F. Silva**, V.D. Calhoun, "In-between and cross-frequency dependence-based summarization of resting-state fMRI data," in Proc. OHBM, Singapore, 2018.
- [2] **R.F. Silva**, S.M. Plis, M.S. Pattichis, T. Adali, V.D. Calhoun. "Incorporating Second-Order Statistics in Multidataset Independent Subspace Analysis," in Proc OHBM, Honolulu, HI, 2015.
- [3] **R.F. Silva**, S.M. Plis, T. Adalı, and V.D. Calhoun, "Multidataset Independent Subspace Analysis," in Proc. OHBM, Hamburg, Germany, 2014.
- [4] **R.F. Silva** and V.D. Calhoun, "A Statistically Motivated Simulation Framework for Data Fusion Models Applied to Neuroimaging," in Proc. OHBM, Seattle, WA, 2013.
- [5] V.D. Calhoun, V. Potluru, R. Phlypo, **R.F. Silva**, B. Pearlmutter, A. Caprihan, S.M. Plis, and T. Adalı, "Independent component analysis for brain fMRI does indeed select for maximal independence," in Proc. OHBM, Seattle, WA, 2013.
- [6] **R.F. Silva** and V.D. Calhoun, "An Assessment of the Limitations of Joint ICA in Multimodal Data Fusion," in Proc. OHBM, Beijing, China, 2012.
- [7] **R.F. Silva** and V.D. Calhoun, "Validating Divergence as a Tool for Assessment of Group Differences in a JICA Fusion Framework," in Proc. OHBM, Quebec-City, CA, 2011.
- [8] **R.F. Silva** and V.D. Calhoun, "Evaluating Joint Histograms in a JICA Fusion Framework: Feature Extraction and Component Selection," in Proc. OHBM, Barcelona, Spain, 2010.
- [9] **R.F. Silva** and V.D. Calhoun, "Divergence Measurements for the Optimal Identification of Multimodal Biomarkers," in Proc. OHBM, San Francisco, CA, 2009.
- [10] **R.F. Silva**, J.G. Silveira, R. Balbinot, "Plataforma DeskEaD para Aplicações de Educação a Distância (DeskDE Platform for Distance Education Applications)," in Proc. 4th RNP2 Workshop, 2003, Catholic University (PUCRS), Porto Alegre, Brazil.

#### REFERENCES

#### Vince D. Calhoun, Ph.D.

President

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