

# ROBERT SIMON FONG

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## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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- Differential Geometry, Information Geometry: theory and applications in Manifold Optimization
- Machine Learning and Dynamical Systems: Reservoir Computing
- Black-box Optimization: Bayesian Optimization, Zeroth-order Optimization.

## EDUCATION

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### University of Birmingham

*Sept. 2015 - July 2020*

*Ph.D., Computer Science*

Thesis: Stochastic Optimization on Riemannian Manifolds

Supervisors: Prof. Peter Tiño, Prof. Joshua Knowles

### University of Waterloo

*Sept. 2013 - Aug. 2014*

*Master of Mathematics, Computational Mathematics*

Thesis: Optimization with Function Values Only

Supervisor: Prof. Thomas Coleman

### University of Waterloo

*Sept. 2007 - Apr. 2012*

*Bachelor of Mathematics, Pure Mathematics (Honours)*

## INDUSTRY EXPERIENCE

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### Senior Researcher, Theory Lab, Huawei

*Aug. 2022 - Mar. 2024*

- Quantum-Inspired Optimization – theory of Hamiltonian-based solver and its applications:
  - Boolean Satisfiability Problem, Electronic Design Automation (EDA), Hardware Verification, Graph partitioning, and MIMO Decoding.
- Reservoir Computing-based Time Series Forecasting
- Photonic Circuit: Hardware Placement and Routing modelling

### Researcher, Noah's Ark Lab, Huawei

*Aug. 2020 - Aug. 2021*

- Theory of Deep Neural Nets: convexity, modelling, and optimization
- Application and implementation of Deep Neural Nets and Bayesian Optimization:
  - 5G+ High Frequency Surface antenna design and Integrated Circuit Partition.

### Research Analyst, Cayuga Research Associates

*Jan. 2013 - Aug. 2015*

- Optimization and Simulation of Container Port control system.

### Consultant, Hong Kong International Terminals Limited

*Apr. 2012 - Jan. 2013*

- Integer Programming Modelling and Abstraction of ISO container placement

## ACADEMIC POSITIONS

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### Research Fellow, University of Birmingham

*Feb. 2021 - present*

- Reservoir Computing: Universality and applications on time series forecasting.

- Funded by Alan Turing Institute; Prof. Peter Tiño's Alan Turing Institute Fellowship  
*Machine Learning in the Space of State-Space Dynamic Models*

**Ph.D. Candidate**, University of Birmingham

*Sept. 2015 - Jul. 2020*

- Manifold Optimization using Differential Geometry, Information Geometry and Simplicial Geometry.

**Master Student**, University of Waterloo

*Sept. 2013 - Aug. 2014*

- Derivative-free optimization: Simulated Annealing and Derivative-Free Zeroth-Order surrogate directional search methods. (with Prof. Thomas Coleman)
- Computational Algebra: Solving multivariate polynomials using diagonal subgroup of linear group action. (with Prof. George Labahn)

**Undergraduate Research Assistant**, University of Waterloo

*Jan. 2012 - Apr. 2012*

- Integer Programming and applications on Quay Crane Scheduling problem (special case of Traveling Salesman problem)

**Undergraduate Research Assistant**, Penn State University

*Jan. 2009 - Mar. 2009*

- Optimization of Gravitational Wave Detectors in Laser Interferometer Gravitational-Wave Observatory (LIGO).

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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**Teaching Assistant**, University of Birmingham

*Sept. 2021 - Jan. 2022*

- **Courses:** Mathematical Foundations of Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning (MSc) [06 32250], Algorithms for Data Science (MSc) [06 32258]

**Teaching Assistant, Lab Demonstrator**, University of Birmingham

*Sept. 2015 - Jan. 2019*

- **Courses:** MSc/ICY Software Workshop (Java) (1,2), Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science

**Graduate Teaching Assistant**, University of Waterloo

*Sept. 2013 - Dec. 2013*

- **Course:** Math 106 Linear Algebra for Arts (Co-organized).

## BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

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- **Robert Simon Fong** and Peter Tiño. *Population-Based Optimization on Riemannian Manifolds*, volume 1046 of *Studies in Computational Intelligence (SCI)*. Springer, 2022. ISBN: 978-3-031-04292-8 (eBook ISBN: 978-3-031-04293-5)

## SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

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- Boyu Li, **Robert Simon Fong**, and Peter Tiño. Simple Cycle Reservoirs are Universal. *Journal of Machine Learning Research*, 25(158):1–28, 2024
- **Robert Simon Fong**, Boyu Li, and Peter Tiño. Universality of Real Minimal Complexity Reservoir. In *2025 AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)*, pages 1–9, 2025
- **Robert Simon Fong**, Boyu Li, and Peter Tino. Linear simple cycle reservoirs at the edge of stability perform fourier decomposition of the input driving signals. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2412.00295*, 2024

- **Robert Simon Fong**, Yanming Song, and Alexander Yosifov. Efficient Digital Quadratic Unconstrained Binary Optimization Solvers for SAT Problems. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2408.03757*, 2024
- Peter Tiño, **Robert Simon Fong**, and Roberto Fabio Leonarduzzi. Predictive Modeling in the Reservoir Kernel Motif Space. In *2024 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)*, pages 1–8, 2024
- Robert Simon Fong. *Stochastic optimization on Riemannian manifolds*. PhD thesis, University of Birmingham, 2020
- **Robert Simon Fong** and Peter Tiño. Extended stochastic derivative-free optimization on riemannian manifolds. In *Proceedings of the Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference Companion*, GECCO '19, pages 257–258, New York, NY, USA, 2019. ACM
- **Simon Fong** and Peter Tiño. Induced dualistic geometry of finitely parametrized probability densities on manifolds, 2018
- David Tsang, Andrew Lundgren, Ruxandra Bondarescu, **Simon Fong**, and Mihai Bondarescu. Optimizing finite mirrors for advanced gravitational wave detectors. In *APS April Meeting Abstracts*, 2009

## AWARDS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

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<b>Honorary Research Fellowship</b> , University of Birmingham	<i>2021 - 2026</i>
<b>President’s Scholarship</b> , University of Waterloo	<i>2008</i>
<b>AP Scholar with Distinction</b> , The College Board	<i>2007</i>
<b>Second Honour</b> , Third Pan Pearl Delta plus Chinese Elite Schools Physics Olympiad	<i>2007</i>
<b>Third Honour</b> , Hong Kong Physics Olympiad	<i>2007</i>
<b>Third Honour</b> , Hong Kong Physics Olympiad	<i>2006</i>

## INVITED TALKS

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<b>Southern University of Science and Technology</b> , Shenzhen, China	<i>23. Aug. 2024</i>
<i>Universality of Simple Cycle Reservoirs</i>	
<b>Invited Talk</b>	

## SKILLS

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**Programming Languages and Frameworks**  
MATLAB, Python, R, Java, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, Microsoft Office

**Languages**  
English (native), Chinese Mandarin (fluent), Chinese Cantonese (native)

## REVIEW SERVICES

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- SIAM Journal on Optimization
- ACM/SIGEVO Conference on Foundations of Genetic Algorithms (FOGA)