



February 15th 2020 — Quantstamp Verified

# **RSK Client Library**

This security review was prepared by Quantstamp, the protocol for securing smart contracts.

# **Executive Summary**

Type Client Library

Reviewers Alex Murashkin, Senior Software Engineer
Sung-Shine Lee, Research Engineer

Timeline 2019-11-20 through 2020-02-14

Languages Javascript

Methods Unit Testing, Functional Testing, Computer-Aided

Verification, Manual Review

Specification <u>In-repo documentation</u> <u>In-repo README</u>

Source Code

| Repository     | Commit         |
|----------------|----------------|
| <u>rsk3.js</u> | <u>5a10571</u> |
| <u>rsk3.js</u> | <u>88bed97</u> |
| <u>rsk3.js</u> | <u>5e18df0</u> |
| <u>rsk3.js</u> | <u>c797025</u> |

## Changelog

- 2019-11-28 Initial report (commit c797025)
- 2020-01-29 Audited diff (commit 5e18df0)
- 2020-02-11 Audited diff (commit 88bed97)
- 2020-02-14 Audited diff (commit 5a10571)

## Overall Assessment

For the most part, the code seems to be very similar to web3.js of version 2.x, which implies any vulnerabilities found/detected in Web3.js could potentially be relevant to the RSK library. The major issues that are highlighted in the report are: the clone-and-own approach used in the project, lack of input validation across the board, support for operations that are not secure (however, not clearly documented as such). Many of these issues are present in the upstream library web3.js(2.x), however, we believe that it is important to highlight them as they could be exploited if consumers of the library are not well-informed about these.

Other example issues include version unlocking and inconsistencies when it comes to managing dependency and runtime versions, issues with documentation.

Updates: As of commit 5a10571, all issues were addressed (fixed or acknowledged).

Total Issues 14 (10 Resolved)
High Risk Issues 1 (1 Resolved)

Medium Risk Issues 2 (1 Resolved)

Low Risk Issues

Informational Risk Issues 6 (5 Resolved)

Undetermined Risk Issues 4 (2 Resolved)



| A High Risk                       | The issue puts a large number of users' sensitive information at risk, or is reasonably likely to lead to catastrophic impact for client's reputation or serious financial implications for client and users. |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| ^ Medium Risk                     | The issue puts a subset of users' sensitive information at risk, would be detrimental for the client's reputation if exploited, or is reasonably likely to lead to moderate financial impact.                 |
| ∨ Low Risk                        | The risk is relatively small and could not be exploited on a recurring basis, or is a risk that the client has indicated is low-impact in view of the client's business circumstances.                        |
| <ul> <li>Informational</li> </ul> | The issue does not post an immediate risk, but is relevant to security best practices or Defence in Depth.  |
| ? Undetermined                    | The impact of the issue is uncertain.   |

1 (1 Resolved)

|                                  | ·   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| ? Undetermined                   | The impact of the issue is uncertain.   |
|                                  |   |
| • Unresolved                     | Acknowledged the existence of<br>the risk, and decided to accept<br>it without engaging in special<br>efforts to control it.  |
| <ul> <li>Acknowledged</li> </ul> | the issue remains in the code but is a result of an intentional business or design decision. As such, it is supposed to be addressed outside the programmatic means, such as: 1) comments, documentation, README, FAQ; 2) business processes; 3) analyses showing that the issue shall have no negative consequences in practice (e.g., gas analysis, deployment settings). |
| • Resolved                       | Adjusted program implementation, requirements or constraints to eliminate the risk.   |

# **Summary of Findings**

| ID     | Description   | Severity              | Status       |
|--------|---|-----------------------|--------------|
| QSP-1  | Unsecure use of local storage   | ♣ High                | Resolved     |
| QSP-2  | Missing input validation in multiple locations                              | ^ Medium              | Resolved     |
| QSP-3  | Clone-and-Own   | ^ Medium              | Acknowledged |
| QSP-4  | Secure connections to RSK nodes are not enforced                            | <b>∨</b> Low          | Resolved     |
| QSP-5  | Inconsistency in Node.js version support                                    | O Informational       | Resolved     |
| QSP-6  | Unlocked dependency versions  | O Informational       | Resolved     |
| QSP-7  | Unimplemented TODOs and incomplete documentation                            | O Informational       | Acknowledged |
| QSP-8  | Some demo and README examples do not work out-of-the-box                    | O Informational       | Resolved     |
| QSP-9  | Inconsistent use of BN and BigNumber  | O Informational       | Resolved     |
| QSP-10 | Misleading and undocumented behaviour of account address conversion methods | O Informational       | Resolved     |
| QSP-11 | Bugs in external dependencies affecting the current library                 | <b>?</b> Undetermined | Acknowledged |
| QSP-12 | Use of a dev-dependency with a known vulnerability                          | ? Undetermined        | Resolved     |
| QSP-13 | Exposing methods that could lead to building potentially unsecure websites  | ? Undetermined        | Resolved     |
| QSP-14 | Potential bug in logic  | ? Undetermined        | Acknowledged |

# Quantstamp Review Breakdown

Quantstamp's objective was to evaluate the repository for security-related issues, code quality, and adherence to specification and best practices. Pay closer attention to the code related to account management and manipulation.

#### Methodology

The Quantstamp reviewing process follows a routine series of steps:

- 1. Code review that includes the following
  - i. Review of the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Quantstamp to make sure we understand the size, scope, and functionality of the project.
  - ii. Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
  - iii. Comparison to specification, which is the process of checking whether the code does what the specifications, sources, and instructions provided to Quantstamp describe.
- 2. Testing and automated analysis that includes the following:
  - i. Test coverage analysis, which is the process of determining whether the test cases are actually covering the code and how much code is exercised when we run those test cases.
  - ii. Static analysis.
- 3. Best practices review, which is a review of the code to improve efficiency, effectiveness, clarify, maintainability, security, and control based on the established industry and academic practices, recommendations, and research.
- 4. Specific, itemized, and actionable recommendations to help you take steps to secure your project.

# Toolset

The notes below outline the setup and steps performed in the process of this security review.

# Setup

## Tool Setup:

- Npm-Audit Scanner
- Retire.js
- Node.js
- Sonarqube Scanner
- Jest

## Steps taken to run the tools:

- 1. Ran npm audit for every package and the root project
- 2. npm install -g retire && retire
- 3. nvm install 8.11.3 && nvm use 8.11.3
- 4. npm install -g sonarqube-scanner && sonar-scanner
- 5. Installed Jest: npm install -g jest

## Assessment

## **Findings**

QSP-1 Unsecure use of local storage

### Severity: High Risk

Status: Resolved

File(s) affected: rsk3-account/src/models/wallet.js

**Description:** The load(...) and save(...) methods store accounts in window.localStorage. It is against the common secure practice to store any sensitive data in local storage.

In addition, the password parameter is not validated against best security practices, therefore, it makes the functionality even less secure.

**Exploit Scenario:** A website using the rsk.js library inside the browser could be XSS-attacked in multiple ways. We list two as examples. Scenario 1.

- 1. A website uses rsk.js on the browser-side
- 2. The front-end stores the accounts by calling the method save(...)
- 3. The website is subject to an XSS attack which allows a third-party app to execute Javascript
- 4. The third-party code reads the entire local storage and sends it to the attacker's website
- 5. The attacker's website uses a brute-forcing technique on the encrypted payloads. Considering that the password field is not validated in terms of length, the attack has chances of succeeding.

#### Scenario 2.

- 1. A website uses rsk.js on the browser-side
- 2. The front-end stores the accounts by calling the method save(...)
- 3. The front-end loads the wallet using the method load(...) into memory
- 4. The website is XSS-attacked which makes it easy to read the private key from the browser's memory

### **Recommendation:**

- 1. Removing this functionality completely. If unsafe functionality is available to users, it is only a matter of time before it gets exploited.
- 2. If removal of functionality is not an option:
  - ensure that the encryption password is secure enough to protect the accidentally leaked encrypted data from being brute-force-decrypted
  - instruct the library to only decrypt the account's private key when it is absolutely necessary for signing. Add a method such that it is difficult to extract and take the private key out of this, such as, require account unlock before the signing and make account lock automated right after the signing.

**Update:** Resolved in commit 5e18df0.

#### QSP-2 Missing input validation in multiple locations

Severity: Medium Risk

### Status: Resolved

```
File(s) affected: rsk3, rsk3-abi, rsk3-account, rsk3-contract, rsk3-personal, rsk3-net (packages)
```

**Description:** Validating inputs from users is one of the key requirements and security practices. We have identified multiple locations across various packages where inputs are not validated properly. Examples include, but are not limited to, the following:

- 1. All parameters passed to constructors should be validated, e.g., cannot be null/undefined or of an unexpected type
- 2. rsk3-account/src/models/account.js, L106: privateKey is assumed to be a string, but should be validated to be such
- 3. rsk3-account/src/models/account.js, L128: password, options.salt, options.iv are not validated. Should enforce a minimum length restriction
- 4. rsk3-account/src/models/account.js, L151: options.n is not validated. If the comment 8192; // 2048 4096 8192 16384 denotes the list of allowed values, they need to be checked
- 5. rsk3-account/src/models/account.js, L184: if options.uuid is not input-validated, it could be a low value that does not provide sufficient entropy
- 6. rsk3-account/src/models/account.js, L220: if v3Keystore is not an object, needs to check that it's a string
- 7. rsk3-account/src/models/account.js, L228: json.crypto may be undefined
- 8. rsk3-account/src/models/wallet.js, L43: need to make sure entropy is a good source for entropy
- 9. rsk3-account/src/models/wallet.js, L78: need a check that account is defined
- 10. rsk3-account/src/accounts.js, L97: hashMessage(data) is missing validating data if it's not a hex strict message
- 11. rsk3-account/src/accounts.js, L190: sign(...) input data validation is missing
- 12. rsk3-personal/src/personal.js: input validation is missing in setter methods
- 13. rsk-utils/src/index.js: many parameters passed to several methods are lacking validation
- 14. rsk-utils/src/index.js, L150: utils.keccak256: the method does not handle integer inputs
- 15. rsk-utils/src/index.js: L741: length validation is missing for signature
- 16. rsk-utils/src/index.js: L759: missing validation for btcPrivateKey and decodedKey
- 17. rsk-utils/src/index.js: L769: missing validation for btcPrivateKey
- 18. rsk-utils/src/index.js: L780: missing validation for btcPrivateKey
- 19. rsk-utils/src/index.js: L790: btcNet being either MAIN\_NET or TEST\_NET is not enforced
- 20. rsk-utils/src/index.js: L58: functionName could be a malformed object
- 21. rsk3/src/signers/tranasactionSigner.js, L34: missing input validation on privateKey
- 22. rsk3/src/signers/tranasactionSigner.js, L42: need to validate this.parameters
- 23. rsk3-abi/src/abiCoder.js: most of the functions assume that parameters passed in are either a String or an Object. However, integers are neither considered as String nor Object, and some methods may be unprepared to handle that
- 24. rsk3-abi/src/abiCoder.js, L27: passes an Object into jsonInterfaceMethodToString: unclear what happens if a malformed object (or an object with a format not expected by the function) is passed in

**Exploit Scenario:** Exploit scenarios can vary and are not always easy-to-identify. Usually, missed input validation is a basis for more sophisticated exploit scenarios. For example, lack of input validation on the password may make it easy for an attacker to brute-force data stolen from the website's internal storage using an XSS-attack.

## Recommendation:

- 1. Always check that inputs are defined
- 2. For password-related inputs, check that they are above a certain length and document the restriction
- 3. Since Javascript is not a typed language, always make sure input types are validated before use of the variable
- 4. The document explicitly the parameters that require additional validation at the application level

**Update:** While some functions have now input validation implemented as per commit 5e18df0, validation is limited to variable type-checking, while password and signature length enforcement is still lacking. In addition, not all function inputs are being validated.

**Update:** More input validation was added as per commit 88bed97, however, from the original list, the following instances remain:

- 1. rsk3-account/src/models/account.js, L128: options.salt and options.iv do not seem to have length restrictions
- 2. rsk3-account/src/models/account.js, L197: options.uuid is not validated for type/length
- 3. rsk3-account/src/models/wallet.js, L44: need to make sure entropy is a good source for entropy
- 4. rsk-utils/src/index.js: many parameters passed to several methods are lacking validation
- 5. rsk-utils/src/index.js: L742: length validation is missing for signature.

**Update:** As of commit 5a10571, the issues outlined above were resolved.

#### QSP-3 Clone-and-Own

Severity: Medium Risk

#### Status: Acknowledged

File(s) affected: rsk3, rsk3-abi, rsk3-account, rsk3-contract, rsk3-personal, rsk3-net (packages)

**Description:** The clone-and-own approach involves copying and adjusting open source code at one's own discretion. From the development perspective, it is initially beneficial as it reduces the amount of effort. However, from the security perspective, it involves some risks as the code may not follow the best practices, may contain a security vulnerability, or may include intentionally or unintentionally modified upstream libraries. Rather than the clone-and-own approach, a good industry practice is to include dependencies as libraries. This eliminates the clone-and-own risks yet allows for following best practices, such as, using libraries.

We identified the following instances of undocumented clone-and-own instances (the source appears to be web3.js 2.x <a href="https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/tree/2.x">https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/tree/2.x</a>, the commit 58a4432cb19626254d10054e2a800ef178221a8f):

- 1. rsk3 package is similar to web3-eth
- 2. rsk3-abi is similar to web3-abi
- 3. rsk3-account is similar to web3-account:
  - minor modifications include the removal of the original copyright and renaming of web3js\_wallet to rsk3js\_wallet
  - rsk3-account/src/scrypt.js looks similar to the functionality provided by the NPM module @web3-js/scrypt-shim.
- 4. rsk3-personal is similar to web3-personal
- 5. rsk3-contract is similar to web3-contract
- 6. rsk3-net is similar to web3-net, however, network ids and names differ

rsk3-utils appears to have the most unique content.

### **Recommendation:**

- 1. Favour using external libraries over cloning-and-owning
- 2. If clone-and-own is used, make the clone-and-own cases more explicit and known to users and keep the original copyrights.

Update: Acknowledged in commit 5e18df0.

QSP-4 Secure connections to RSK nodes are not enforced

## Severity: Low Risk

Status: Resolved

Description: Currently, like Ethereum's web3.js, the library allows for connections via http and unsecure websocket connections.

## **Exploit Scenario:**

- 1. A user connects to an RSK node via http or ws (rather than https://orwss://)
- 2. A user tries unlocking the account via rsk3.personal.unlockAccount(...) or make a new account via rsk3.personal.new(...)

## Recommendation:

- 1. Enforce secure connections at the library level
- 2. Show a strong warning that the connection is insecure, if a user purposefully tries to bypass this restriction

**Update:** addressed in commit 5e18df0: a warning is to be shown if the connection string is prefixed with an unsecure protocol.

### QSP-5 Inconsistency in Node.js version support

**Severity: Informational** 

### Status: Resolved

#### **Description:**

1. The engines section of rsk3-personal reads as follows (in commit c797025):

```
"engines": {
    "node": ">=8.0.0"
},
```

while the remaining projects' ones read as follows:

```
"engines": {
    "node": ">=8.11.3"
},
```

This inconsistency needs to be fixed.

2. Node.js version support needs to be aligned with Node.js version support of upstream dependencies, such as, web3.js 2.x. We noticed that the version 9 was removed from test automation. While running the current test suite does not show any issue, we recommend monitoring this dependency and take actions if any incompatibility is detected

### **Recommendation:**

- 1. Documenting the supported version numbers as well as environments (e.g., in-browser and server-side)
- 2. Adding multiple Node.js versions to automated testing (e.g., Travis-CI) to make sure all versions are tested continuously
- 3. Making the "engine" section consistent across all package.json files in the repository
- 4. Monitoring node version support in the upstream dependencies.

**Update:** the version has been set to 8.6.0 as of commit 5e18df0.

#### QSP-6 Unlocked dependency versions

### **Severity: Informational**

### Status: Resolved

Description: In multiple package.json files, dependency versions are not locked (or, fixed). If a user install the dependency at a later time when an upstream dependency is updated, they may get a different version of dependency that was not tested properly or contain security vulnerabilities.

## Recommendation:

- 1. Fix the package versions
- 2. Commit the package-lock. json into the source control

Update: Resolved in commit 5e18df0.

## QSP-7 Unimplemented T0D0s and incomplete documentation

## **Severity: Informational**

## Status: Acknowledged

**Description:** At glance, we identified 39 instances of T0D0 in various files. The T0D0s are also present in the README . mdfiles of each package. Having T0D0s in the code without a reference to concrete features or names create an impression of an incomplete code, which is reflected negatively on security

**Recommendation:** Address the TODOs or reference concrete tasks/features/people/timelines when the TODOs are to be addressed. **Update:** the team has acknowledged the finding, however, preferred not to fix it due to time constraints.

## QSP-8 Some demo and README examples do not work out-of-the-box

## **Severity: Informational**

## Status: Resolved

# Description:

- 1. The demo/rsktest script does not work out-pf-the-box: L4 need to be replaced with const Rsk3=require('rsk3'); (commit c797025)
- 2. L98: repl is undefined (commit c797025)
- 3. README.md in the root: the npm run clean script is not implemented (commit c797025)
- 4. README.md in the root: running tests also requires running npm run bootstrap initially (commit c797025)

**Recommendation:** Confirming the working state of the demo scripts so that library consumers have an easier time to get started. **Update:** Fixed as of commit 5e18df0.

### QSP-9 Inconsistent use of BN and BigNumber

**Severity: Informational** 

Status: Resolved

File(s) affected: rsk3-utils/src/index.js

**Description:** BN and BigNumber are two different libraries that are well-known to the Ethereum community. The comments and functions here seem to treat them as the same library.

Comments such as rbtcUnit.js, L29mention BigNumber but BN is returned. rsk3-utils/src/index.js, L133: isBigNumber should be removed, as it is checking for BN and thus is redundant to isBN at L120. Alternatively, L137 should be BigNumber.

Consequently, there are some if/else statements in functions where different actions are performed when isBigNumber is true and isBN is true. There are at least redundancies of logic if not errors, as some actions should be performed under isBigNumber, but the content is always BN.

**Recommendation:** We suggest to make it clear that rsk3.js is only using BN and make the necessary adjustments to code and comments. **Update:** Fixed as of commit 5e18df0.

QSP-10 Misleading and undocumented behaviour of account address conversion methods

Severity: Informational

Status: Resolved

File(s) affected: rsk3-utils/src/index.js

**Description:** rsk3-utils/src/index.js, L790: The parameter description of getBtcPrivateKey is misleading, rskAddress should be rskPrivateKey.

There are four different kinds of private key formats (ECDSA Private Key, HD Wallet Keys, Base58 Wallet Import format, and Mini private key format) in the BTC standard, the one that is expected in the functions is the Wallet Import format. This should be explicitly stated in the documentation and checked if the input matches WIF format.

Also, since the RSK Private key is just one of the format in BTC, it might make sense to implement conversions from other BTC formats into the RSK format.

#### **Recommendation:**

- 1. Fixing the parameter name
- 2. Documenting the methods and their expected behaviour
- 3. Consider implementing conversions from other BTC formats into the RSK format.

Update: addressed in commit 5e18df0.

QSP-11 Bugs in external dependencies affecting the current library

Severity: Undetermined

Status: Acknowledged

Description: Upstream dependencies, such as, web3.js, get constant updates and bug fixes from the web3.js page

- 1. It is important to keep up with these updates, considering that the project references the version 2.0.0-alpha.1: the version that was not battle-tested as much as older versions, and the naming alpha does not necessarily imply production readiness.
- 2. web3.js 2.x bugs are present in rsk3.js, are reproducible and there are likely more issues to be uncovered in the future. Examples include, but are not limited, to the following:

## Account related issues

- <a href="https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues/2725">https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues/2725</a>: reproducible, highlight: the **create** function in RSK3.js gives different accounts even when providing the same input.
- <a href="https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues/2189">https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues/2189</a>: issues with unlockAccount

## Confirmed that are reproducible

- https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues/2846
- <a href="https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues/2848">https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues/2848</a>

Other known issues: <a href="https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues?utf8=%E2%9C%93&q=is%3Aopen+label%3A2.x+label%3Abug">https://github.com/ethereum/web3.js/issues?utf8=%E2%9C%93&q=is%3Aopen+label%3A2.x+label%3Abug</a>

Exploit Scenario: A bug or a vulnerability discovered in web3.js could also be exploited in RSK client library.

## Recommendation:

- 1. Consider addressing the issues shown above (as well as identify others that may be relevant) or document the behaviour and limitations
- 2. Use an automated dependency monitoring module or service (for example, <u>Greenkeeper</u>), to stay up-to-date with dependency versions
- 3. Regularly check the GitHub issues page(such as, the web3.js one) for upstream dependencies

**Update:** the team has acknowledged the finding, however, stated that fixing the said bugs is outside of the project's scope.

QSP-12 Use of a dev-dependency with a known vulnerability

Severity: Undetermined

Status: Resolved

File(s) affected: package.json

**Description:** eslint-utils of the version 1.4.0 required by eslint has a known critical-severity vulnerability as described in the advisory <a href="https://www.npmjs.com/advisories/1118">https://www.npmjs.com/advisories/1118</a>

Exploit Scenario: As written in the advisory:

Versions of eslint-utils >=1.2.0 or <1.4.1 are vulnerable to Arbitrary Code Execution. The getStaticValue does not properly sanitize user input allowing attackers to supply malicious input that executes arbitrary code during the linting process. The getStringIfConstant and getPropertyName functions are not affected.

An exact attack vector on this specific project remains unclear, however, we highly recommend addressing it.

#### Recommendation:

- 1. Upgrading eslint to the latest version
- 2. Locking eslint dependency version

Update: Resolved in commit 5e18df0.

QSP-13 Exposing methods that could lead to building potentially unsecure websites

Severity: Undetermined

Status: Resolved

File(s) affected: rsk-utils/src/index.js

**Description:** The methods getBtcPrivateKey and privateKeyToRskFormat are not documented in the READMEs, however, these methods should be documented with a note that a high degree of caution should be used. Not only they accept a private key as an input and also produce a private key as an output. The consumer, if not using it correctly, is risking leaking of both private keys.

### **Exploit Scenario:**

- 1. While library consumers are outside the scope of the current security review, websites, such as, <a href="https://utils.rsk.co/">https://utils.rsk.co/</a> could serve as an example. We regard this website as having a high security risk. If the website gets attacked, hacked, or does not follow the best security practices, an attacker may get access to private keys on both blockchains: the RSK and the Bitcoin. Examples for both input and output keys include, but are not limited to: logging a private key, storing a private key in the internal storage or memory, not alerting users about the risks.
- 2. In addition, if the conversion algorithm of the private keys is exposed to the public, an attacker may try to trick a user into revealing their RSK private key and simultaneously get access to the Bitcoin wallet, and vice-versa

## Recommendation:

- 1. Clearly document security considerations
- 2. Consider changing the design in such a way that private keys are never required to be input anywhere
- 3. Consider not exposing the code or the algorithm to the public.

**Update:** in commit 5e18df0, the methods were documented, however, the security risks were not clearly highlighted. We strongly recommend documenting security risks related to passing private keys around.

**Update:** in commit 88bed97, the methods described in this issue were completely removed from the library.

QSP-14 Potential bug in logic

Severity: Undetermined

Status: Acknowledged

File(s) affected: rsk3-abi/src/abiCoder.js

Description: rsk3-abi/src/abiCoder.js, L91: Replacement of 0x seem to make assumptions about location and quantity of the occurrences

**Recommendation:** It is recommended to double-check the intended behaviour and make sure replacement does not cause unintended side effects. **Update:** the team has acknowledged the finding and mentioned that the same logic is present in the upstream library, and therefore, it is not a concern.

**Automated Analyses** 

Npm-Audit Scanner

npm audit did not find any vulnerabilities for the contents of the packages folder.

Retire.js

Retire.js did not find any vulnerabilities for the contents of the packages folder. However, it was able identify the use of a vulnerable library at the root level:

node\_modules/eslint-utils/package.json

✓ eslint-utils 1.4.0

```
eslint-utils 1.4.0 has known vulnerabilities: severity: high; summary: Arbitrary Code Execution; https://www.npmjs.com/advisories/1118
```

The details of this vulnerability could be found on the page.

Update: as of commit 5e18df0, the eslint-utils version has been updated, and running retire returns no vulnerabilities.

#### Sonarqube Scanner

Sonarqube detected 0 vulnerabilities but suggested 20 security hotspots to examine. Among the 20 hotspots, two were unique:

- 1. Security hotspot 1:
  - Location: packages/rsk3-utils/src/index.js , L857
  - Code: const typesize = /^\D+(\d+).\*\$/.exec(type);
  - Sonarqube message: Make sure that using a regular expression is safe here.
  - Conclusion: according to the tool <u>safe-regex</u>, the regex is actually safe
- 2. Security hotspot 2:
  - Location: packages/rsk3-account/src/crypto/scrypt.js, L39
  - Code: return crypto.scryptSync(key, salt, dkLength, {N, r, p});
  - Sonarqube message: Make sure that hashing data is safe here.
  - Conclusion: the scrypt function at L37 does not validate the key and salt parameters, and account.js (rsk3-

account/src/models/account.js) does not need impose length restrictions. If the lengths are too small, this could lead to predictable outputs. We noted lack of input validation as the major issue in the report.

Sonarqube also flagged four areas as potentially buggy, but they were all deemed as false-positives upon manual inspection.

Update: as of commit 5e18df0, the number of security hotspots was reduced to four, and all were deemed as false-positives also.

**Test Results** 

**Test Suite Results** 

Ran tests for the following Node.JS versions: 8.11.3, 9.11.2, 10.17.0, 11.15.0, and 12.13.1. All tests passed for each of the versions.

For 12.13.1, the build step for the scrypt module was failing, however, this may not be an issue because the rsk3.js library is supposed to use the built-in scrypt module.

```
---rsk3.js/packages/rsk3:
 PASS tests/methods/ethSignTransactionMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/signers/transactionSigner.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/getTransactionFromBlockMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/factories/subscriptionsFactory.test.js
 PASS tests/factories/methodFactory.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/rskSignMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/getUncleMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/getBlockTransactionCountMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/getBlockUncleCountMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/rskGetAccountsMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/getBlockMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/rsk3.test.js
Test Suites: 12 passed, 12 total
Tests:
            54 passed, 54 total
Snapshots: 0 total
             5.587s
Time:
---rsk3.js/packages/rsk3-abi:
PASS tests/abi.test.js
 AbiCoderTest
     ✓ constructor check (5ms)
     ✓ calls encodeFunctionSignature with a string as parameter (1ms)

✓ calls encodeFunctionSignature with a object as parameter (1ms)

✓ calls encodeEventSignature with a object as parameter (1ms)

✓ calls encodeEventSignature with a string as parameter (1ms)

     ✓ calls encodeParameters (1ms)
     ✓ calls encodeParameter (1ms)
     ✓ calls encodeFunctionCall and returns the expected string (1ms)
     ✓ calls decodeParameters and returns the expected object (1ms)
     ✓ calls decodeParameters and throws an error (11ms)
     ✓ calls decodeParameter and returns the expected object (1ms)
     ✓ calls decodeLog and returns the expected object (2ms)
Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total
             12 passed, 12 total
Tests:
Snapshots:
             0 total
Time:
             2.07s
Ran all test suites.
---rsk3.js/packages/rsk3-account:
 PASS tests/factories/methodFactory.test.js
 PASS tests/models/account.test.js
 PASS tests/models/wallet.test.js
 PASS tests/account.test.js
Test Suites: 4 passed, 4 total
             51 passed, 51 total
Tests:
             0 total
Snapshots:
```

```
---rsk3.js/packages/rsk3-contract:
 PASS tests/mappers/eventOptionsMapper.test.js
 PASS tests/proxies/eventSubscriptionsProxy.test.js
 PASS tests/proxies/methodsProxy.test.js
 PASS tests/mappers/abiMapper.test.js
 PASS tests/contract.test.js
 PASS tests/factories/methodFactory.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/allPastEventLogsMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/factories/contractModuleFactory.test.js
 PASS tests/subscriptions/eventLogSubscription.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/pastEventLogsMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/subscriptions/allEventsLogSubscription.test.js
 PASS tests/validators/methodOptionsValidator.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/callContractMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/contractDeployMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/factories/eventSubscriptionFactory.test.js
 PASS tests/mappers/methodOptionsMapper.test.js
 PASS tests/encoders/methodEncoder.test.js
 PASS tests/decoders/allEventsLogDecoder.test.js
 PASS tests/mappers/allEventsOptionsMapper.test.js
 PASS tests/methods/sendContractMethod.test.js
 PASS tests/decoders/eventLogDecoder.test.js
 PASS tests/encoders/eventFilterEncoder.test.js
PASS tests/models/abiModel.test.js
 PASS tests/models/abiItemModel.test.js
 PASS tests/encoders/allEventsFilterEncoder.test.js
Test Suites: 25 passed, 25 total
          150 passed, 150 total
Tests:
Snapshots:
            0 total
            4.807s
Time:
Ran all test suites.
----rsk3.js/packages/rsk3-net:
 PASS tests/net.test.js
 NetworkTest
     ✓ constructor check (6ms)
     ✓ calls getNetworkType and resolves to the network name "private (3ms)

✓ calls getNetworkType and resolves to the network name "main (1ms)
     ✓ calls getNetworkType and resolves to the network name "morden (2ms)
     ✓ calls qetNetworkType and resolves to the network name "ropsten (1ms)
     ✓ calls getNetworkType and rejects the promise (1ms)
Test Suites: 1 passed, 1 total
       6 passed, 6 total
Tests:
Snapshots: 0 total
Time: 1.783s, estimated 2s
Ran all test suites.
---rsk3.js/packages/rsk3-personal:
 PASS tests/methodFactory.test.js
 PASS tests/personal.test.js
Test Suites: 2 passed, 2 total
      11 passed, 11 total
Tests:
Snapshots: 0 total
Time: 2.068s, estimated 3s
Ran all test suites.
----rsk3.js/packages/rsk3-utils:
 PASS tests/rbtcUnit.test.js
 PASS tests/soliditySha3.test.js
 PASS tests/utils.test.js
Test Suites: 3 passed, 3 total
Tests:
       121 passed, 121 total
Snapshots: 0 total
            1.916s, estimated 2s
Time:
Ran all test suites.
Code Coverage
```

Statements : 90.4% ( 1196/1323 )
Branches : 79.92% ( 621/777 )
Functions : 92.54% ( 273/295 )
Lines : 90.59% ( 1184/1307 )

3.096s

Time:

The code, overall, is sufficiently covered with tests. Some statements, branches, or functions remain uncovered, however, the overall coverage is around 80% or higher, which is a reasonable threshold.

| File        | % Stmts | % Branch | % Funcs | % Lines | Uncovered Line #s |
|-------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|-------------------|
| rsk3-utils  | 82.08   | 76.4     | 84.78   | 82.52   |                   |
| index.js    | 81.34   | 76.29    | 83.33   | 81.84   | 43,949,954,964    |
| rbtcUnit.js | 86.15   | 77.08    | 100     | 86.15   | 46,152,160,178    |
| rsk3-abi    | 92.42   | 80.43    | 100     | 92.42   |                   |

| mathematical   100   7   45   700   100 | abiCoder.js                 | 92.42 | 80.43 | 100   | 92.42 | 82,234,238,242    |
|---|-----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| ### second   94.55  | rsk3-net                    | 100   | 71.43 | 100   | 100   |                   |
|   | network.js                  | 100   | 71.43 | 100   | 100   | 49,55             |
|   | rsk3-account                | 94.35 | 81.98 | 90.32 | 94.25 |                   |
| -mac/factories 186 160 186 186 186 186 186 186 186 186 186 186  | src                         | 94.55 | 78.57 | 91.67 | 94.55 |                   |
|   | accounts.js                 | 94.55 | 78.57 | 91.67 | 94.55 | 55,56,59          |
|   | <b>src/</b> factories       | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
|   | methodFactory.js            | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
|   | <b>src/</b> models          | 94.17 | 83.13 | 88.89 | 94.02 |                   |
| ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##  | account.js                  | 92.86 | 82.09 | 75    | 92.86 | 83,95,108,226,236 |
| srcsrcpersonal.jssrc/actoricssrc/actoricssrc/actoricssrc/actoricssrc/actoricssrc/actoricssrc/actoricssrc -  | wallet.js                   | 96    | 87.5  | 100   | 95.74 | 22,80             |
| personal.js   86.11   88.33   108   86.11   72,99,126,155,188   | rsk3-personal               | 86.84 | 58.33 | 100   | 86.84 |                   |
| sec/lactorics   | src                         | 86.11 | 58.33 | 100   | 86.11 |                   |
|   | personal.js                 | 86.11 | 58.33 | 100   | 86.11 | 72,99,126,153,180 |
| rsk3-contractsrc 97.62 61.54 91.67 97.62shstractContract.js 97.62 61.54 91.67 97.62shstractContract.js 97.62 61.54 91.67 97.62shstractContract.js 97.62 61.54 91.67 97.62shstractContract.js 97.62 61.54 91.67 97.62 109ske/decoders 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100eventLogDecoder.js 100 100 100 100 100 100 100src/encoders 96.67 85.33 100 96.67  | <b>src/</b> factories       | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
|   | methodFactory.js            | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| abstractContract.js 97.62 61.54 91.67 97.62 189sec/decoders 180 180 180 180 180 180allEventsLogDecoder.js 180 180 180 180 180eventLogDecoder.js 180 180 180 96.67   | rsk3-contract               | 97.95 | 87.89 | 99.21 | 97.95 |                   |
| src/decoders  | src                         | 97.62 | 61.54 | 91.67 | 97.62 |                   |
| allEventsLagDecoder.js 180 100 100 100 100 100  | abstractContract.js         | 97.62 | 61.54 | 91.67 | 97.62 | 109               |
| eventLogDecoder.js  | <b>src/</b> decoders        | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| src/encoders 96.67 83.33 100 96.67  | allEventsLogDecoder.js      | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| allEventsFilterEncoder.js   | eventLogDecoder.js          | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| eventFilterEncoder.js 92.86 75 100 92.86 43methodEncoder.js 100 87.5 100 100 27src/factories 100 100 100 100 100contractModuleFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100eventSubscriptionFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100methodFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100src/mappers 98.84 87.1 100 98.84abiMapper.js 100 95.65 100 100 35eventOptionsMapper.js 100 81.25 100 100 27,33,50eventOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 27,33,50eventOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 100src/methods 96.43 88.89 100 96.43  | <b>src/</b> encoders        | 96.67 | 83.33 | 100   | 96.67 |                   |
| methodEncoder.js 100 87.5 100 100 27src/factories 100 100 100 100 100contractModuleFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100eventSubscriptionFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100methodFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100src/mappers 98.84 87.1 100 98.84abiMapper.js 100 95.65 100 100 35allEventsOptionsMapper.js 94.44 71.43 100 94.44 25eventOptionsMapper.js 100 81.25 100 100 27.33.50methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100   | allEventsFilterEncoder.js   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| src/factories 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10  | eventFilterEncoder.js       | 92.86 | 75    | 100   | 92.86 | 43                |
| contractModuleFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100 100eventSubscriptionFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100emethodFactory.js 100 100 100 100 98.84emethodFactory.js 100 95.65 100 100 35eatlEventsOptionsMapper.js 100 95.65 100 100 94.44 25emethodOptionsMapper.js 100 81.25 100 100 27.33.50emethodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100emethodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100emethodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 100 100emethodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 100 100emethodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 100 100 100emethodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100emethodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10   | methodEncoder.js            | 100   | 87.5  | 100   | 100   | 27                |
| eventSubscriptionFactory.js 100 100 100 100 100methodFactory.js 100 100 100 100 98.84methodFactory.js 100 95.65 100 100 35methodPactory.js 100 95.65 100 100 35methodOptionsMapper.js 94.44 71.43 100 94.44 25methodOptionsMapper.js 100 81.25 100 100 27,33,50methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100methodS 96.43 88.89 100 96.43methodS 96.43 88.89 100 96.43methodS 100 100 100 100methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 100methodS 96.43 88.89 100 96.43methodS 96.43methodS 96.43 88.89 100 96.43methodS 96.43methodS 96.43 88.89 100 96.43methodS 96.43 88.89 100 96.43methodS 96.  | <b>src/</b> factories       | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| methodFactory.js 100 100 100 100  | contractModuleFactory.js    | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| src/mappers 98.84 87.1 100 98.84abiMapper.js 100 95.65 100 100 35allEventsOptionsMapper.js 94.44 71.43 100 94.44 25eventOptionsMapper.js 100 81.25 100 100 27,33,50methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100src/methods 96.43 88.89 100 96.43allPastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100callContractMethod.js 100 100 100 100contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46.47pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 40sendContractMethod.js 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106  | eventSubscriptionFactory.js | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| abiMapper.js 100 95.65 100 100 35allEventsOptionsMapper.js 94.44 71.43 100 94.44 25eventOptionsMapper.js 100 81.25 100 100 27,33,50methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100src/methods 96.43 88.89 100 96.43allPastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100callContractMethod.js 100 100 100 100contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46,47pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44src/models 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106   | methodFactory.js            | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| allEventsOptionsMapper.js 94.44 71.43 100 94.44 25eventOptionsMapper.js 100 81.25 100 100 27,33,50methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100src/methods 96.43 88.89 100 96.43allPastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100callContractMethod.js 100 100 100 100contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46,47pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44src/models 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 100 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106   | <b>src/</b> mappers         | 98.84 | 87.1  | 100   | 98.84 |                   |
| eventOptionsMapper.js 100 81.25 100 100 27,33,50methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100src/methods 96.43 88.89 100 96.43allPastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100callContractMethod.js 100 100 100 100contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46,47pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44src/models 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 100 100 100abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106   | abiMapper.js                | 100   | 95.65 | 100   | 100   | 35                |
| methodOptionsMapper.js 100 100 100 100 100  src/methods 96.43 88.89 100 96.43  allPastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100  callContractMethod.js 100 100 100 100  contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46,47  pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100  sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44  src/models 100 91.67 100 100  abiItemModel.js 100 100 100 100  abiItemModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80  abiModel.js 95.51 86.84 100 95.51  eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106   | allEventsOptionsMapper.js   | 94.44 | 71.43 | 100   | 94.44 | 25                |
| src/methods 96.43 88.89 100 96.43allPastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100callContractMethod.js 100 100 100 100contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46,47pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44src/models 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106  | eventOptionsMapper.js       | 100   | 81.25 | 100   | 100   | 27,33,50          |
| allPastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100 100callContractMethod.js 100 100 100 100contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46,47pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44src/models 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80abiModel.js 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106   | methodOptionsMapper.js      | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| callContractMethod.js 100 100 100 100 100contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46,47pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44src/models 100 91.67 100 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 100 100 100 80abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80src/proxies 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106  | <b>src/</b> methods         | 96.43 | 88.89 | 100   | 96.43 |                   |
| contractDeployMethod.js 80 75 100 80 46,47pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44src/models 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 100 100 100abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80src/proxies 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106  | allPastEventLogsMethod.js   | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| pastEventLogsMethod.js 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10   | callContractMethod.js       | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| sendContractMethod.js 100 87.5 100 100 44src/models 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 100 100 100abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80src/proxies 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106  | contractDeployMethod.js     | 80    | 75    | 100   | 80    | 46,47             |
| src/models 100 91.67 100 100abiItemModel.js 100 100 100 100abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80src/proxies 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106   | pastEventLogsMethod.js      | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| abiItemModel.js 100 100 100 100 100   | sendContractMethod.js       | 100   | 87.5  | 100   | 100   | 44                |
| abiModel.js 100 83.33 100 100 80 src/proxies 95.51 86.84 100 95.51 eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106  | <b>src/</b> models          | 100   | 91.67 | 100   | 100   |                   |
| src/proxies 95.51 86.84 100 95.51eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106  | abiItemModel.js             | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                   |
| eventSubscriptionsProxy.js 92.31 93.75 100 92.31 75,106   | abiModel.js                 | 100   | 83.33 | 100   | 100   | 80                |
|   | <b>src/</b> proxies         | 95.51 | 86.84 | 100   | 95.51 |                   |
| methodsProxy.js 96.83 81.82 100 96.83 58,60   | eventSubscriptionsProxy.js  | 92.31 | 93.75 | 100   | 92.31 | 75,106            |
|   | methodsProxy.js             | 96.83 | 81.82 | 100   | 96.83 | 58,60             |

| <b>src/</b> subscriptions         | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------|
| allEventsLogSubscription.js       | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| eventLogSubscription.js           | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| <b>src/</b> validators            | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| methodOptionsValidator.js         | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| rsk3                              | 86.34 | 76.39 | 81.67 | 86.25 |                |
| src                               | 77.11 | 62.16 | 72.22 | 77.11 |                |
| index.js                          | 77.11 | 62.16 | 72.22 | 77.11 | 83,388,390,391 |
| <b>src/</b> factories             | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| methodFactory.js                  | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| subscriptionsFactory.js           | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| <b>src/</b> methods               | 98    | 90.91 | 100   | 97.96 |                |
| getBlockMethod.js                 | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| getBlockTransactionCountMethod.js | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| getBlockUncleCountMethod.js       | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| getTransactionFromBlockMethod.js  | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| getUncleMethod.js                 | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| rskGetAccountsMethod.js           | 87.5  | 50    | 100   | 85.71 | 33             |
| rskSignMethod.js                  | 100   | 100   | 100   | 100   |                |
| rskSignTransactionMethod.js       | 100   | 75    | 100   | 100   | 38             |
| src/signers                       | 88.89 | 87.5  | 66.67 | 88.89 |                |
| transactionSigner.js              | 88.89 | 87.5  | 66.67 | 88.89 | 24,41          |

# Appendix

## File Signatures

The following are the SHA-256 hashes of the reviewed files. A file with a different SHA-256 hash has been modified, intentionally or otherwise, after the security review. You are cautioned that a different SHA-256 hash could be (but is not necessarily) an indication of a changed condition or potential vulnerability that was not within the scope of the review.

## Contracts

```
4de4e1ca93656eb9be4b7b927bfb539c5155277bc469527ede9adde2408a89c2 ./packages/rsk3-utils/jest.config.js
f87bf58b929c42d6f31b6cef137d8964612efbe3965459287558c6bc677a2d4f ./packages/rsk3-utils/rollup.config.js
b059f527811ad1f211044925de52901af96c1f3b19be022643d98a99497e585f ./packages/rsk3-utils/tests/rbtcUnit.test.js
3b713fbb12e806d32ef34cf52a11aff45b535f53d6fae12053bbf80a86134f99 ./packages/rsk3-
utils/tests/soliditySha3.test.js
0ab9031889027d92c51e0e1f639311d5c74f75f96f85cde59ce8aa88481e41a7 ./packages/rsk3-utils/tests/utils.test.js
232448c13ca3addd8f0a2152daf3ca51e84b70b8dc7a8bfbf76e608e08c999d0 ./packages/rsk3-utils/src/index.js
ca49af456674043d62ad67a06cc743470bb0eadeb50d8d50e1811f0585b93059 ./packages/rsk3-utils/src/rbtcUnit.js
79d7d865feb5b339bd16f4de7888b59154dcef1df8bbd141c7bcb9feaeaf19f9 ./packages/rsk3-utils/dist/rsk3-utils.cjs.js
533b954df28fcff764808e631755a6be85625cb02dcb45e138525578e32cf66c ./packages/rsk3-utils/dist/rsk3-utils.esm.js
aee7a0f49d038b8859b82319f8ad47b2152e9586516b2c36150088b03f4a8c54 ./packages/rsk3-utils/dist/rsk3-utils.umd.js
4de4e1ca93656eb9be4b7b927bfb539c5155277bc469527ede9adde2408a89c2 ./packages/rsk3-personal/jest.config.js
a72b4bb1935c5f3df66f164f739be954383cb3e2821eee1c38e27b15d34a1a8e ./packages/rsk3-personal/rollup.config.js
9ef29429fe400ffb5bd4c4376c4a7c76db2e7b44f2f683f601fb78fb1224c735 ./packages/rsk3-
personal/tests/methodFactory.test.js
29923b985bc1f0bbd1084f1a30ffafb82ac31f9887a296c69247061313d8a527 ./packages/rsk3-personal/tests/personal.test.js
e63ce84b4f0c32ba6d4b59704a2960e05ef9ab6613c61ec08577c73d0d8c7746 ./packages/rsk3-personal/src/index.js
9abc59a8d5ec95ae77e46a92de9614ccbc1c5e7ca117276887ffe5db87877d97 ./packages/rsk3-personal/src/personal.js
9626cf9c8b0d91bc005f3229daef3191e2a4597157f14d7dc659e0be111e6ae4 ./packages/rsk3-
personal/src/factories/methodFactory.js
4de4e1ca93656eb9be4b7b927bfb539c5155277bc469527ede9adde2408a89c2 ./packages/rsk3-net/jest.config.js
```

```
5c20502283c0aa564be8873949286e2662aa17058e56d81944457c88267ac1fe ./packages/rsk3-net/rollup.config.js
alddbb4d8b432019ca84dafa8bdb15f7076f64fc570d8ac94b372ecef1a6228a ./packages/rsk3-net/tests/net.test.js
92402a2cd8b0c4cc5609c049b4f732332af1cb8872b4adb534cd2105b6e5d46e ./packages/rsk3-net/src/index.js
5d7297109c3420b7726dbf51a213a448e587ddfab2c74597951da475958fb440 ./packages/rsk3-net/src/network.js
9e6a9bfa3bef34baac8b50adcc80d3b41adb22c9335137cc3e65724e1bdb11fb ./packages/rsk3-
net/src/factories/methodFactory.js
4de4e1ca93656eb9be4b7b927bfb539c5155277bc469527ede9adde2408a89c2 ./packages/rsk3-contract/jest.config.js
7e28ce9d38f8ff0477805b02d3d36eb31372bd8c38d81fc8d9f88728c262327e ./packages/rsk3-contract/rollup.config.js
b7495d92858ce8783e778eb481a1873c47f0ca68402bc8b8949e85a27aebd910 ./packages/rsk3-contract/tests/contract.test.js
26cb6b8c6961ca048e97b3735c818bcc7ed0cde34360f37bff528d1f59860333 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/validators/methodOptionsValidator.test.js
1cf818e1a5e94e99ad39fdd1ff33f718afcabed4e8406cce5875e635559c752f ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/subscriptions/allEventsLogSubscription.test.js
ea844a209540c7ab067b502383e8941aca1d2a411dc6818fc89dc42c5dc2f2c3 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/subscriptions/eventLogSubscription.test.js
c84926253f8797efe7f5fdbd5fd3437c9cea0356b982c77fb9855107e85bd334 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/proxies/eventSubscriptionsProxy.test.js
247e470236d4da272172ef77d6a8aaf05e5c2927537091b41fb2617070f0ac23 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/proxies/methodsProxy.test.js
d71ba1f6ec60c4bcd56e04484314c12d69da4d33f0ec20fc563f01c63ba2ddb3 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/models/abiItemModel.test.js
578a00bb4973e0d6d2258faaaafddc9ab0bd6a6260ff2daf2cba90c525cf7949 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/models/abiModel.test.js
62aea5dd5d4d4c9d437f19c825a3bcbed25e7aa6aa1bdee58413cebefbae6e77 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/methods/allPastEventLogsMethod.test.js
ddd2d624b95ba4961a916a75d15969534a1acc7d1972ab4164c8ef5da5da6362 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/methods/callContractMethod.test.js
c93bb25192b0db9efbdaea6767b212034d8e9691cdce62bf3a19d29402a91b51 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/methods/contractDeployMethod.test.js
6b8459a286c6899a6ca9f15e579227e3f0dcbdf0b6c69f274e9cc9d5a82d0b41 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/methods/pastEventLogsMethod.test.js
0e3d18e641798db496623a192784ed9009c7c6b0053f29ef8c0f7ebacff883c9 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/methods/sendContractMethod.test.js
22cfd34032c240bc886f64aae40a99f4dfe69cc6ac6cdec43f9c037aba839f99 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/mappers/abiMapper.test.js
e2c88d4c2ae7f7044d19d8261c95a988d0c165ef49620e2639b165187ac60f8f ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/mappers/allEventsOptionsMapper.test.js
964efad8ef208eb609a9efdc34dc4c1afefe71a260b47441c0bf14a70079a670 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/mappers/eventOptionsMapper.test.js
431bc1298c939b5f47c4a52bdc853d12a0f0ab7f00073fadfb19fd85442023c5 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/mappers/methodOptionsMapper.test.js
f042d449f6cdc33dd786947fd136bc5a644512846053f5c03ab5dcb3b18fba5c ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/factories/contractModuleFactory.test.js
d0327879ad96adf5331b0d67396d595cdfcf40c8206757ea38acb916a424d334 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/factories/eventSubscriptionFactory.test.js
80eb7e609cdfe358696751068bba7bf706a0998a3a87adea802737a7f06c0c13 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/factories/methodFactory.test.js
15e055ee97483cdc617865bfa6f82262ccda4a07206801e0cdd33952622132c8 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/encoders/allEventsFilterEncoder.test.js
6786a1b3193296f4030e66880987bd91c0d74a881f8682c0f668be2df6a50b81 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/encoders/eventFilterEncoder.test.js
e11793352ef315035e865941a38ac3eacc235c12d1afd2f4b936a7b1cac4124b ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/encoders/methodEncoder.test.js
93a0f080b3b4467c895a5cac0db2c6efb1f1cf8d1e3e1828faca677b49c23936 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/decoders/allEventsLogDecoder.test.js
ba09ca4b6f39bc8e4298c659f3376e8242eb66a1f6590a4baad69b9afe9336d3 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/tests/decoders/eventLogDecoder.test.js
6b9c36384a94e55a00bbdb72251461ce52e43b33081fabb1da6772527749b0cb ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/abstractContract.js
2a530bdf0ebcadea02e7f8ef69a2fbd78f1e1a7a4c8538d3f91539a41aed190c ./packages/rsk3-contract/src/index.js
25d9d4d73972487ee677fa855f1f7ae0e1546016c22961b59cc97ad9289b8b05 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/validators/methodOptionsValidator.js
```

32509a67306cd144ec0264519d4ea937a63b04bd0ba7a28ae9a41ac91663efaf ./packages/rsk3-

contract/src/subscriptions/allEventsLogSubscription.js

```
d1933d61719f02a207c64f874ab845c362378c916e463fb984c41715379c498f ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/subscriptions/eventLogSubscription.js
969cdb7cc1fd4c54e070bc76c9d6473c7b7553196f8d107644b485797147b7c5 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/proxies/eventSubscriptionsProxy.js
c36378ff6d216c8e3f56725c3483236f4e16658c31b207452d6aadf4697dbfa3 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/proxies/methodsProxy.js
c87237d9a29f926f810de8c79ad02032a96e117ca95e784add64bbe9abe59efa ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/models/abiItemModel.js
b6d4dbef28ed94e448e9e440853a04d54ff4a23893c7b10362d24925cdbac711 ./packages/rsk3-contract/src/models/abiModel.js
8bf24ebd3642a5033af0da20567d72a9259ccffb099290164e3c2fddb5bcae7d ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/methods/allPastEventLogsMethod.js
63927486c0c6de6c3e46fab7c9795eddf7d81eb34ae8c68f6cb20288111d45e3 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/methods/callContractMethod.js
e80634becc00b0edb44eb2b95c378010429ad3d64b70b650aa6814636e2e5e0f ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/methods/contractDeployMethod.js
f4e793cd55c0c8dbf9b46b794b3a3f79849afd5f8d2b7f13c22e251af2c98051 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/methods/pastEventLogsMethod.js
29b3b456472eb75e7c9b2b58e31d4a3e52d45758e827e88d697b4d6958c3df43 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/methods/sendContractMethod.js
a56f9ee208eb93c2439de6a381067135903b4fdbac42044ce67eddd5d869c79c ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/mappers/abiMapper.js
774bf1f5a11e88e460f18eafb30c4c1a7e804e9de09548efa8209aa3e81e8fd4 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/mappers/allEventsOptionsMapper.js
5448de1d9b25a967cd658737992d3cb758f5a8144108661f43a1feb6cf970735 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/mappers/eventOptionsMapper.js
b45924635432aeb3b49165ecf971464a76ecb27d9a2a06d719fa24329ae580fd ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/mappers/methodOptionsMapper.js
228faedca8f3420d3e6b8f41edf23b71107c4ed420de50f92b8585db523da7a0 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/factories/contractModuleFactory.js
667c8fb53b0e58b17779250f827c0085d902d5125899048dc09f1193114ee656 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/factories/eventSubscriptionFactory.js
6db4887ba939aa3cf7a8de5a14e4266f5675cec99b6b933f50363a415e313b2d ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/factories/methodFactory.js
7d793ebd02175b741241200e8a2bc81de0533f9079ab62442172d6896af5f7ba ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/encoders/allEventsFilterEncoder.js
0728a8c35ab0d8c5a2eee96b0e5b80f72b0cab9fd7d5a474a676c9ed13fbaf55 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/encoders/eventFilterEncoder.js
72912bab5c830bcb1e8a02907a1353826c9e27beb07b73da94d0fea538c8de61 ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/encoders/methodEncoder.js
210a5e456eb60e3f90301fc16f0ec284ec3b79dcfc395ffdcf352c521ff1dadd ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/decoders/allEventsLogDecoder.js
637e9b49b1b4a8e0c478323b2834754c03f53c7d0e535ac059b86f3bfb9496ae ./packages/rsk3-
contract/src/decoders/eventLogDecoder.js
4de4e1ca93656eb9be4b7b927bfb539c5155277bc469527ede9adde2408a89c2 ./packages/rsk3-account/jest.config.js
d05fa24dfe285b41aaa829117c475fd279587992c3cf981daa7c0fe75b044307 ./packages/rsk3-account/rollup.config.js
a56b7122eb65074f259d1aa466f555a50a20e0d21fc2d03719181878327ddf68 ./packages/rsk3-account/tests/account.test.js
d855beeb34516461ad680b2f90c070ef41970579e844cfc953c23ba76e1af9a7 ./packages/rsk3-
account/tests/models/account.test.js
5a49817074ff5b70624759f024ec531ffd9fad5d6d577dff58d7c76bac7b665b ./packages/rsk3-
account/tests/models/wallet.test.js
1913f5a8de083c688abd6a2df0f4058eaa32f5da147d9966fcd4da7643c01e8e ./packages/rsk3-
account/tests/factories/methodFactory.test.js
b34afc2ea5146785c983bce18cacdbfa0f044e500363b0bbf450e375bb1825ed ./packages/rsk3-
account/tests/__mocks__/transactionSigner.js
5697efd9dc071a800aa18857e9293d44f0f7d0c2b79eb3106d46500c630a0d27 ./packages/rsk3-account/src/accounts.js
1c29408a3edbeda4e3555db2c92b05a02bb168bf928f7bf6c5818a9003939960 ./packages/rsk3-account/src/index.js
214b3b8e6c9cb4063d33b872598dbd4349d2065b6f6274ab9ed7ae09a83c62a5 ./packages/rsk3-account/src/models/account.js
76049ae1a5c70d3c0d5033f67b66f627bc8271c73e9c046790083b78a4e65d04 ./packages/rsk3-account/src/models/wallet.js
f9c2124f21efd49ee217d5bcf169acbc9b9a4cf15f0dd63d21c55def89699600 ./packages/rsk3-
account/src/factories/methodFactory.js
4de4e1ca93656eb9be4b7b927bfb539c5155277bc469527ede9adde2408a89c2 ./packages/rsk3-abi/jest.config.js
99e7ead9ee1b5b228e0b4226300919f2c68d9f693eb862983cfa6bdaafb936f3 ./packages/rsk3-abi/rollup.config.js
```

1651662e854d74f0a7d016fd0eb8e6a84f59010ab3f4a75078763cf992e7f6ad ./packages/rsk3-abi/tests/abi.test.js

```
4632f05f6a56350788db3466ac03a8eb62a09b346642b7d8fa8c9c585d0f935b ./packages/rsk3-abi/src/abiCoder.js
f000b83a0fb411064aa5648b8529035a40b3902d70f7440bc97201e6f9c2b4aa ./packages/rsk3-abi/src/index.js
4de4e1ca93656eb9be4b7b927bfb539c5155277bc469527ede9adde2408a89c2 ./packages/rsk3/jest.config.js
fbd5840eb86b257f2b013f07e99ff411287edb66a4a6dcadeab9a5992e486efc ./packages/rsk3/rollup.config.js
a551b9a9464f2cd2173c9a4684ce95c4824becb913adda10d059edd071fea8bb ./packages/rsk3/tests/rsk3.test.js
c000745f8592c453027f09618a781704fd9df0392ddba079e6a43c3747dba44c
./packages/rsk3/tests/signers/transactionSigner.test.js
af16658c03e8febef9d03b73999d6ddc0f9af08a9d6097782c0d66beb858f95b
./packages/rsk3/tests/methods/ethSignTransactionMethod.test.js
de7e0dd4179f3b101d2a9c5f487461790c449a64031e99d6c1d9301f678fb045
./packages/rsk3/tests/methods/getBlockMethod.test.js
e7a32f359f97b8c175f995ae7539ca78c0246558de4420ed918cc9496d79598a
./packages/rsk3/tests/methods/getBlockTransactionCountMethod.test.js
dc693fc096cc14ff88057d0d98decffd628aedcc9ac0b397ff2c3c339b24acd7
./packages/rsk3/tests/methods/getBlockUncleCountMethod.test.js
742e8ecbc4d45b8dff853b1bdd335f2b2e22a0e8a54512140f6a8fe4cb7d281b
./packages/rsk3/tests/methods/getTransactionFromBlockMethod.test.js
60cb2363d2167ab89980a67005359394909c727b9db0e6ebfd3f7b5cfac8e40c
./packages/rsk3/tests/methods/getUncleMethod.test.js
c5bb779316b2550150aae82722c8436328181887b00c505e00a1bc49b162ceba
./packages/rsk3/tests/methods/rskGetAccountsMethod.test.js
46bfe9f6551f08638aea6cc42e1e2283ef1e4da5162e998e07b71cc421780421
./packages/rsk3/tests/methods/rskSignMethod.test.js
d411ec4daa70f723dc282476c1a30087c18f7c0a0d81b6bffac3cf3219f0f101
./packages/rsk3/tests/factories/methodFactory.test.js
9cc17f1c8c1129953f5356d3f368133d95872c9a3c0a465d87527a075a235f75
./packages/rsk3/tests/factories/subscriptionsFactory.test.js
1f05b8edd296a6c983145f62fc17d164c0b63d81379e8e52b87951689499ba07 ./packages/rsk3/src/index.js
346aa2c6fd4b756347c285c5339819b4a0c04da9d768551b8665689d257087e2
./packages/rsk3/src/signers/transactionSigner.js
1b82c3ef683f436bc67f98017eafcacfb289094f7a1220bc46ba6745a1765e68 ./packages/rsk3/src/methods/getBlockMethod.js
48a533724d2fa7707f8ff50789a27a581aa3923b8742783d8fdbd28745331609
./packages/rsk3/src/methods/getBlockTransactionCountMethod.js
c0f03513d3147b92e76250fd1ce555529470d6ab861d9166dbf40af793caf5819
./packages/rsk3/src/methods/getBlockUncleCountMethod.js
673399951e6a72c4dcd2d8054164faa6df2d3177c3b95e02f258f86c35574185
./packages/rsk3/src/methods/getTransactionFromBlockMethod.js
3c101ff6eca3efb0550e0de427f9f6e219656529ea3d6b262f1095ac2fc32d56 ./packages/rsk3/src/methods/getUncleMethod.js
10a7d94a173394663ca921e35d54aa54de8a05d99ecd1f79c3c1ec672d6424dc
./packages/rsk3/src/methods/rskGetAccountsMethod.js
db54b967c48d357cd6b2dce75eb2015d19af33263a7ba80626851979ec4f987a ./packages/rsk3/src/methods/rskSignMethod.js
bc51f8481a829eca2781860a3f083e6a3b7f4b165fd2a93dde7d8e9554788c88
./packages/rsk3/src/methods/rskSignTransactionMethod.js
8f18eb8833e1110bb7b67a4830082f8a498173c16b6f39e9143132df3e9c07c2 ./packages/rsk3/src/factories/methodFactory.js
591fb81c82ad2dda20233721ecd192f6f252bef01e73307a77c12075fb2791bf
./packages/rsk3/src/factories/subscriptionsFactory.js
```

# **About Quantstamp**

Quantstamp is a Y Combinator-backed company that helps to secure smart contracts at scale using computer-aided reasoning tools, with a mission to help boost adoption of this exponentially growing technology.

Quantstamp's team boasts decades of combined experience in formal verification, static analysis, and software verification. Collectively, our individuals have over 500 Google scholar citations and numerous published papers. In its mission to proliferate development and adoption of blockchain applications, Quantstamp is also developing a new protocol for smart contract verification to help smart contract developers and projects worldwide to perform cost-effective smart contract security reviews.

To date, Quantstamp has helped to secure hundreds of millions of dollars of transaction value in smart contracts and has assisted dozens of blockchain projects globally with its white glove security reviewing services. As an evangelist of the blockchain ecosystem, Quantstamp assists core infrastructure projects and leading community initiatives such as the Ethereum Community Fund to expedite the adoption of blockchain technology.

Finally, Quantstamp's dedication to research and development in the form of collaborations with leading academic institutions such as National University of Singapore and MIT (Massachusetts Institute of Technology) reflects Quantstamp's commitment to enable world-class smart contract innovation.

### **Timeliness of content**

The content contained in the report is current as of the date appearing on the report and is subject to change without notice, unless indicated otherwise by Quantstamp; however, Quantstamp does not guarantee or warrant the accuracy, timeliness, or completeness of any report you access using the internet or other means, and assumes no obligation to update any information following publication.

### Notice of confidentiality

This report, including the content, data, and underlying methodologies, are subject to the confidentiality and feedback provisions in your agreement with Quantstamp. These materials are not to be disclosed, extracted, copied, or distributed except to the extent expressly authorized by Quantstamp.

### Links to other websites

You may, through hypertext or other computer links, gain access to web sites operated by persons other than Quantstamp, Inc. (Quantstamp). Such hyperlinks are provided for your reference and convenience only, and are the exclusive responsibility of such web sites' owners. You agree that Quantstamp are not responsible for the content or operation of such web sites, and that Quantstamp shall have no liability to you or any other person or entity for the use of third-party web sites. Except as described below, a hyperlink from this web site to another web site does not imply or mean that Quantstamp endorses the content on that web site or the operator or operations of that site. You are solely responsible for determining the extent to which you may use any content at any other web sites to which you link from the report. Quantstamp assumes no responsibility for the use of third-party software on the website and shall have no liability whatsoever to any person or entity for the accuracy or completeness of any outcome generated by such software.

# Disclaimer

This report is based on the scope of materials and documentation provided for a limited review at the time provided. Results may not be complete nor inclusive of all vulnerabilities. The review and this report are provided on an as-is, where-is, and as-available basis. You agree that your access and/or use, including but not limited to any associated services, products, protocols, platforms, content, and materials, will be at your sole risk. Cryptographic tokens are emergent technologies and carry with them high levels of technical risk and uncertainty. The Solidity language itself and other smart contract languages remain under development and are subject to unknown risks and flaws. The review does not extend to the compiler layer, or any other areas beyond Solidity or the smart contract programming language, or other programming aspects that could present security risks. You may risk loss of tokens, Ether, and/or other loss. A report is not an endorsement (or other opinion) of any particular project or team, and the report does not guarantee the security of any particular project. A report does not consider, and should not be interpreted as considering or having any bearing on, the potential economics of a token, token sale or any other product, service or other asset. No third party should rely on the reports in any way, including for the purpose of making any decisions to buy or sell any token, product, service or other asset. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we disclaim all warranties, express or implied, in connection with this report, its content, and the related services and products and your use thereof, including, without limitation, the implied warranties of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, and non-infringement. We do not warrant, endorse, guarantee, or assume responsibility for any product or service advertised or offered by a third party through the product, any open source or third party software, code, libraries, materials, or information linked to, called by, referenced by or accessible through the report, its content, and the related services and products, any hyperlinked website, or any website or mobile application featured in any banner or other advertising, and we will not be a party to or in any way be responsible for monitoring any transaction between you and any third-party providers of products or services. As with the purchase or use of a product or service through any medium or in any environment, you should use your best judgment and exercise caution where appropriate. You may risk loss of QSP tokens or other loss. FOR AVOIDANCE OF DOUBT, THE REPORT, ITS CONTENT, ACCESS, AND/OR USAGE THEREOF, INCLUDING ANY ASSOCIATED SERVICES OR MATERIALS, SHALL NOT BE CONSIDERED OR RELIED UPON AS ANY FORM OF FINANCIAL, INVESTMENT, TAX, LEGAL, REGULATORY, OR OTHER ADVICE.