A		
Infinitive	Simple Past	Past Participle
abide	abided / abode	abided
alight	alighted / alit	alighted / alit
arise	arose	arisen
<u>awake</u>	awakened / awoke	awakened / awoken
В		
<u>backbite</u>	backbit	backbitten
backslide	backslid	backslidden / backslid
be [ am, is, are]	was, were	been
bear	bore	born / borne
beat	beat	beaten / beat
<u>become</u>	became	become
befall	befell	befallen
beget	begat / begot	begotten
<u>begin</u>	began	begun
behold	beheld	beheld
bend	bent	bent

bereave	bereaved / bereft	bereaved / bereft
beseech	besought / beseeched	besought / beseeched
beset	beset	beset
bestrew	bestrewed	bestrewn / bestrewed
bet	bet / betted [?]	bet / betted [?]
<u>betake</u>	betook	betaken
bethink	bethought	bethought
bid (farewell)	bid / bade	bidden
bid (offer amount)	bid	bid
bind	bound	bound
bite	bit	bitten
bleed	bled	bled
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
breed	bred	bred
bring	brought	brought
broadcast	broadcast / broadcasted	broadcast / broadcasted
browbeat	browbeat	browbeaten / browbeat
build	built	built

burn	burned / burnt [?]	burned / burnt [?]
burst	burst	burst
bust	busted / bust	busted / bust
buy	bought	bought
С		
cast	cast	cast
catch	caught	caught
chide	chided / chid	chided / chidden
choose	chose	chosen
clap	clapped / clapt [?]	clapped / clapt [?]
cling	clung	clung
clothe	clothed / clad [?]	clothed / clad [?]
colorbreed	colorbred	colorbred
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
creep	crept	crept
crossbreed	crossbred	crossbred
cut	cut	cut

D		
dare	dared / durst	dared / durst
daydream	daydreamed / daydreamt [?]	daydreamed / daydreamt [?]
deal	dealt	dealt
dig	dug	dug
dight	dighted / dight	dighted / dight
disprove	disproved	disproved / disproven
dive (jump head-first)	dove / dived	dived
dive (scuba diving)	dived / dove	dived
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed / dreamt [?]	dreamed / dreamt [?]
drink	drank	drunk
drive	drove	driven
dwell	dwelt / dwelled [?]	dwelt / dwelled [?]
E		
<u>eat</u>	ate	eaten
enwind	enwound	enwound

F		
fall	fell	fallen
feed	fed	fed
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fit (tailor, change size)	fitted / fit [?]	fitted / fit [?]
fit (be right size)	fit / fitted [?]	fit / fitted [?]
flee	fled	fled
fling	flung	flung
fly	flew	flown
forbear	forbore	forborne
forbid	forbade	forbidden
<u>fordo</u>	fordid	fordone
forecast	forecast	forecast
forego (also forgo)	forewent	foregone
foreknow	foreknew	foreknown
forerun	foreran	forerun
<u>foresee</u>	foresaw	foreseen
foreshow	foreshowed	foreshown /

		foreshowed
<u>forespeak</u>	forespoke	forespoken
foretell	foretold	foretold
forget	forgot	forgotten / forgot [?]
<u>forgive</u>	forgave	forgiven
forsake	forsook	forsaken
forswear	forswore	forsworn
fraught	fraught	fraught
freeze	froze	frozen
<u>frostbite</u>	frostbit	frostbitten
G		
gainsay	gainsaid	gainsaid
get	got	gotten / got [?]
gild	gilded / gilt	gilded / gilt
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grind	ground	ground
grow	grew	grown

Н		
hagride	hagrode	hagridden
halterbreak	halterbroke	halterbroken
hamstring	hamstrung	hamstrung
hand-feed	hand-fed	hand-fed
<u>handwrite</u>	handwrote	handwritten
hang	hung	hung
hang (kill by hanging)	hanged / hung	hanged / hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
heave	heaved / hove	heaved / hove
hew	hewed	hewn / hewed
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held
hurt	hurt	hurt
inbreed	inbred	inbred
inlay	inlaid	inlaid

input	input / inputted	input / inputted
inset	inset	inset
interbreed	interbred	interbred
intercut	intercut	intercut
interlay	interlaid	interlaid
interset	interset	interset
<u>interweave</u>	interwove / interweaved	interwoven / interweaved
interwind	interwound	interwound
inweave	inwove / inweaved	inwoven / inweaved
J		
jerry-build	jerry-built	jerry-built
K		
keep	kept	kept
kneel	knelt / kneeled	knelt / kneeled
<u>knit</u>	knitted / knit	knitted / knit
know	knew	known

L		
lade	laded	laden / laded
landslide	landslid	landslid
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
<u>lean</u>	leaned / leant [?]	leaned / leant [?]
leap	leaped / leapt [?]	leaped / leapt [?]
<u>learn</u>	learned / learnt [?]	learned / learnt [?]
<u>leave</u>	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
<u>lie</u>	lay	lain
lie (not tell truth) REGULAR	lied	lied
light	lit / lighted	lit / lighted
lip-read	lip-read	lip-read
lose	lost	lost
M		
make	made	made

mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
misbecome	misbecame	misbecome
miscast	miscast	miscast
miscut	miscut	miscut
misdeal	misdealt	misdealt
misdo	misdid	misdone
mishear	misheard	misheard
mishit	mishit	mishit
mislay	mislaid	mislaid
mislead	misled	misled
<u>mislearn</u>	mislearned / mislearnt [?]	mislearned / mislearnt [?]
misread	misread	misread
missay	missaid	missaid
missend	missent	missent
misset	misset	misset
misspeak	misspoke	misspoken
misspell	misspelled / misspelt [?]	misspelled / misspelt [?]
misspend	misspent	misspent

misswear	misswore	missworn
mistake	mistook	mistaken
misteach	mistaught	mistaught
mistell	mistold	mistold
misthink	misthought	misthought
misunderstand	misunderstood	misunderstood
miswear	miswore	misworn
miswed	miswed / miswedded	miswed / miswedded
miswrite	miswrote	miswritten
mow	mowed	mowed / mown
	<del>'</del>	

## N

No irregular verbs beginning with "N."

## 0

offset	offset	offset
outbid	outbid	outbid
outbreed	outbred	outbred
<u>outdo</u>	outdid	outdone
<u>outdraw</u>	outdrew	outdrawn
<u>outdrink</u>	outdrank	outdrunk

<u>outdrive</u>	outdrove	outdriven
outfight	outfought	outfought
outfly	outflew	outflown
outgrow	outgrew	outgrown
outlay	outlaid	outlaid
outleap	outleaped / outleapt [?]	outleaped / outleapt [?]
outlie (not tell truth) REGULAR	outlied	outlied
<u>output</u>	output / outputted	output / outputted
<u>outride</u>	outrode	outridden
<u>outrun</u>	outran	outrun
<u>outsee</u>	outsaw	outseen
<u>outsell</u>	outsold	outsold
<u>outshine</u>	outshined / outshone [?]	outshined / outshone [?]
outshoot	outshot	outshot
outsing	outsang	outsung
<u>outsit</u>	outsat	outsat
<u>outsleep</u>	outslept	outslept
<u>outsmell</u>	outsmelled / outsmelt [?]	outsmelled / outsmelt [?]

<u>outspeak</u>	outspoke	outspoken
outspeed	outsped	outsped
outspend	outspent	outspent
outspin	outspun	outspun
outspring	outsprang / outsprung	outsprung
outstand	outstood	outstood
outswear	outswore	outsworn
<u>outswim</u>	outswam	outswum
outtell	outtold	outtold
<u>outthink</u>	outthought	outthought
outthrow	outthrew	outthrown
outwear	outwore	outworn
outwind	outwound	outwound
<u>outwrite</u>	outwrote	outwritten
overbear	overbore	overborne / overborn
overbid	overbid	overbid
overbreed	overbred	overbred
overbuild	overbuilt	overbuilt
overbuy	overbought	overbought
<u>overcast</u>	overcast	overcast

<u>overcome</u>	overcame	overcome
overcut	overcut	overcut
<u>overdo</u>	overdid	overdone
overdraw	overdrew	overdrawn
overdrink	overdrank	overdrunk
overeat	overate	overeaten
overfeed	overfed	overfed
overhang	overhung	overhung
overhear	overheard	overheard
overlay	overlaid	overlaid
<u>overleap</u>	overleaped / overleapt [?]	overleaped / overleapt [?]
<u>overlie</u>	overlay	overlain
overpay	overpaid	overpaid
<u>override</u>	overrode	overridden
overrun	overran	overrun
<u>oversee</u>	oversaw	overseen
<u>oversell</u>	oversold	oversold
overset	overset	overset
<u>oversew</u>	oversewed	oversewn / oversewed

overshoot	overshot	overshot
oversleep	overslept	overslept
oversow	oversowed	oversown / oversowed
overspeak	overspoke	overspoken
overspend	overspent	overspent
<u>overspill</u>	overspilled / overspilt [?]	overspilled / overspilt [?]
overspin	overspun	overspun
overspread	overspread	overspread
overspring	oversprang / oversprung /	oversprung
overstand	overstood	overstood
<u>overstrew</u>	overstrewed	overstrewn / overstrewed
<u>overstride</u>	overstrode	overstridden
<u>overstrike</u>	overstruck	overstruck
<u>overtake</u>	overtook	overtaken
overthink	overthought	overthought
<u>overthrow</u>	overthrew	overthrown
<u>overwear</u>	overwore	overworn
overwind	overwound	overwound

<u>overwrite</u>	overwrote	overwritten
Р		
partake	partook	partaken
pay	paid	paid
plead	pleaded / pled	pleaded / pled
prebuild	prebuilt	prebuilt
predo	predid	predone
<u>premake</u>	premade	premade
prepay	prepaid	prepaid
presell	presold	presold
preset	preset	preset
preshrink	preshrank	preshrunk
presplit	presplit	presplit
proofread	proofread	proofread
prove	proved	proven / proved
put	put	put
Q		
<u>quick-freeze</u>	quick-froze	quick-frozen

quit	quit / quitted [?]	quit / quitted [?]
R		
read	read (sounds like "red")	read (sounds like "red")
<u>reawake</u>	reawoke	reawaken
rebid	rebid	rebid
rebind	rebound	rebound
rebroadcast	rebroadcast / rebroadcasted	rebroadcast / rebroadcasted
rebuild	rebuilt	rebuilt
recast	recast	recast
recut	recut	recut
redeal	redealt	redealt
redo	redid	redone
redraw	redrew	redrawn
reeve	reeved / rove	reeved / rove
refit (replace parts)	refit / refitted [?]	refit / refitted [?]
refit (retailor)	refitted / refit [?]	refitted / refit [?]
regrind	reground	reground
regrow	regrew	regrown

rehang	rehung	rehung
rehear	reheard	reheard
reknit	reknitted / reknit	reknitted / reknit
relay (for example tiles)	relaid	relaid
relay (pass along) REGULAR	relayed	relayed
relearn	relearned / relearnt [?]	relearned / relearnt [?]
relight	relit / relighted	relit / relighted
<u>remake</u>	remade	remade
rend	rent / rended	rent / rended
repay	repaid	repaid
reread	reread	reread
rerun	reran	rerun
resell	resold	resold
resend	resent	resent
reset	reset	reset
resew	resewed	resewn / resewed
retake	retook	retaken
reteach	retaught	retaught
retear	retore	retorn

retell	retold	retold
rethink	rethought	rethought
retread	retread	retread
retrofit	retrofitted / retrofit [?]	retrofitted / retrofit [?]
<u>rewake</u>	rewoke / rewaked	rewaken / rewaked
rewear	rewore	reworn
<u>reweave</u>	rewove / reweaved	rewoven / reweaved
rewed	rewed / rewedded	rewed / rewedded
rewet	rewet / rewetted [?]	rewet / rewetted [?]
rewin	rewon	rewon
rewind	rewound	rewound
<u>rewrite</u>	rewrote	rewritten
rid	rid	rid
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
rive	rived	riven / rived
roughcast	roughcast	roughcast
run	ran	run

S		
sand-cast	sand-cast	sand-cast
saw	sawed	sawed / sawn
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
seek	sought	sought
self-feed	self-fed	self-fed
self-sow	self-sowed	self-sown / self- sowed
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
<u>set</u>	set	set
sew	sewed	sewn / sewed
shake	shook	shaken
shave	shaved	shaved / shaven
shear	sheared	sheared / shorn
shed	shed	shed
shine	shined / shone [?]	shined / shone [?]
shit	shit / shat / shitted	shit / shat / shitted
shoe	shoed / shod	shoed / shod

shoot	shot	shot
show	showed	shown / showed
shrink	shrank / shrunk	shrunk
shrive	shrived / shrove	shriven
shut	shut	shut
sight-read	sight-read	sight-read
sing	sang	sung
sink	sank / sunk	sunk
sit	sat	sat
<u>skywrite</u>	skywrote	skywritten
slay (kill)	slew / slayed	slain / slayed
slay (amuse) REGULAR	slayed	slayed
sleep	slept	slept
slide	slid	slid
sling	slung	slung
slink	slinked / slunk	slinked / slunk
slit	slit	slit
smell	smelled / smelt [?]	smelled / smelt [?]
smite	smote	smitten / smote
sneak	sneaked / snuck	sneaked / snuck

sow	sowed	sown / sowed
speak	spoke	spoken
speed	sped / speeded	sped / speeded
spell	spelled / spelt [?]	spelled / spelt [?]
spend	spent	spent
spill	spilled / spilt [?]	spilled / spilt [?]
spin	spun	spun
spit	spit / spat	spit / spat
split	split	split
spoil	spoiled / spoilt [?]	spoiled / spoilt [?]
spoon-feed	spoon-fed	spoon-fed
spread	spread	spread
spread spring	spread sprang / sprung	spread sprung
spring	sprang / sprung	sprung
spring stall-feed	sprang / sprung stall-fed	sprung stall-fed
spring stall-feed stand	sprang / sprung stall-fed stood	sprung stall-fed stood
spring stall-feed stand stave	sprang / sprung stall-fed stood staved / stove	sprung stall-fed stood staved / stove
spring  stall-feed  stand  stave  steal	sprang / sprung stall-fed stood staved / stove stole	sprung stall-fed stood staved / stove stolen

strew	strewed	strewn / strewed
<u>stride</u>	strode	stridden
strike (delete)	struck	stricken
strike (hit)	struck	struck / stricken
string	strung	strung
strip	stripped / stript [?]	stripped / stript [?]
strive	strove / strived	striven / strived
sublet	sublet	sublet
<u>sunburn</u>	sunburned / sunburnt [?]	sunburned / sunburnt [?]
swear	swore	sworn
sweat	sweat / sweated	sweat / sweated
sweep	swept	swept
swell	swelled	swollen / swelled
swim	swam	swum
swing	swung	swung
Т		
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught

<u>tear</u>	tore	torn
telecast	telecast	telecast
tell	told	told
test-drive	test-drove	test-driven
test-fly	test-flew	test-flown
<u>think</u>	thought	thought
thrive	thrived / throve	thrived / thriven
throw	threw	thrown
thrust	thrust	thrust
tread	trod	trodden / trod
troubleshoot	troubleshot	troubleshot
typecast	typecast	typecast
typeset	typeset	typeset
typewrite	typewrote	typewritten
U		
unbear	unbore	unborn / unborne
unbend	unbent	unbent
unbind	unbound	unbound
unbuild	unbuilt	unbuilt

unclothe	unclothed / unclad [?]	unclothed / unclad [?]
underbid	underbid	underbid
underbuy	underbought	underbought
undercut	undercut	undercut
underfeed	underfed	underfed
undergo	underwent	undergone
underlay	underlaid	underlaid
underlet	underlet	underlet
underlie	underlay	underlain
underrun	underran	underrun
undersell	undersold	undersold
undershoot	undershot	undershot
underspend	underspent	underspent
understand	understood	understood
<u>undertake</u>	undertook	undertaken
underthrust	underthrust	underthrust
<u>underwrite</u>	underwrote	underwritten
undo	undid	undone
undraw	undrew	undrawn
unfreeze	unfroze	unfrozen

unhang	unhung	unhung
unhide	unhid	unhidden
unhold	unheld	unheld
unknit	unknitted / unknit	unknitted / unknit
unlade	unladed	unladen / unladed
unlay	unlaid	unlaid
unlead REGULAR	unleaded	unleaded
unlearn	unlearned / unlearnt [?]	unlearned / unlearnt [?]
unmake	unmade	unmade
unreeve	unreeved / unrove	unreeved / unrove
unsay	unsaid	unsaid
unsew	unsewed	unsewn / unsewed
unsling	unslung	unslung
unspin	unspun	unspun
unstick	unstuck	unstuck
unstring	unstrung	unstrung
unswear	unswore	unsworn
unteach	untaught	untaught
unthink	unthought	unthought
unweave	unwove / unweaved	unwoven / unweaved

unwind	unwound	unwound
<u>unwrite</u>	unwrote	unwritten
uphold	upheld	upheld
upset	upset	upset
V		
vex	vexed / vext [?]	vexed / vext [?]
W		
<u>wake</u>	woke / waked	woken / waked
waylay	waylaid	waylaid
wear	wore	worn
weave	wove / weaved	woven / weaved
wed	wed / wedded	wed / wedded
weep	wept	wept
wet	wet / wetted [?]	wet / wetted [?]
whet REGULAR	whetted	whetted
win	won	won
wind	wound	wound
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn

withhold	withheld	withheld
withstand	withstood	withstood
wring	wrung	wrung
write	wrote	written