# Ruslan Shaydulin

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Web: <a href="mailto:shaydul.in">shaydul.in</a> Google Scholar: <a href="https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=PxOuGGcAAAAJ">https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=PxOuGGcAAAAJ</a>

# Profile

PhD researcher in computer science. My research focuses on applying quantum computers to problems in optimization and machine learning. I have extensive experience in all aspects of designing and implementing hybrid quantum-classical algorithms from theoretical analysis to error mitigation, with particular interest in practical aspects of applying variational and decomposition-based approaches.

# Work Experience

# Maria Goeppert Mayer fellow – Argonne Scholar, Argonne National Laboratory

Fall 2020 - Present

• Working on quantum optimization and quantum machine learning with focus on DOE applications

#### Research Intern, IBM Research - Quantum

Summer 2020

- Developed and implemented a novel approach for Clifford circuit optimization in collaboration with Sergey Braviy, Dmitri Maslov and Shaohan Hu (arXiv:2105.02291)
- Selected as one of four interns to be <u>highlighted in a promotional video</u> on the basis of performance

# Intern, Quantum Artificial Intelligence Lab (QuAIL)

Spring 2020

## NASA Ames Research Center (KBR)

- Developed novel analysis connecting the symmetries in problem instance structure to the performance of Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm in collaboration with Stuart Hadfield and Tad Hogg (arXiv:2012.04713)
- Performed extensive numerical simulations using HPC resources

#### Research Aide, Argonne National Laboratory

Summer 2018, 2019

- Developed quantum-accelerated frameworks for network community detection and graph partitioning under the supervision of Yuri Alexeev
- Co-authored 6 papers on quantum optimization and machine learning (5 first author)
- Contributed to multiple proposals

# Education

Clemson University, SC Summer 2020

PhD in Computer Science, advisor: Ilya Safro

Master of Science in Computer Science en route to PhD

Fall 2019

Research in algorithms, high performance computing, big data analysis and quantum computing

Relevant coursework: Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Data Mining, Distributed & Cluster Computing, Parallel

Architecture, Network Science

#### Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology

Summer 2016

Department of Control and Applied Math,

Bachelor of Science in Applied Mathematics and Physics

Minor: Computer Science and Data Analysis

# Peer-reviewed Publications

Ruslan Shaydulin, Kunal Marwaha, Jonathan Wurtz, Phillip C. Lotshaw. QAOAKit: A Toolkit for Reproducible Study, Application, and Verification of the QAOA. In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Quantum Computing Software (in conjunction with Supercomputing '21)*, 2021. Preprint <a href="marxiv:2110.05555">arXiv:2110.05555</a>

Ruslan Shaydulin, Alexey Galda. Error Mitigation for Deep Quantum Optimization Circuits by Leveraging Problem Symmetries. 2021 IEEE Intl. Conf. on Quantum Computing and Engineering (to appear), 2021. Preprint: arXiv:2106.04410

**Ruslan Shaydulin**, Stefan M. Wild. Exploiting Symmetry Reduces the Cost of Training QAOA. *IEEE Transactions on Quantum Engineering*, 2021 DOI: 10.1109/TQE.2021.3066275

Zirou Qiu, **Ruslan Shaydulin**, Xiaoyuan Liu, Yuri Alexeev, Christopher S. Henry, Ilya Safro. ELRUNA: Elimination Rulebased Network Alignment. *ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics*, 2021. DOI: 10.1145/3450703

Hayato Ushijima-Mwesigwa, **Ruslan Shaydulin**, Christian F. A. Negre, Susan Mniszewski, Yuri Alexeev, Ilya Safro. Multilevel Combinatorial Optimization Across Quantum Architectures. *ACM Transactions on Quantum Computing*, 2020. DOI: 10.1145/3425607

Justin Sybrandt, **Ruslan Shaydulin**, Ilya Safro. Hypergraph Partitioning With Embeddings. *In IEEE Transactions on Knowledge and Data Engineering*, 2020. DOI: <u>10.1109/TKDE.2020.3017120</u>

Zain Saleem, Kaiwen Gui, **Ruslan Shaydulin**, Martin Suchara. Comparing Constrained and Unconstrained Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithms. In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Quantum Resource Estimation* (ORE 2020) (co-located with International Symposium on Computer Architecture (ISCA) 2020).

Ruslan Shaydulin, Caleb Thomas, Paige Rodeghero. Making Quantum Computing Open: Lessons from Open-Source Projects. In *Proceedings of First International Workshop on Quantum Software Engineering* (Q-SE 2020) (co-located with ICSEW 2020). DOI: 10.1145/3387940.3391471

Sami Khairy, Ruslan Shaydulin, Lukasz Cincio, Yuri Alexeev, Prasanna Balaprakash. Learning to Optimize Variational Quantum Circuits to Solve Combinatorial Problems. In *Proceedings of Thirty-Fourth AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI-20)*, 2020. Acceptance rate: 20.6%

DOI: 10.1609/aaai.v34i03.5616

Sami Khairy, **Ruslan Shaydulin**, Lukasz Cincio, Yuri Alexeev, Prasanna Balaprakash. Reinforcement-Learning-Based Variational Quantum Circuits Optimization for Combinatorial Problems. In *Proceedings of the Machine Learning and the Physical Sciences workshop at Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2019), 2019. (link) Preprint: arXiv:1911.04574* 

Ruslan Shaydulin, Yuri Alexeev. Evaluating Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm: A Case Study. In Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Quantum Computing for Sustainable Computing (QCSC 2019) (in conjunction with 10th International Green and Sustainable Computing Conference (IGSC 2019)), 2019 DOI: 10.1109/IGSC48788.2019.8957201

Sami Khairy, **Ruslan Shaydulin**, Lukasz Cincio, Yuri Alexeev, Prasanna Balaprakash. Reinforcement Learning for Quantum Approximate Optimization. *Research Poster, Supercomputing '19*, 2019 (available in Proceedings)

Ruslan Shaydulin, Ilya Safro, and Jeffrey Larson. Multistart Methods for Quantum Approximate Optimization. In *Proceedings of 2019 IEEE High Performance Extreme Computing Conference (HPEC),* 2019

Best Student Paper (of ~50 student papers). DOI: 10.1109/HPEC.2019.8916288

Ruslan Shaydulin, Hayato Ushijima-Mwesigwa, Christian F.A. Negre, Ilya Safro, Susan M Mniszewski, and Yuri Alexeev. A Hybrid Approach for Solving Optimization Problems on Small Quantum Computers. *Computer*, 52(6):18-26, 2019. Cover Feature. DOI: 10.1109/MC.2019.2908942

Ruslan Shaydulin, Hayato Ushijima-Mwesigwa, Ilya Safro, Susan Mniszewski, and Yuri Alexeev. Network Community Detection on Small Quantum Computers. *Advanced Quantum Technologies*, 2(9):1900029, 2019. DOI: 10.1002/qute.201900029

Ruslan Shaydulin, Hayato Ushijima-Mwesigwa, Ilya Safro, Susan Mniszewski, and Yuri Alexeev. Community Detection Across Emerging Quantum Architectures. In *Proceedings of the 3rd International Workshop on Post Moore's Era Supercomputing (in conjunction with Supercomputing '18)*, 12-14, 2018. Preprint arXiv:1810.07765

Ruslan Shaydulin and Ilya Safro. Aggregative Coarsening for Multilevel Hypergraph Partitioning. *In Proceedings of 17th International Symposium on Experimental Algorithms (SEA 2018)*, 103:2:1-2:15, 2018. DOI: 10.4230/LIPIcs.SEA.2018.2

**Ruslan Shaydulin**, Jie Chen, and Ilya Safro. Relaxation-Based Coarsening for Multilevel Hypergraph Partitioning. *Multiscale Modeling & Simulation*, 17(1):482-506, 2019. DOI: <u>10.1137/17M1152735</u>

## Invited Articles

Yuri Alexeev, Jeffrey Larson, Sven Leyffer, and **Ruslan Shaydulin**. Solving Combinatorial Optimization Problems on Quantum Computers. *In SIAM News Vol. 53 #6 July/August 2020* 

# Online Preprints and In-Submission Works

Sergey Bravyi, **Ruslan Shaydulin**, Shaohan Hu, Dmitri Maslov. Clifford Circuit Optimization with Templates and Symbolic Pauli Gates. *In submission*. Preprint: <a href="mailto:arXiv:2105.02291"><u>arXiv:2105.02291</u></a>

Xiaoyuan Liu, Anthony Angone, **Ruslan Shaydulin**, Ilya Safro, Yuri Alexeev, Lukasz Cincio. Layer VQE: A Variational Approach for Combinatorial Optimization on Noisy Quantum Computers. *In submission*.

Preprint: <u>arXiv:2102.05566</u>

Ruslan Shaydulin, Stuart Hadfield, Tad Hogg, Ilya Safro. Classical symmetries and QAOA. In submission.

Preprint: <u>arXiv:2012.04713</u>

Ruslan Shaydulin, Justin Sybrandt. To Agile, or not to Agile: A Comparison of Software Development Methodologies.

Preprint: <u>arXiv:1704.07469</u>

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| Contributed | Talks and Po | netare |
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IEEE Quantum Week 2021 Oct 17-22, 2021

Gave talks "Classical Symmetries and QAOA" and "Error Mitigation for Deep Quantum Optimization Circuits by Leveraging Problem Symmetries"

QIC seminar University of Delaware Sep 29, 2021

Gave talk "Towards Practical Advantage in Quantum Optimization"

SIAM Conference on Optimization (OP21)

Jul 21, 2021

Gave a talk "Classical Symmetries and QAOA"

Quantum Computing Tutorial Argonne National Laboratory Jun 16, 2021

Led a tutorial on Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm.

HPC-AI colloquium Intel Jun 8, 2021

Gave talk "Towards Practical Advantage in Quantum Optimization"

CM/QIS seminar Virginia Tech Apr 19, 2021

Gave talk "Classical Symmetries and QAOA"

Chicago Quantum Exchange Member and Partner Workshop Apr 19, 2021

Gave talk "Quantum Optimization: the Next Five Years"

Sixth International Conference for Young Quantum Information Scientists (YQIS 2021) Apr 12, 2021

Gave talk "Classical Symmetries and QAOA"

LANS Seminar Argonne National Laboratory Mar 24, 2021

Gave talk "Classical Symmetries and QAOA"

APS March Meeting Mar 17, 2021

Gave talk "Classical Symmetries and QAOA"

INFORMS Annual Meeting Nov 13, 2020

Gave talk "Classical Symmetries and the Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm"

Quantum Computing Seminar IBM Research Sep 24, 2020

Gave talk "Practical Optimization on Near-term Quantum Computers"

Quantum Computing Tutorial Argonne National Laboratory Jun 15, 2020

Led a tutorial on Quantum Approximate Optimization Algorithm.

SIAM Conference on Parallel Processing for Scientific Computing (PP20) Seattle, WA Feb 13, 2020

Gave talk "Multilevel Hybrid Quantum-Classical Algorithms on Graphs"

Information Science and Technology Institute Seminar Los Alamos National Laboratory Nov 26, 2019

Gave talk "Practical Optimization on Near-term Quantum Computers"

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#### Supercomputing '19 Denver, CO

Nov 17-22, 2019

Gave talk "Hybrid Quantum-Classical Algorithms for Graph Problems: Forging a Path to Near-Term Applications" at the Clemson booth and at the SC Theater

#### Mathematics and Computer Science Seminar Argonne National Laboratory

Nov 15, 2019

Gave talk "Practical Optimization on Near-term Quantum Computers"

# **Quantum Computing Seminar** Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Nov 4, 2019

Gave talk "Practical Optimization on Near-term Quantum Computers"

# International Green and Sustainable Computing Conference (IGSC 2019) Alexandria, VA

Oct 22, 2019

Presented poster "Reinforcement Learning for Quantum Approximate Optimization"

#### Chicago Quantum Exchange Meeting University of Chicago

June 12, 2019

Presented poster "Practical Quantum Approximate Optimization"

# SIAM Conference on Computational Science and Engineering (CSE19) Spokane, WA

Feb 25-28, 2019

Presented poster "Quantum Local Search for Graph Community Detection"

## **Quantum Computing Tutorial** Argonne National Laboratory

Dec 10-11, 2018

Gave talk "QAOA Algorithm Introduction"

#### Supercomputing '18 Dallas, TX

Nov 11-16, 2018

Gave talk "Community Detection Across Emerging Quantum Architectures" at Clemson booth

#### **Quantum Computing Workshop** Argonne National Laboratory

Jul 25-27, 2018

Presented preliminary results on "Machine Learning on Near-Term Quantum Computers"

#### 32nd Clemson Mini-Conference on Discrete Mathematics and Algorithms Clemson University

Nov 4, 2017

Presented poster "Relaxation-Based Coarsening for Multilevel Hypergraph Partitioning"

#### **58th Scientific Conference** Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology

Nov 23-28, 2015

Gave talk "IPC (Inter-Process Communication) in OS X"

# Leadership and Service

#### Requested Reviewer (peer review)

- Quantum journal
- npj Quantum Information
- IEEE Transactions on Computers
- IEEE Transactions on Quantum Engineering
- IOP New Journal of Physics
- ACM Journal of Experimental Algorithmics

#### **Program Committee Member**

- IEEE International Conference on Quantum Computing and Engineering (QCE21)
- The Third International Workshop on Quantum Resource Estimation (QRE 2021)

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| IEEE Quantum Week 2021 Session chair   | Oct 19, 2021                   |
| Afro-Academic, Cultural, Technological and Scientific Olympics (ACT-SO)  Mentored a high-school student  | Oct 19, 2021                   |
| SIAM Conference on Optimization (OP21)  Co-organized a minisymposium "Quantum Discrete Optimization"   | Jul 20-23, 2021                |
| Chicago Quantum Exchange Co-organized a workshop "Quantum Feature Maps for the NISQ Era"   | Apr 16, 2021                   |
| IEEE Quantum Week  Led and co-organized a minitutorial "Combinatorial Optimization on Quantum Computers"   | Oct 15, 2020                   |
| SIAM Conference on Parallel Processing for Scientific Computing (PP20) Seattle, WA  Led and co-organized a minitutorial "Combinatorial Optimization on Quantum Computers"      | Feb 12-15, 2020                |
| SIAM Conference on Parallel Processing for Scientific Computing (PP20) Seattle, WA Co-organized a minisymposium "Recent Advances and Trends in Hybrid Quantum-Classical Algori | <b>Feb 12-15, 2020</b> thms"   |
| Supercomputing '19 Denver, CO Student volunteer, run tutorials, technical program session and Birds-of-Feather   | Nov 17-22, 2019                |
| Quantum Computing Tutorial Argonne National Laboratory  Led and co-organized a hands-on tutorial for Qiskit, a framework for quantum computing                                 | May 14, 2019                   |
| Mathematics Teacher, Summer School Kostroma, Russia School administrator, organized extracurricular activities.  | Summer 2014                    |
| Teaching  Network Science CPSC 8480 Clemson University  Teaching Assistant responsible for grading and answering students' questions during office hours                       | Fall 2018, 2019                |
| Design and Analysis of Algorithms CPSC 8400 Clemson University  Teaching Assistant responsible for grading and answering students' questions during office hours               | Spring 2019                    |
| Algorithms and Data Structures CPSC 2120 Clemson University  Teaching Assistant responsible for running the lab section, grading and answering students' quest                 | Spring 2019 ions during office |

# Mathematics Teacher, Summer School Kostroma, Russia

hours

Summer 2014

Created and taught a course on basics of graph theory, combinatorics and number theory to middle and high school students.

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# Languages and Technologies

C, Python

Prior experience: C++, MATLAB, Objective-C, Swift, Bash, IBM Qiskit Limited prior experience: R, SQL, yacc, bison, AWS, Google Cloud Engine

Technologies and tools: UNIX/Linux, MPI, OpenMP

# Honors and Awards

• Outstanding Young Engineer Award for the year 2021, awarded by IEEE Chicago Section

- International Green and Sustainable Computing Conference (IGSC 2019) student travel award, recipient
- Best Student Paper at IEEE HPEC 2019 (of ~50 student papers), recipient
- IBM Teach-the-Qiskit-Teacher training program, selected to represent Argonne National Laboratory
- Upsilon Pi Epsilon CS Honor Society, member
- Supercomputing '19 Student Volunteer Travel award, recipient
- SIAM CSE '19 Broader Engagement Travel award, recipient
- Clemson CCIT Supercomputing '17, '18 and '19 travel award, recipient
- Clemson Graduate Travel Grant, Spring '19, recipient
- Moscow Institute of Physics and Technology Abramov scholarship Top 300 students in the university, based on high academic achievement, recipient