Homework 1

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Question 1

$$a^2 + b^2 = c^2$$

Question 2

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a}$$

Question 3

$$1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + \cdots + 98 + 99 + 100 = \sum_{x=1}^{100} x$$

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_3 + \cdots + x_n = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i$$

$$x_1 \times x_2 \times x_3 \times \cdots \times x_n = \prod_{i=1}^{n} x_i$$

$$f(x) = \int_{b}^{a} x^2 dx$$

Question 4

$f : \mathbb{Z} \mapsto \mathbb{N}$ defined by

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 2x & \text{if } x \geq 0 \\ -2x - 1 & \text{if } x < 0 \end{cases}$$

Question 5

$$V = \{x \in \mathbb{Z} | x < 100\} \cap \{x \in \mathbb{Z} | \text{x is prime}\}$$
$$V \subset W$$

Question 6

$$((\alpha \to \beta) \land (\beta \to \gamma)) \to (\alpha \to \gamma)$$

Question 7

Consider the following statements about integers:

1. For every x, there is a y, such that $x + y = 0$
2. There is a y, such that for every x, we have $x + y = 0$

In symbols, these statements are written respectively:

1. $\forall x \; \exists y \; x + y = 0$
2. $\forall y \; \exists x \; x + y = 0$

Question 8

If x is even, then x^2 is even

Proof. x is an even number.
$\exists a \in \mathbb{Z}$ such that $x = 2a$
$x^2 = (2a)^2 = 4a^2 = 2(2a^2)$
Let $c = 2a^2, c \in \mathbb{Z}$
$x^2 = 2c$
Therefore, x^2 is even.

Question 9

p	q	$p \land q$	(a) $(p \land q) \to p$	$p \lor q$	(b) $p \to (p \lor q)$
T	T	T	T	T	T
T	F	F	T	T	T
F	T	F	T	T	T
F	F	F	T	F	T

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