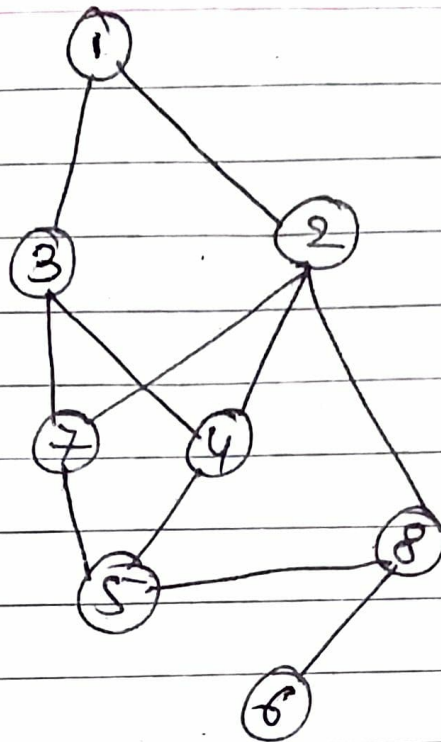


Class Test-2 [CS60045][AI]

1.

(a) Variables = $\{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$ Domaine (D_i for i th variable) $D_1 = \{ \text{style, stain, onset, apple, store, stone, entry, after, other, other} \}$ $D_2 = \{ \text{style, stain, onset, apple, store, stone, entry, after, other, other} \}$ $D_3 = \{ \text{exit, rare, dart, need, stay, star, ante} \}$ $D_4 = \{ \text{exit, rare, dart, need, stay, star, ante} \}$ $D_5 = D_4$ $D_6 = \{ \text{are, end, art, add, rod} \}$ $D_7 = D_6$ $D_8 = D_4$

CSP GraphArc Consistency

(b) $D_1 = \{ \text{style, stain, onset, apple, store, stone, entry, after, other, other?} \}$

$D_2 = \{ \text{style, stain, onset, apple, store, stone, entry, after, other, other?} \}$

$D_3 = \{ \text{exit, rare, dark, nerd, stay, star, ante?} \}$

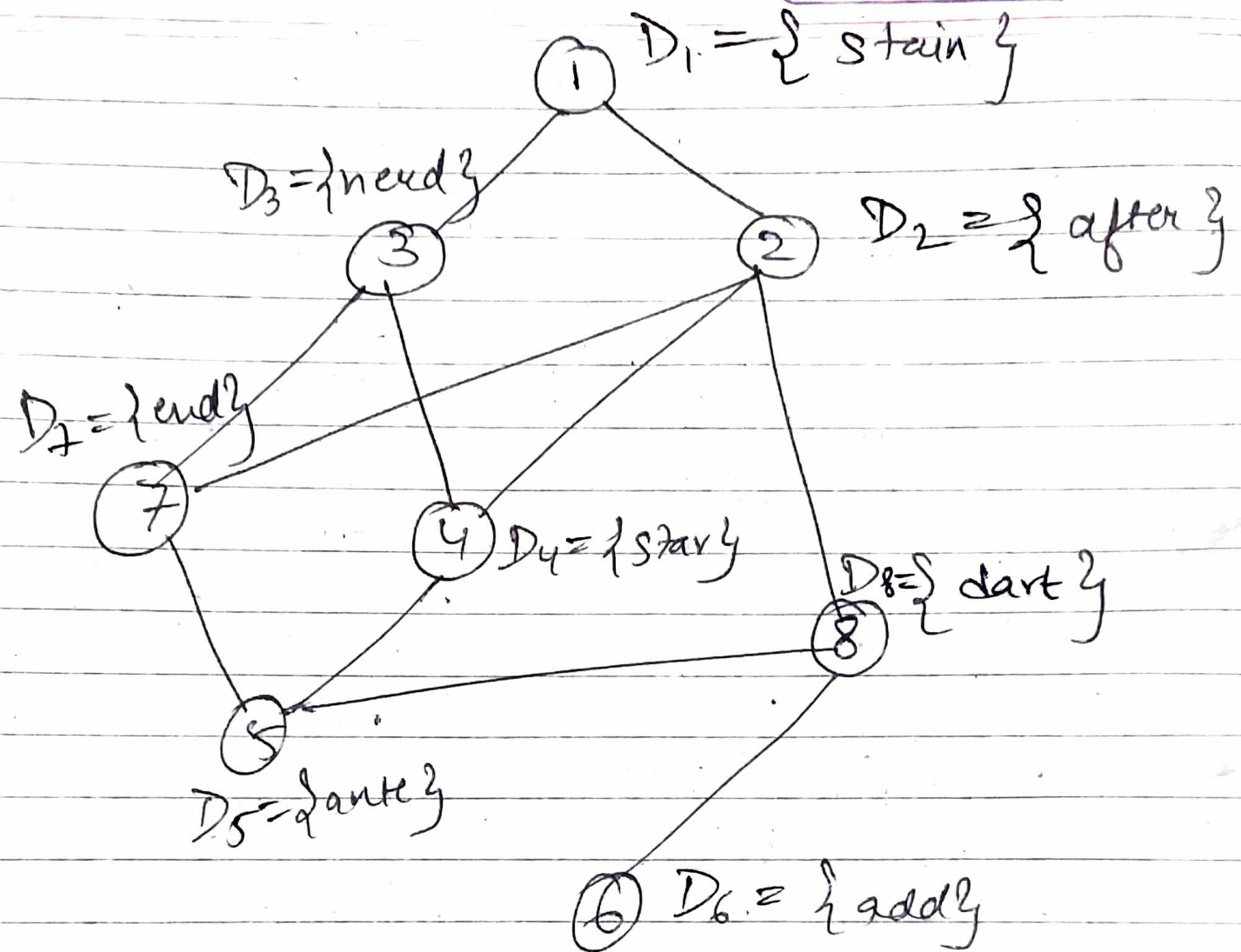
$D_4 = \{ \text{exit, rare, dark, nerd, stay, star, ante?} \}$

$D_5 = \{ \text{exit, rare, dark, nerd, stay, star, ante?} \}$

$D_6 = \{ \text{are, end, art, add, rod?} \}$

$D_7 = \{ \text{are, end, art, add, rod?} \}$

$D_8 = \{ \text{exit, rare, dark, nerd, stay, star, ante?} \}$



(C) Only 1 consistent- solution is obtained

¹ s	t	² a	i	³ n
-	-	f	-	e
-	⁴ s	t	⁵ a	r
⁶ a	-	⁷ e	n	d
⁸ d	a	r	t	-
d	-	-	e	-

2. Sound implies

deduction logic is valid for ~~for~~ all interpretations

Complete implies

deduction logic is provable to be true

for propositional logic, reduction reputation terminates and proves that deduction logic is valid

→ Thus, it is sound & complete.

3.

(a) $\text{play}(x, y) : x \text{ play for } \text{team } y$
~~team (x)~~ & ~~friend (x, y)~~

$\text{captain}(x, y) : x \text{ is captain of } \text{team } y$

$\text{friend}(x, y) : x \text{ is friend of } y$

$\text{dislike}(x, y) : x \text{ dislikes } y$

$\text{betray}(x, y) : x \text{ betrays } y$

(b) F1: $\text{play}(\text{Pritam}, \text{BigTeam})$ ~~team (BigTeam)~~

F2: $\text{captain}(\text{Mahan}, \text{BigTeam})$

F3: $\forall x (\text{play}(x, \text{BigTeam}) \rightarrow (\text{friend}(x, \text{Mahan}) \vee \text{dislike}(x, \text{Mahan})))$

F4: $\forall x \forall y (\text{friend}(x, y) \rightarrow \neg \text{betray}(x, y))$

F5: $\forall x \forall y (\text{betray}(x, y) \rightarrow \neg \text{friend}(x, y))$

F6: $\text{betray}(\text{Pritam}, \text{Mahan})$

G: $\forall x \forall y (\text{play}(\text{Pritam}, x) \wedge \text{dislike}(\text{Pritam}, y) \wedge$

$\text{captain}(y, x)$

$$(1) C_1 = \text{play}(\text{Pritam}, \text{Big Team})$$

$$C_2 = \text{captain}(\text{Mahan}, \text{Big Team})$$

$$F_3: \forall x (\neg \text{play}(x, \text{Big Team}) \vee (\text{friend}(x, \text{Mahan}) \vee \text{dislike}(x, \text{Mahan})))$$

$$C_3 = \neg \text{play}(x, \text{Big Team}) \vee \text{friend}(x, \text{Mahan}) \vee \text{dislike}(x, \text{Mahan})$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_4 &= \forall x \forall y (\text{friend}(x, y) \rightarrow \neg \text{betray}(x, y)) \\ &= \forall x \forall y (\neg \text{friend}(x, y) \vee \neg \text{betray}(x, y)) \end{aligned}$$

$$C_4 = \neg \text{friend}(x, y) \vee \neg \text{betray}(x, y)$$

$$\begin{aligned} F_5 &= \forall x \forall y (\text{betray}(x, y) \rightarrow \neg \text{friend}(x, y)) \\ &= \forall x \forall y (\neg \text{betray}(x, y) \vee \neg \text{friend}(x, y)) \end{aligned}$$

$$C_5 = \neg \text{betray}(x, y) \vee \neg \text{friend}(x, y)$$

$$C_6 = \text{betray}(\text{Pritam}, \text{Mahan})$$

$$\neg G = C_7 = \neg \text{play}(\text{Pritam}, x) \vee \text{dislike}(\text{Pritam}, y) \vee \text{captain}(y, x)$$

$C_1, C_2 \dots C_7$ are the clauses

$$Form = (C_1 \wedge C_2 \wedge C_3 \wedge C_4 \wedge C_5 \wedge C_6 \wedge C_7)$$

(d) Goal cannot be logically concluded

$$C_5 \& C_6 \rightarrow C_8 \rightarrow \neg \text{friend}(\text{Prithvi}, \text{Mohan})$$

$$C_8 \& C_3 \rightarrow C_9 \rightarrow \neg \text{play}(\text{Prithvi}, \text{Big Team})$$

$$\vee \text{dislike}(\text{Prithvi}, \text{Mohan})$$

$$C_9 \& C_1 \rightarrow C_{10} \rightarrow \text{dislike}(\text{Prithvi}, \text{Mohan})$$

$$C_{10} \& C_7 \rightarrow C_{11} \rightarrow \neg \text{play}(\text{Prithvi}, x)$$

$$\vee \text{Captain}(\text{Mohan}, x)$$

$$C_2 \rightarrow \text{Captain}(\text{Mohan}, \text{Big Team})$$

Now this cannot be further reduced.

Hence cannot be solved