

Permafrost mapping

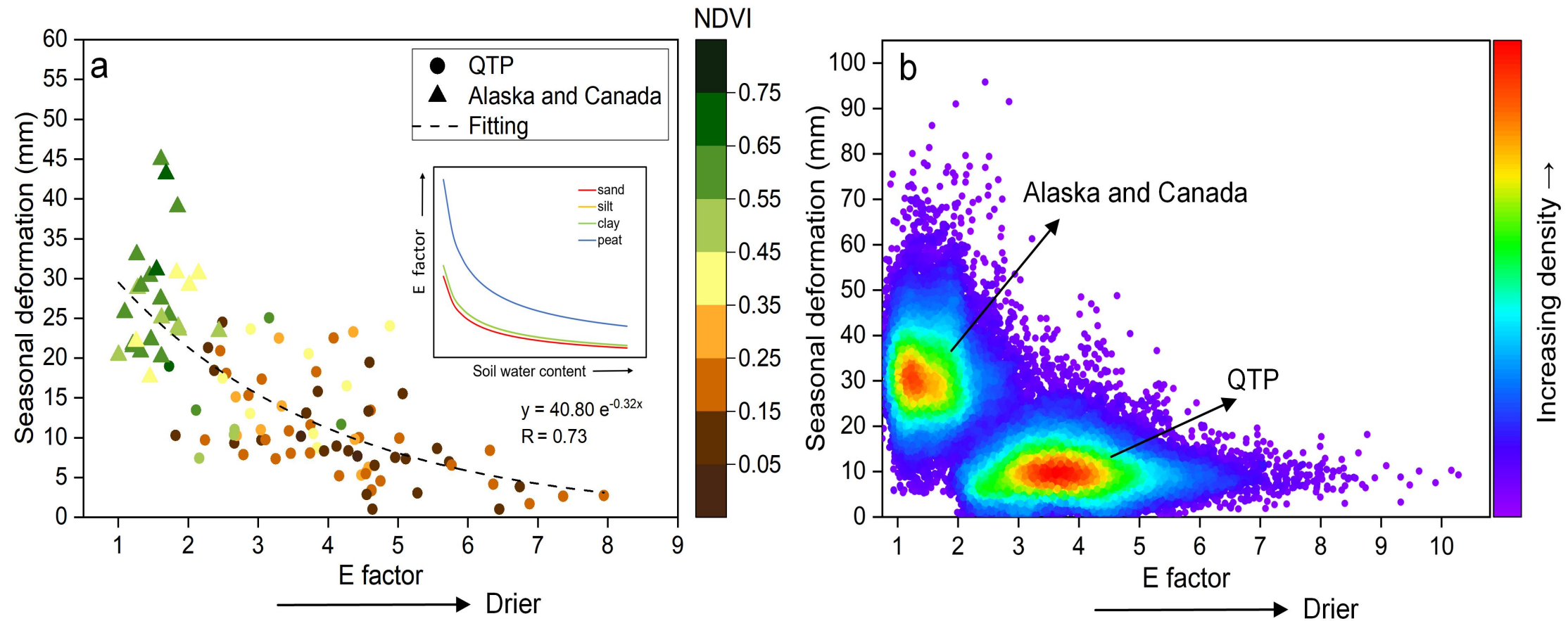


Fig. The relationship between seasonal deformation and the E factor derived from Stefan equation (a: site scale; b: regional scale).