

TEAM 21

Seita Yoshifusa

Roger Wilson

Thien Tran

Sarah Contreras

BAS 2021 Ninth Annual Case Competition

Agenda



I Case Objective



II Enterprise View



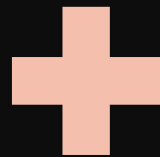
III Running Liability Sensitivities



IV SPIA Asset Portfolio Evaluations

Case Objective

Minimization
of Benefit
Payments

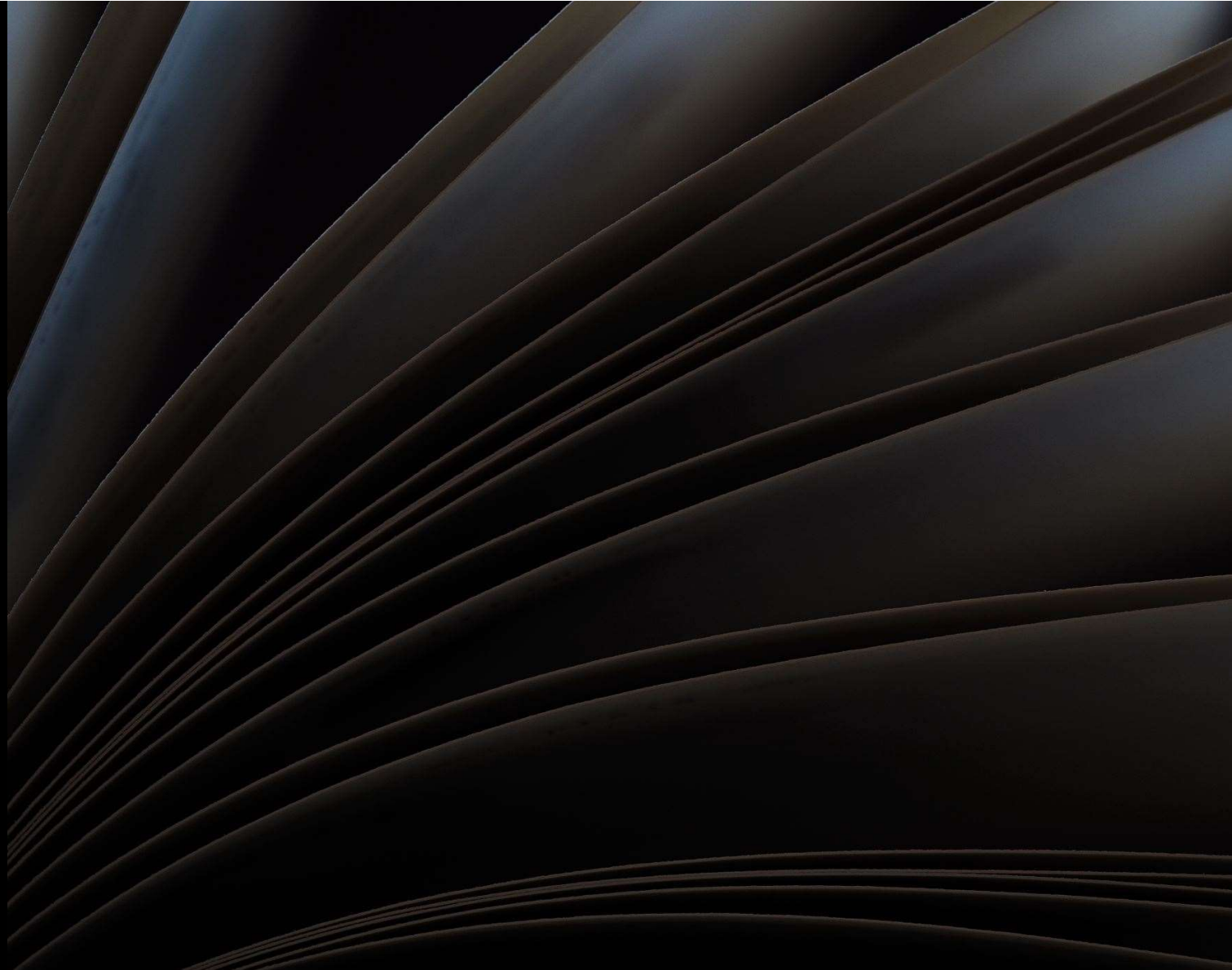


Selection of
Portfolio
with
Shortest
Duration



Evaluation of
Luvalle Life
Insurance
Company's
risk profile

Enterprise View



Luvalle Products

Term Life Insurance

- Protection over a set term

Indexed Universal Life Insurance (IUL)

- Investment growth with death protection

Single Premium Immediate Annuity (SPIA)

- Level benefits once the single premium is paid

Variable Annuity (VA)

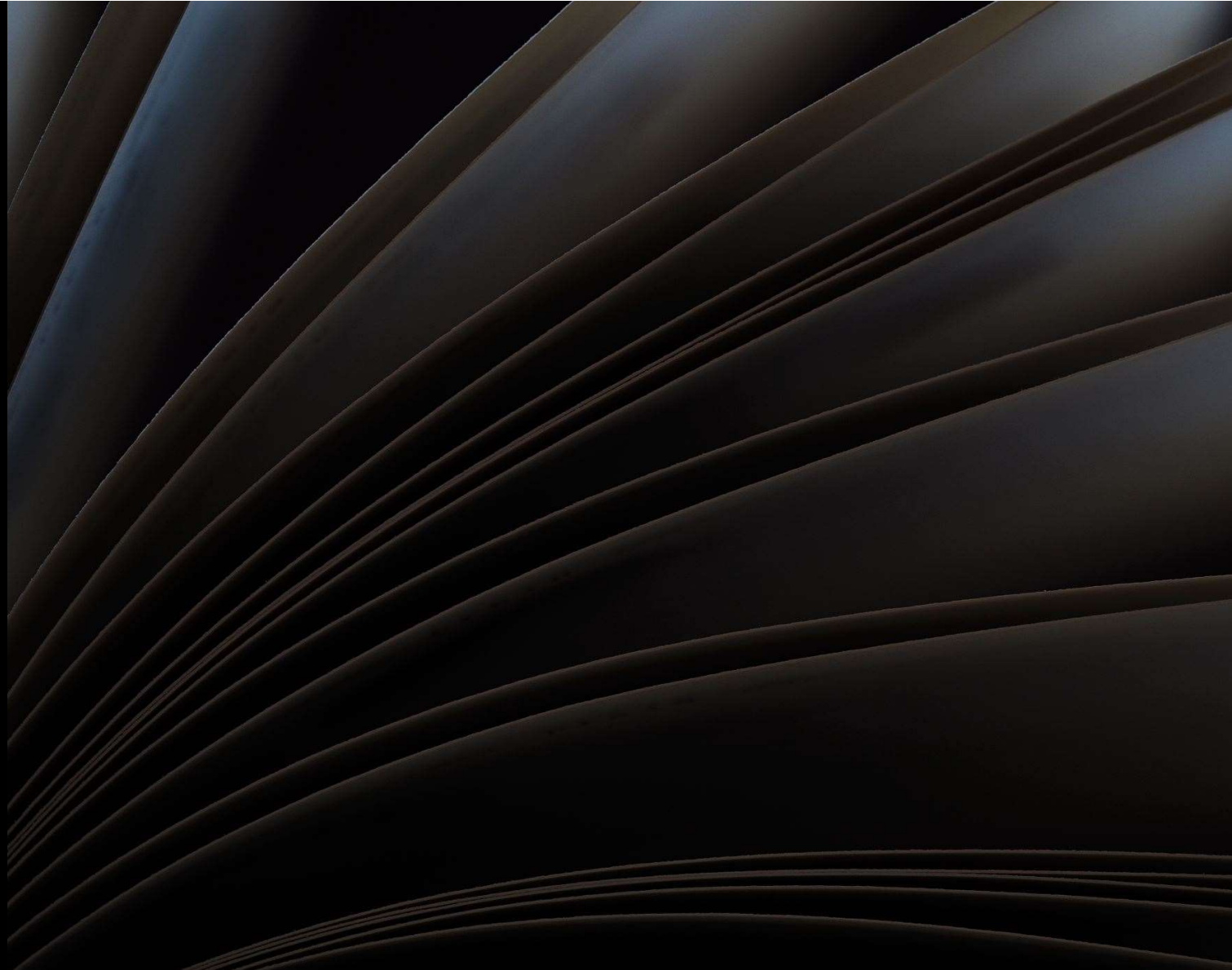
- Annuity product that varies based on investments
- Guaranteed Minimum Withdrawal Benefit (GMWB)

Risks

- Term Life Insurance
 - Limited liability reserves
- Indexed Universal Life Insurance (IUL)
 - Limited profits
- Single Premium Immediate Annuity (SPIA)
 - Large payouts
- Variable Annuity (VA)
 - Account value being below 0



Running Liability Sensitivities



Present Value of Benefits (\$m)

Initial Run Version

Best Estimate	Mortality Shock	Mortality Improvement Shock	Rates Up	Rates Down	Rates 0%
339.71	350.27	341.45	305.94	380.00	407.98

Data Inconsistencies, Issues

Redundancy

- SPIA00272, SPIA00298, SPIA00725, SPIA00928

"NA"

- SPIA00086, SPIA00740

Issue Year 17

- SPIA00421:SPIA00560 (140 SPIA cases in total)

Birth Year: 2055

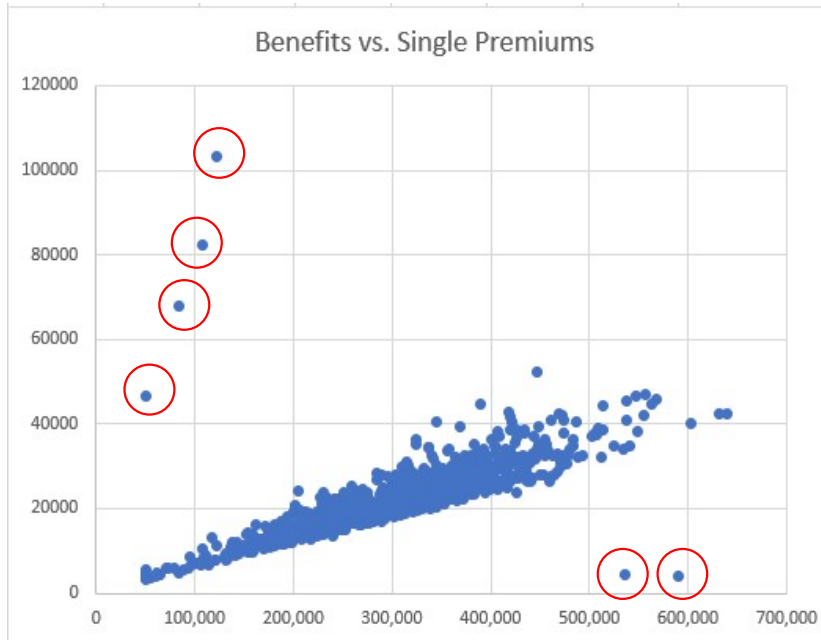
- SPIA00164, SPIA00295, SPIA00346

Issued Age of 0

- SPIA00952:SPIA00957 (6 SPIA cases in total)

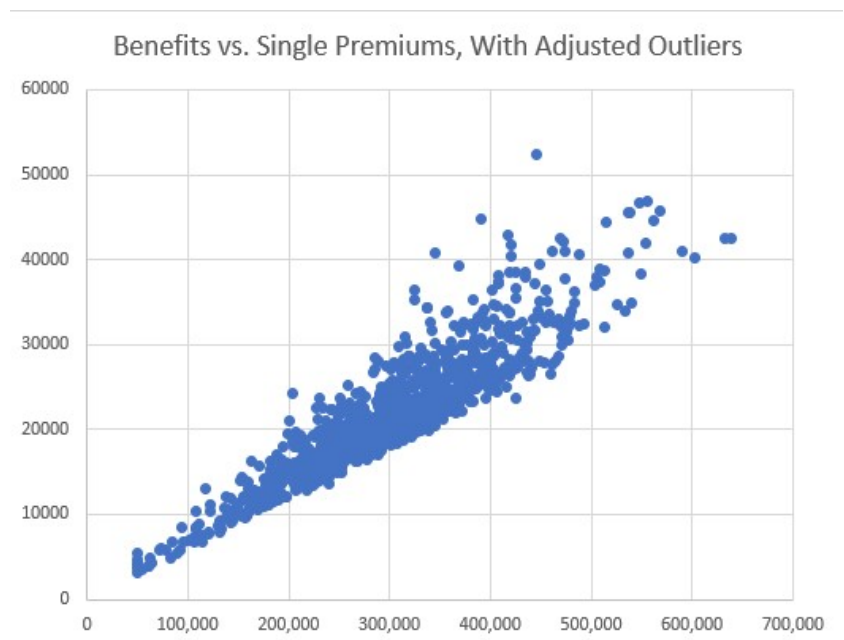
Outliers

Before Outlier Adjustment



Note: Benefits=Mode*Modal Benefits

After Outlier Adjustment



$$y = 0.0729x - 29.639$$

Present Value of Benefits (\$m)

Post-Adjustments Version

Best Estimate	Mortality Shock	Mortality Improvement Shock	Rates Up	Rates Down	Rates 0%
333.87	344.25	355.59	300.67	373.48	400.99





$\text{PREMIUM} > \text{BENEFITS}$



PROFIT

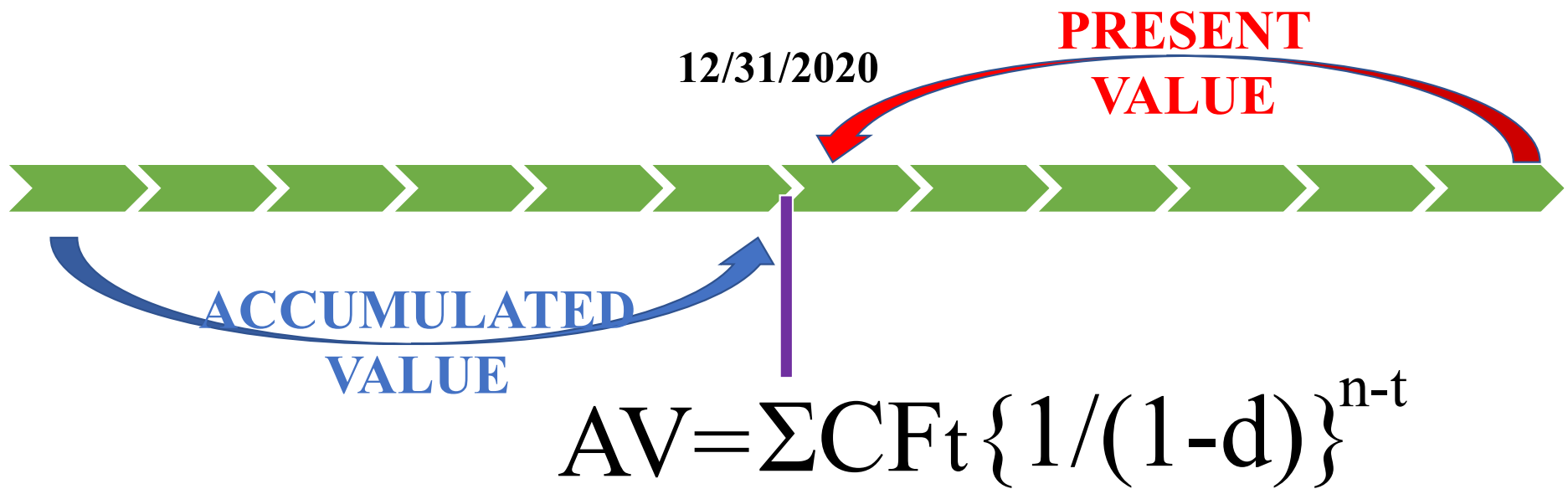


$\text{PREMIUM} < \text{BENEFITS}$



LOSS!!!

Ideal Case



Assumptions



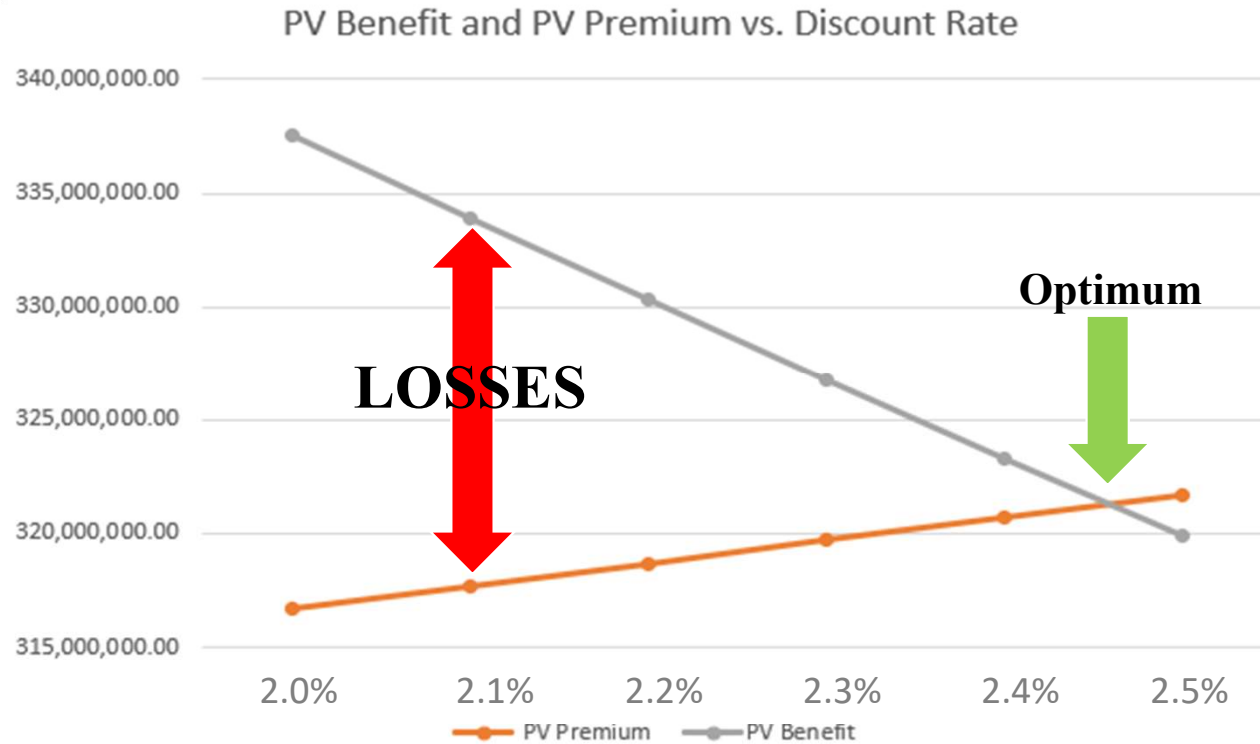
Expectations

↑ Discount Rates → ↓ PV Benefits

↓ Discount Rates → ↑ PV Benefits

Discount Rates (%)	PV Benefits (\$million)	PV Premiums (\$million)	Projected Loss (\$Benefits - \$Premium)
2.0	337.5	316.7	20.8
2.1	333.8	317.7	16.2
2.2	330.3	318.7	11.6
2.3	326.8	319.7	7.1
2.4	323.3	320.7	2.6
2.5	319.90	321.7	-1.8

PV Benefits VS PV Premium



2.46% Discount Rate Model

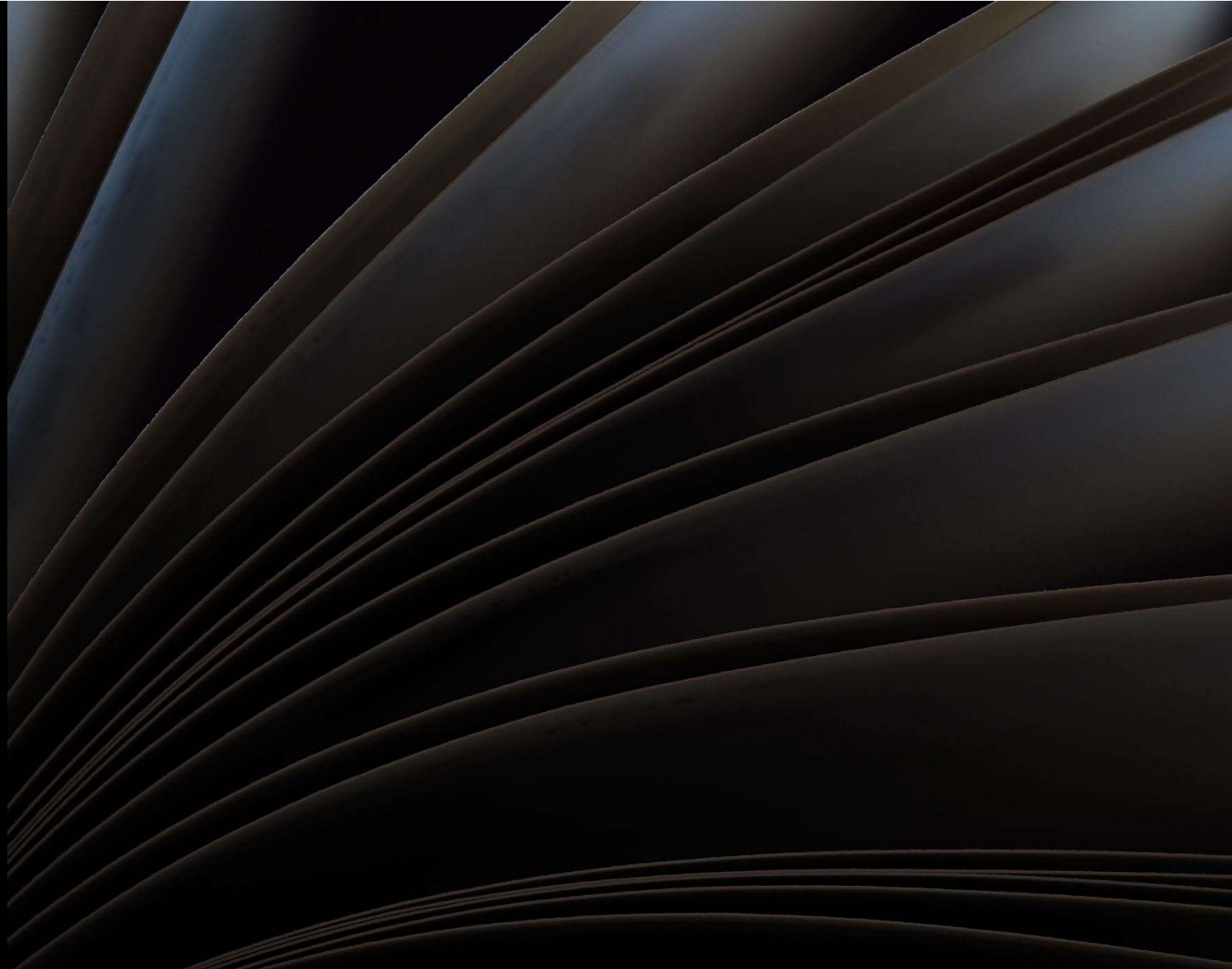
Best Estimate (\$m)	Mortality Shock (\$m)	Mortality Improvement Shock (\$m)	Rates Up (\$m)	Rates Down (\$m)	Rates 0% (\$m)
321.29	330.92	322.89	290.07	358.43	400.99

2.46% PV Benefits = \$321,283,000

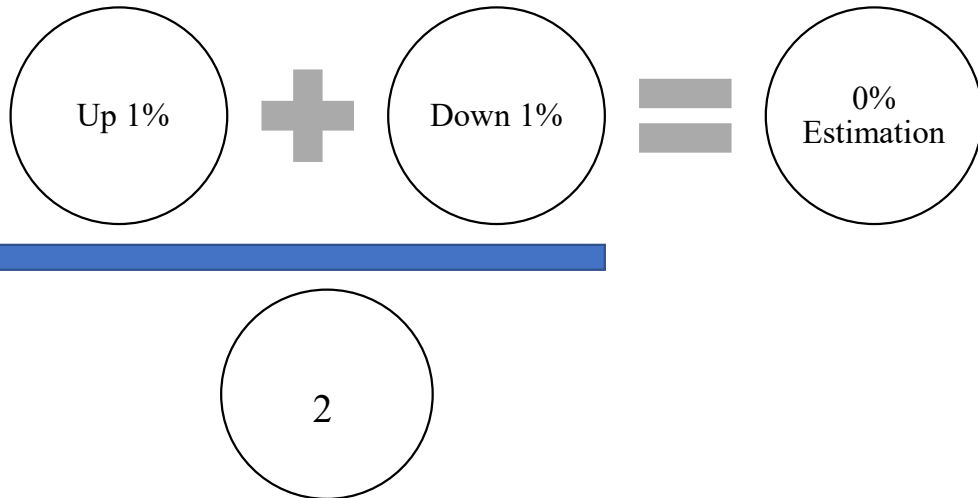
2.46% PV Premiums = \$321,291,000

Projected *Profit* = \$8,000

SPIA Asset Portfolio Evaluations



Estimation

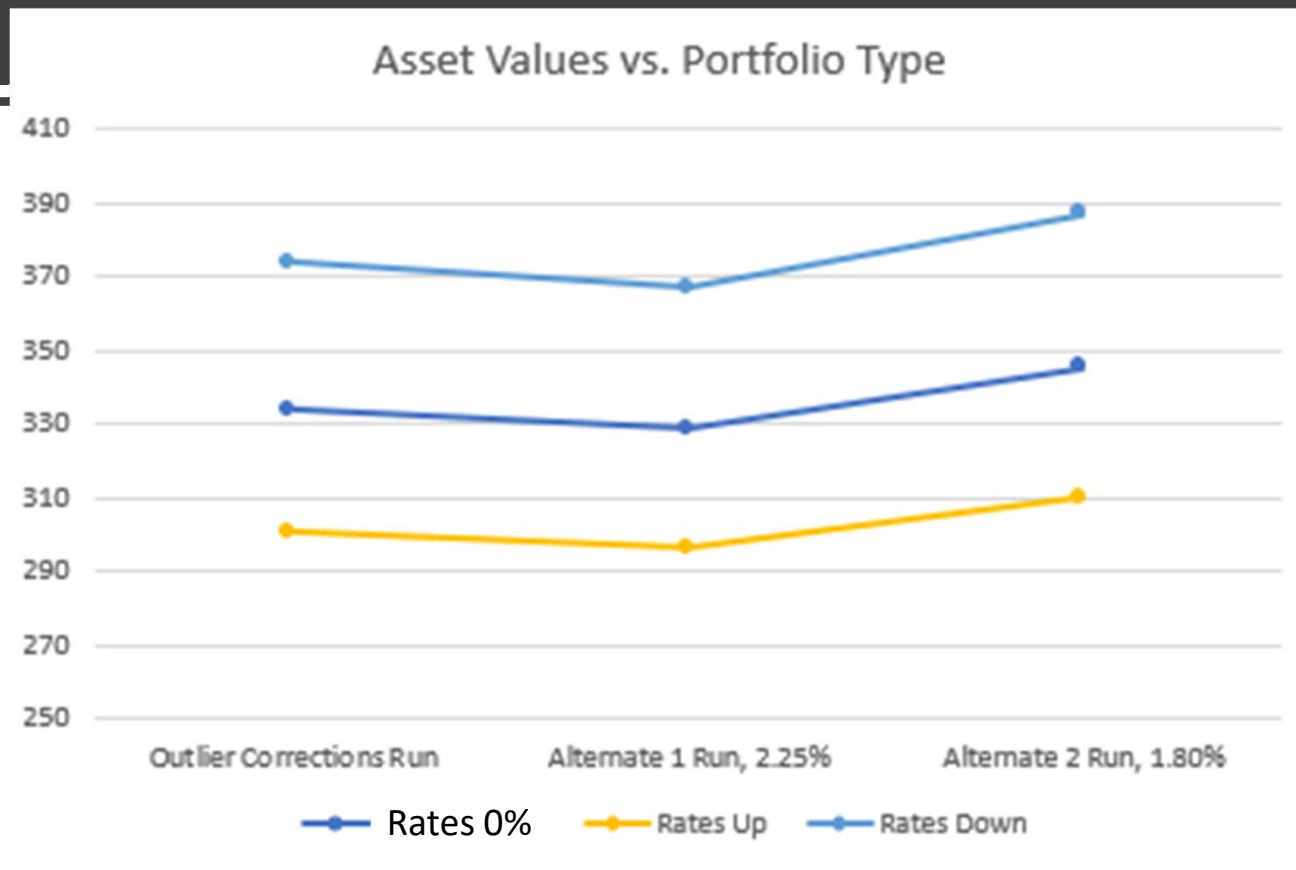


	Up 1%	Down 1%	Average
Current	310.37	380.07	345.22
Alternate 1	314.09	375.12	344.605
Alternate 2	318.18	370.01	344.095

0% Estimate, Each Portfolio (\$m)

	Rates Up	Rates Down	Rates 0%
Current	300.67	373.48	333.86
Alternate 1	296.16	367.07	328.52
Alternate 2	310.04	386.85	345.02

Portfolio Comparison



Assumed Formula

$$\frac{D - U}{2S} * 100 = T$$

S : sum of bond prices

D : bond price when interest rate decreases by 1%

U : bond price when interest rate increases by 1%

T : duration of the portfolio

Bond Prices (\$m)

	Bond 1	Bond 2	Bond 3	Sum
Current	73.1	129.5	140.1	342.7
Alternate 1	102.9	171.5	68.6	342.9
Alternate 2	172.8	138.2	34.6	345.5

Portfolio Appropriateness



Provision of higher quality
credit rating bonds



Higher amount of assets
through bond's investment



Thank You!

We are available for questions!