2M ×8 Bit CMOS Dynamic RAM with Fast Page Mode

FEATURES

• **Performance range:**

	tRAC	tCAC	tRC
KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-5	50ns	13ns	90ns
KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-6	60ns	15ns	110ns
KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-7	70ns	20ns	130ns
KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-8	80ns	20ns	150ns

- **Fast Page Mode operation**
- **Byte Read/Write operation**
- **$\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh capability**
- **$\overline{RAS}$-only and Hidden Refresh capability**
- **TTL compatible inputs and outputs**
- **Early write or output enable controlled write**
- **Single+5.0V±10% power supply**
- **2048 cycles/32ms refresh (Normal)**
- **2048 cycles/128ms refresh (Low power & Self Ref.)**
- **2048 cycles/256ms refresh (Super Low power)**
- **JEDEC standard pinout**
- **Available in plastic SOJ and TSOP(II)**

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

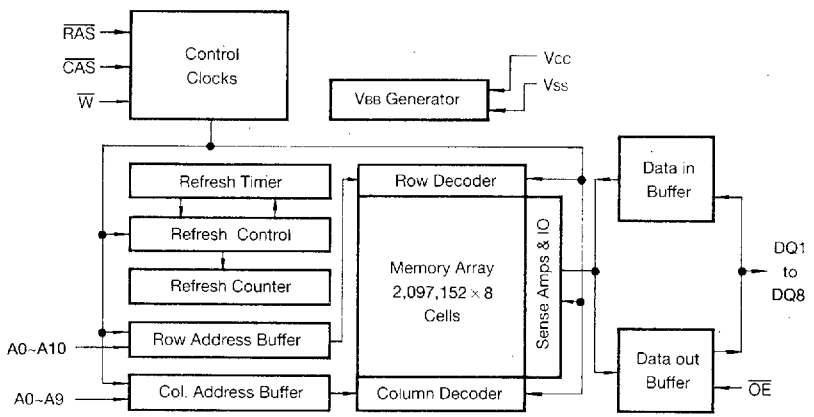
The Samsung KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL is a high speed CMOS 2,097,152 bit × 8 Dynamic Random Access Memory. Its design is optimized for high performance applications such as mainframes, mini computers, graphics and high performance portable computers.

The KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL features Fast Page Mode operation which allows high speed random access of memory cells within the same row.

$\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh capability provides on-chip auto refresh as an alternative to $\overline{RAS}$-only refresh. All inputs and outputs are fully TTL compatible.

The KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL is fabricated using Samsung's advanced CMOS process.

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



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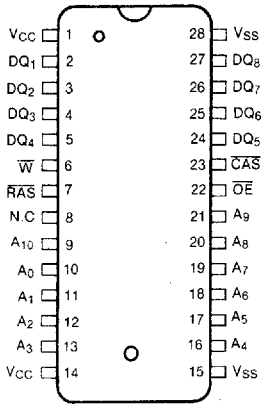
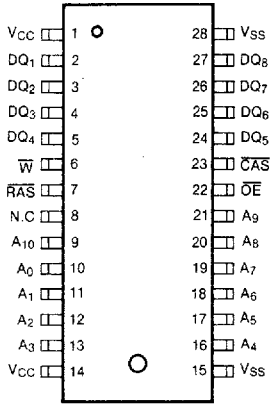
PIN CONFIGURATION (Top Views)

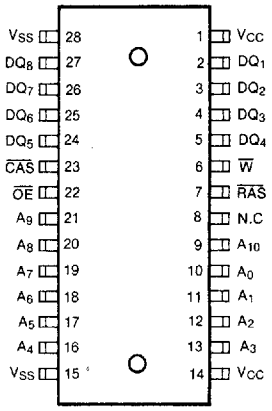
• KM48C2100 AJ/ALJ/ALLJ/ASLJ



• KM48C2100 AT/ALT/ALLT/ASLT



• KM48C2100 ATR/ALTR/ALLTR/ASLTR



Pin Name	Pin Function
A0-A10	Address Inputs
DQ1~8	Data In/Out
VSS	Ground
$\overline{RAS}$	Row Address Strobe
$\overline{CAS}$	Column Address Strobe
$\overline{W}$	Read/Write Input
$\overline{OE}$	Data Output Enable
VCC	Power(+5V)

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Parameter	Symbol	Rating	Units
Voltage on Any Pin Relative to Vss	V_{IN}, V_{OUT}	-1 to +7.0	V
Voltage on Vcc Supply Relative to Vss	V_{CC}	-1 to +7.0	V
Storage Temperature	T_{stg}	-55 to +150	°C
Power Dissipation	P_D	1	W
Short Circuit Output Current	I_{OS}	50	mA

* Permanent device damage may occur if "ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS" are exceeded. Functional operation should be restricted to the conditions as detailed in the operational sections of this data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (Voltage referenced to Vss, T_A=0 to 70°C)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Supply Voltage	V_{CC}	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
Ground	Vss	0	0	0	V
Input High Voltage	V_{IH}	2.4	—	V_{CC}+1	V
Input Low Voltage	V_{IL}	-1.0	—	0.8	V

DC AND OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS (Recommended operating conditions unless otherwise noted)

Parameter		Symbol	Min	Max	Units
Operating Current* ($\overline{RAS}$ and $\overline{CAS}$ Cycling @ t_{RC}=min.)	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-5	I_{CC1}	-	110	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-6			100	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-7			90	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-8			80	mA
Standby Current ($\overline{RAS}$=$\overline{CAS}$=$\overline{W}$=V_{IH})	KM48C2100A	I_{CC2}	-	2	mA
	KM48C2100AL			1	mA
	KM48C2100ALL			1	mA
	KM48C2100ASL			1	mA
$\overline{RAS}$-Only Refresh Current* ($\overline{CAS}$=V_{IH}, $\overline{RAS}$ Cycling @ t_{RC}=min.)	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-5	I_{CC3}	-	110	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-6			100	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-7			90	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-8			80	mA
Fast Page Mode Current* ($\overline{RAS}$=V_{IL}, $\overline{CAS}$, Address Cycling @ t_{PC}=min.)	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-5	I_{CC4}	-	90	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-6			80	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-7			70	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-8			60	mA
Standby Current ($\overline{RAS}$=$\overline{CAS}$=$\overline{W}$=V_{CC}-0.2V)	KM48C2100A	I_{CC5}	-	1	mA
	KM48C2100AL			300	μA
	KM48C2100ALL			200	μA
	KM48C2100ASL			200	μA
$\overline{CAS}$-Before-$\overline{RAS}$ Refresh Current* ($\overline{RAS}$ and $\overline{CAS}$ Cycling @ t_{RC}=min.)	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-5	I_{CC6}	-	110	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-6			100	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-7			90	mA
	KM48C2100A/AL/ALL/ASL-8			80	mA
Battery Back Up Current Average Power Supply Current, Battery Back Up Mode, Input High Voltage(V_{IH})=V_{CC}-0.2V Input Low Voltage(V_{IL})=0.2V $\overline{CAS}$=$\overline{CAS}$-Before-$\overline{RAS}$ Cycling or 0.2V D_{IN}=Don't Care T_{RC}=62.5μS(L-Ver.) 125μS(SL-Ver.), T_{RAS}≤300ns	KM48C2100AL	I_{CC7}	-	400	μA
	KM48C2100ASL			300	μA

DC AND OPERATING CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

(Recommended operating conditions unless otherwise noted)

Parameter		Symbol	Min	Max	Units
Self Refresh Current $\overline{RAS}$=$\overline{CAS}$=0.2V $\overline{W}$=$\overline{OE}$=A_0-A_{10}=V_{CC}-0.2V or 0.2V DQ_1-DQ_8=V_{CC}-0.2V, 0.2V or Open	KM48C2100ALL	I_{CCS}	-	300	μA
Input Leakage Current (Any input $0 \leq V_{IN} \leq V_{CC}$+0.5V, all other pins not under test=0 volts.)		$I_{I(L)}$	-10	10	μA
Output Leakage Current (Data out is disabled, $0V \leq V_{OUT} \leq V_{CC}$)		$I_{O(L)}$	-10	10	μA
Output High Voltage Level (I_{OH}=-5mA)		V_{OH}	2.4	-	V
Output Low Voltage Level (I_{OL}=4.2mA)		V_{OL}	-	0.4	V

*NOTE: I_{CC1}, I_{CC3}, I_{CC4} and I_{CC6} are dependent on output loading and cycle rates. Specified values are obtained with the output open. I_{CC} is specified as an average current. In I_{CC1} and I_{CC3}, Address can be changed maximum two times while $\overline{RAS}$=V_{IL}. In I_{CC4}, Address can be changed maximum once within one fast page cycle.

CAPACITANCE (T_A=25°C, V_{CC}=5V, f=1MHz)

Parameter	Symbol	Min	Max	Unit
Input Capacitance (A_0~A_{10})	C_{IN1}	-	5	pF
Input Capacitance ($\overline{RAS}$, $\overline{CAS}$, $\overline{W}$, $\overline{OE}$)	C_{IN2}	-	7	pF
Input Capacitance (DQ_1-DQ_8)	C_{DQ}	-	7	pF

AC CHARACTERISTICS (0°C≤Ta≤70°C, V_{CC}=5.0V±10%, See notes 1,2)

Parameter	Symbol	-5		-6		-7		-8		Units	Notes
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Random read or write cycle time	t_{RC}	90		110		130		150		ns	
Read-modify-write cycle time	t_{RWC}	133		155		185		205		ns	
Access time from $\overline{RAS}$	t_{RAC}		50		60		70		80	ns	3,4,11
Access time from $\overline{CAS}$	t_{CAC}		13		15		20		20	ns	3,4,5
Access time from column address	t_{AA}		25		30		35		40	ns	3,11
$\overline{CAS}$ to output in Low-Z	t_{CLZ}	0		0		0		0		ns	3
Output buffer turn-off delay	t_{OFF}	0	13	0	15	0	20	0	20	ns	7
Transition time (rise and fall)	t_T	3	50	3	50	3	50	3	50	ns	2
$\overline{RAS}$ precharge time	t_{RP}	30		40		50		60		ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width	t_{RAS}	50	10,000	60	10,000	70	10,000	80	10,000	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ hold time	t_{RSH}	13		15		20		20		ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ hold time	t_{CSH}	50		60		70		80		ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ pulse width	t_{CAS}	13	10,000	15	10,000	20	10,000	20	10,000	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{CAS}$ delay time	t_{RCD}	20	37	20	45	20	50	20	60	ns	4
$\overline{RAS}$ to column address delay time	t_{RAD}	15	25	15	30	15	35	15	40	ns	11
$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{RAS}$ precharge time	t_{CRP}	5		5		5		5		ns	
Row address set-up time	t_{ASR}	0		0		0		0		ns	

AC CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

Parameter	Symbol	-5		-6		-7		-8		Units	Notes
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Row address hold time	t_{RAH}	10		10		10		10		ns	
Column address set-up time	t_{ASC}	0		0		0		0		ns	
Column address hold time	t_{CAH}	10		10		15		15		ns	
Column address hold time referenced to $\overline{RAS}$	t_{AR}	40		45		55		60		ns	6
Column address to $\overline{RAS}$ lead time	t_{RAL}	25		30		35		40		ns	
Read command set-up time	t_{RCS}	0		0		0		0		ns	
Read command hold time referenced to $\overline{CAS}$	t_{RCH}	0		0		0		0		ns	9
Read command hold time referenced to $\overline{RAS}$	t_{RRH}	0		0		0		0		ns	
Write command hold time	t_{WCH}	10		10		15		15		ns	
Write command hold time referenced to $\overline{RAS}$	t_{WCR}	40		45		55		60		ns	6
Write command pulse width	t_{WP}	10		10		15		15		ns	
Write command to $\overline{RAS}$ lead time	t_{RWL}	15		15		20		20		ns	
Write command to $\overline{CAS}$ lead time	t_{CWL}	13		15		20		20		ns	
Data set-up time	t_{DS}	0		0		0		0		ns	10
Data hold time	t_{DH}	10		10		15		15		ns	10
Data hold time referenced to $\overline{RAS}$	t_{DHR}	40		45		55		60		ns	6
Refresh period (Normal)	t_{REF}		32		32		32		32	ms	
Refresh period (Low power & Self Ref.)	t_{REF}		128		128		128		128	ms	
Refresh period (Super Low power)	t_{REF}		256		256		256		256	ms	
Write command set-up time	t_{WCS}	0		0		0		0		ns	8
$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{W}$ delay time	t_{CWD}	36		40		50		50		ns	8
$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{W}$ delay time	t_{RWD}	73		85		100		110		ns	8
Column address to $\overline{W}$ delay time	t_{AWD}	48		55		65		70		ns	8
$\overline{CAS}$ set-up time ($\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh)	t_{CSR}	10		10		10		10		ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ hold time ($\overline{CAS}$-before-$\overline{RAS}$ refresh)	t_{CHR}	10		10		15		15		ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{CAS}$ precharge time	t_{RPC}	5		5		5		5		ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ precharge time ($\overline{C}$-B-$\overline{R}$ counter test cycle)	t_{CPT}	20		20		30		30		ns	
Access time from $\overline{CAS}$ precharge	t_{CPA}		30		35		40		45	ns	3
Fast Page mode cycle time	t_{PC}	35		40		45		50		ns	
Fast Page mode read-modify-write cycle time	t_{PRWC}	76		85		100		105		ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ precharge time (Fast Page mode)	t_{CP}	10		10		10		10		ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width(Fast Page mode)	t_{RASP}	50	200000	60	200000	70	200000	80	200000	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ hold time from $\overline{CAS}$ precharge	t_{RHCP}	30		35		40		45		ns	
$\overline{OE}$ access time	t_{OEA}		13		15		20		20	ns	
$\overline{OE}$ to data delay	t_{OED}	13		15		20		20		ns	
Output buffer turn off delay time from $\overline{OE}$	t_{OEZ}	0	13	0	15	0	20	0	20	ns	
$\overline{OE}$ command hold time	t_{OEH}	13		15		20		20		ns	

AC CHARACTERISTICS (Continued)

Parameter	Symbol	-5		-6		-7		-8		Units	Notes
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Write command set-up time (Test mode in)	tWTS	10		10		10		10		ns	
Write command hold time (Test mode in)	tWTH	10		10		10		10		ns	
$\overline{W}$ to $\overline{RAS}$ precharge time ($\overline{C}$-B-$\overline{R}$ refresh)	tWRP	10		10		10		10		ns	
$\overline{W}$ to $\overline{RAS}$ hold time ($\overline{C}$-B-$\overline{R}$ refresh)	tWRH	10		10		10		10		ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width ($\overline{C}$-B-$\overline{R}$ self refresh)	tRASS	100		100		100		100		μs	15
$\overline{RAS}$ precharge time ($\overline{C}$-B-$\overline{R}$ self refresh)	tRPS	90		110		130		150		ns	15
$\overline{CAS}$ hold time ($\overline{C}$-B-$\overline{R}$ self refresh)	tCHS	-50		-50		-50		-50		ns	15

TEST MODE CYCLE

(Note 12)

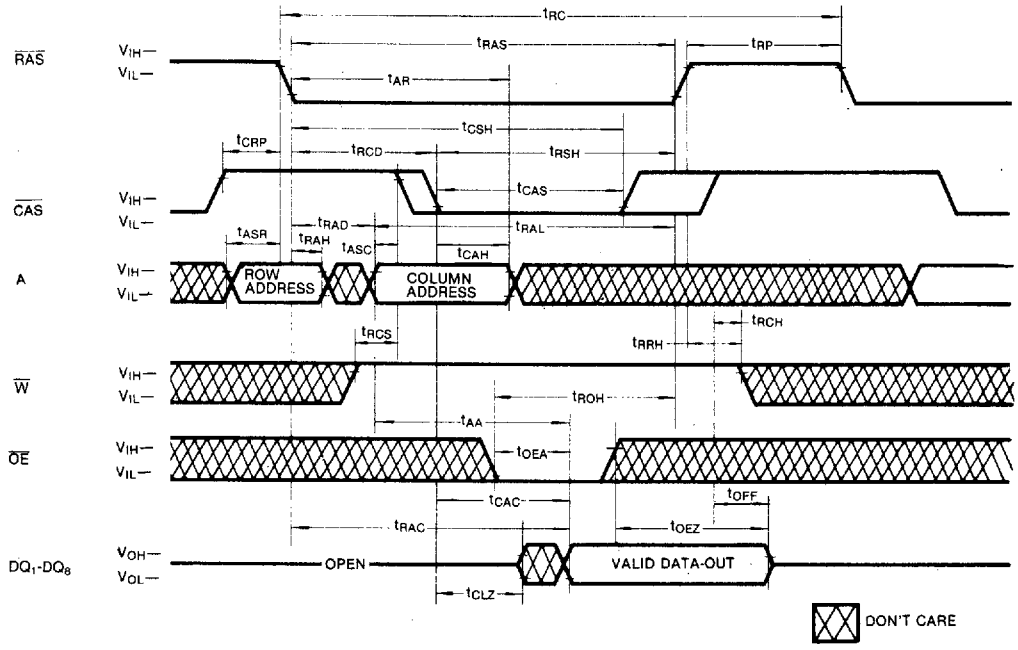
Parameter	Symbol	-5		-6		-7		-8		Units	Notes
		Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max		
Random read or write cycle time	tRC	95		115		135		155		ns	
Read-modify-write cycle time	tRWC	138		160		190		210		ns	
Access time from $\overline{RAS}$	tRAC		55		65		75		85	ns	3,4,11
Access time from $\overline{CAS}$	tCAC		18		20		25		25	ns	3,4,5
Access time from column address	tAA		30		35		40		45	ns	3,11
$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width	tRAS	55	10,000	65	10,000	75	10,000	85	10,000	ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ pulse width	tCAS	18	10,000	20	10,000	25	10,000	25	10,000	ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ hold time	tRSH	18		20		25		25		ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ hold time	tCSH	55		65		75		85		ns	
Column address to $\overline{RAS}$ lead time	tRAL	30		35		40		45		ns	
$\overline{CAS}$ to $\overline{W}$ delay time	tCWD	41		45		55		55		ns	8
$\overline{RAS}$ to $\overline{W}$ delay time	tRWD	78		90		105		115		ns	8
Column address to $\overline{W}$ delay time	tAWD	53		60		70		75		ns	8
Fast Page mode cycle time	tPC	40		45		50		55		ns	
Fast Page mode read-modify-write cycle time	tPRWC	81		90		105		110		ns	
$\overline{RAS}$ pulse width (Fast Page Mode)	tRASP	55	200,000	65	200,000	75	200,000	85	200,000	ns	
Access time from $\overline{CAS}$ precharge	tCPA		35		40		45		50	ns	3
$\overline{OE}$ access time	tOEA		18		20		25		25	ns	
$\overline{OE}$ to data delay	tOED	18		20		25		25		ns	
$\overline{OE}$ command hold time	tOEH	18		20		25		25		ns	

NOTES

1. An initial pause of 200μs is required after power-up followed by any 8 CBR or ROR cycles before proper device operation is achieved.
2. V_{IH}(min) and V_{IL}(max) are reference levels for measuring timing of input signals. Transition times are measured between V_{IH}(min) and V_{IL}(max) are assumed to be 5ns for all inputs.
3. Measured with a load equivalent to 2 TTL loads and 100pF
4. Operation within the t_{RCD}(max) limit insures that t_{RAC}(max) can be met. t_{RCD}(max) is specified as a reference point only. If t_{RCD} is greater than the specified t_{RCD}(max) limit, then access time is controlled exclusively by t_{CAC}.
5. Assumes that $t_{RCD} \geq t_{RCD}$ (max).
6. t_{AR}, t_{WCR}, t_{DHR} are referenced to t_{RAD}(max).
7. This parameter defines the time at which the output achieves the open circuit condition and is not referenced to V_{OH} or V_{OL}.
8. t_{WCS}, t_{RWD}, t_{CWD} and t_{AWD} are non restrictive operating parameters. They are included in the data sheet as electric characteristics only. If $t_{WCS} \geq t_{WCS}$(min) the cycle is an early write cycle and the data output will remain high impedance for the duration of the cycle. If $t_{CWD} \geq t_{CWD}$(min), $t_{RWD} \geq t_{RWD}$(min) and $t_{AWD} \geq t_{AWD}$(min), then the cycle is a read-write cycle and the data output will contain the data read from the selected address. If neither of the above conditions are satisfied, the condition of the data out is indeterminate.
9. Either t_{RCH} or t_{RRH} must be satisfied for a read cycle.
10. These parameters are referenced to the $\overline{CAS}$ leading edge in early write cycles and to the $\overline{W}$ leading edge in read-write cycles.
11. Operation within the t_{RAD}(max) limit insures that t_{RAC}(max) can be met. t_{RAD}(max) is specified as a reference point only. If t_{RAD} is greater than the specified t_{RAD}(max) limit, then access time is controlled by t_{AA}.
12. These specifications are applied in the test mode.
13. In test mode read cycle, the value of t_{RAC}, t_{AA}, t_{CAC} is delayed by 2ns to 5ns for the specified value. These parameters should be specified in test mode cycles by adding the above value to the specified value in this data sheet.
14. t_{OFF}(max) and t_{OEZ}(max) define the time at which the output achieves the open circuit condition and are not referenced to output voltage level.
15. 2048 cycle of burst refresh must be executed within 16ms before and after self refresh, in order to meet refresh specification.

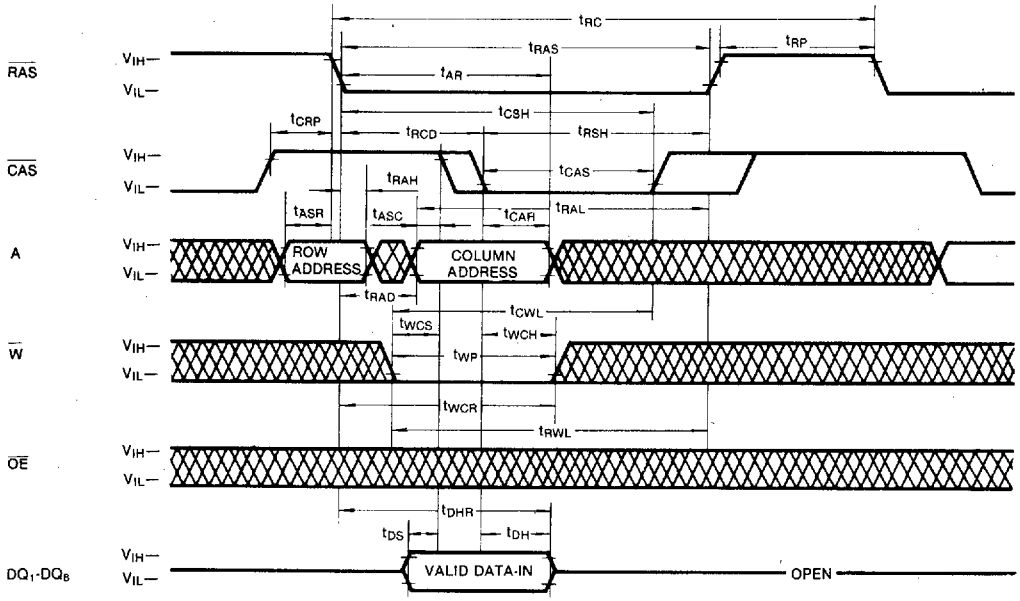
TIMING DIAGRAMS

READ CYCLE

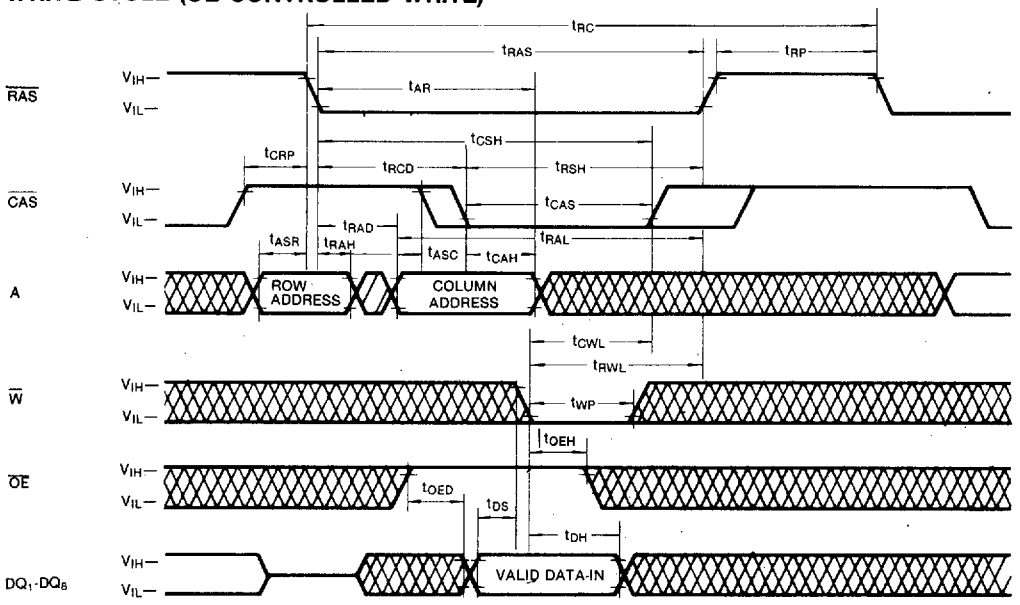


TIMING DIAGRAMS (Continued)

WRITE CYCLE (EARLY WRITE)

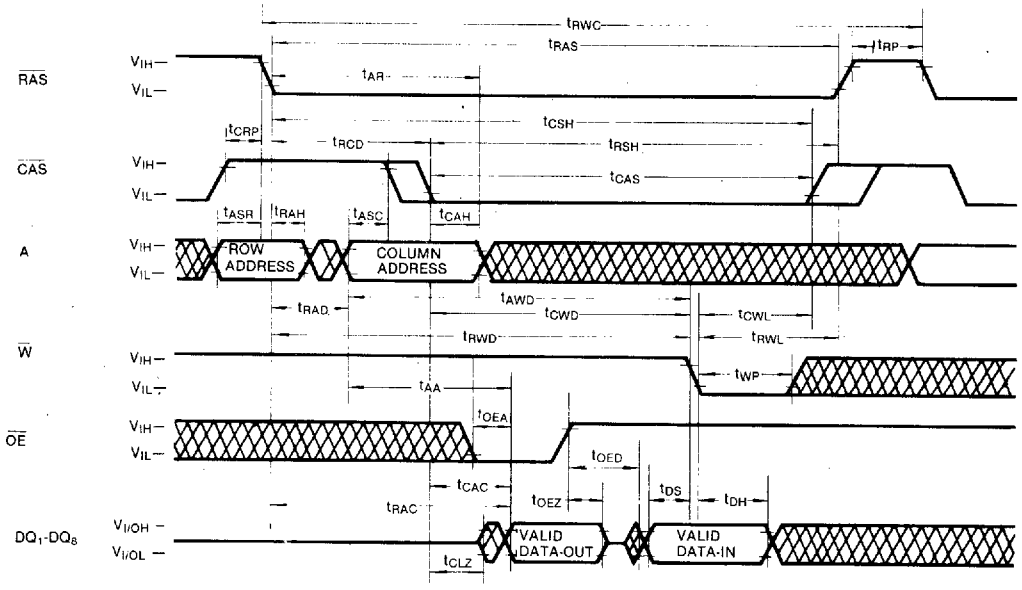


WRITE CYCLE (OE CONTROLLED WRITE)

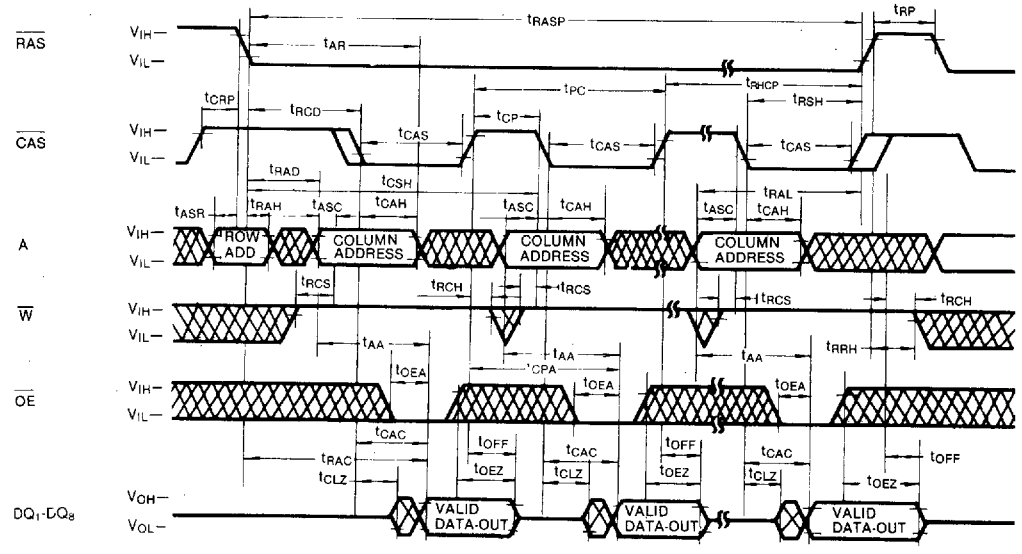


TIMING DIAGRAMS (Continued)

READ-MODIFY-WRITE CYCLE



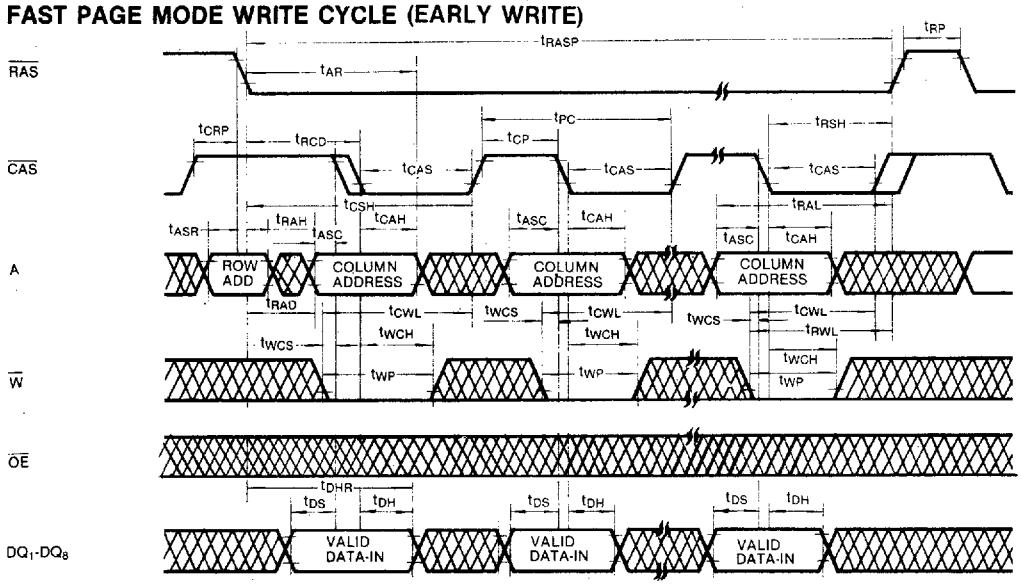
FAST PAGE MODE READ CYCLE



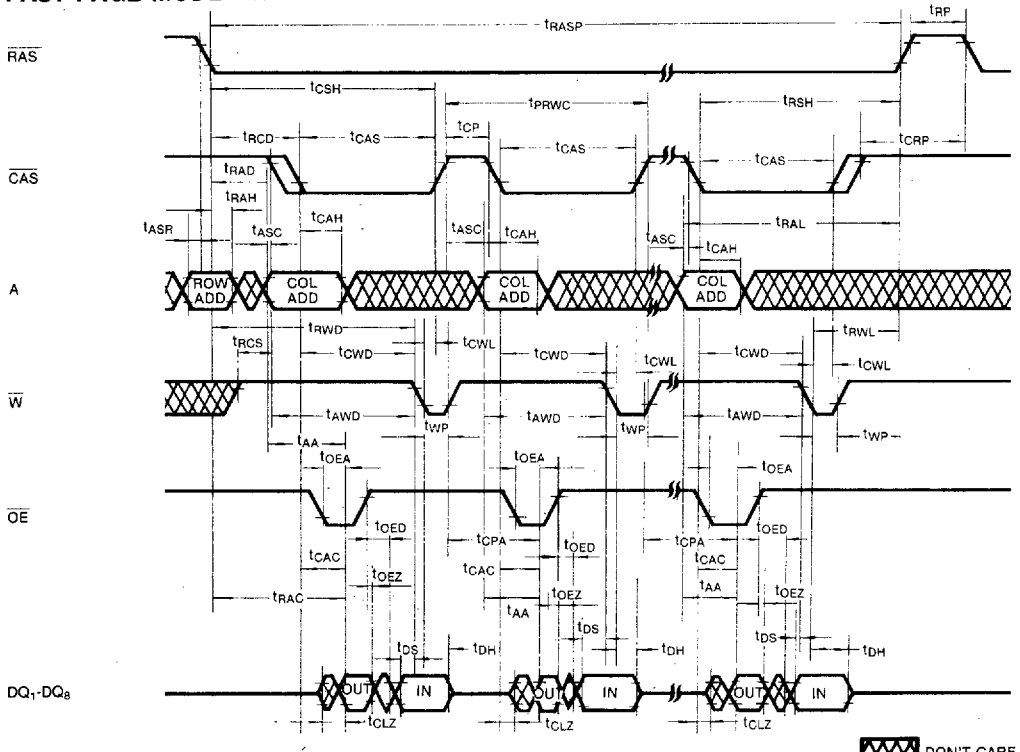
DON'T CARE

TIMING DIAGRAMS (Continued)

FAST PAGE MODE WRITE CYCLE (EARLY WRITE)



FAST PAGE MODE READ-MODIFY-WRITE CYCLE

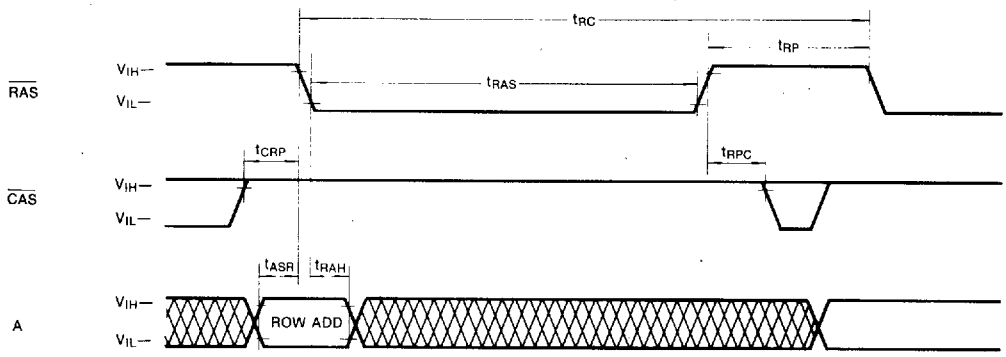


SAMSUNG ELECTRONICS

TIMING DIAGRAMS (Continued)

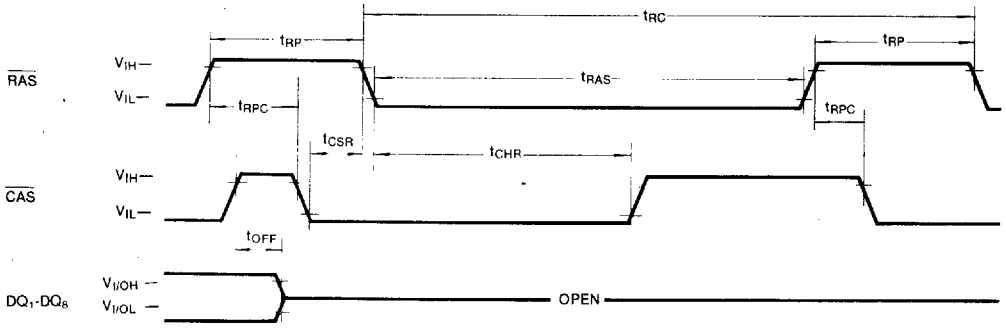
$\overline{RAS}$-ONLY REFRESH CYCLE

Note: $\overline{W}$, $\overline{OE}$ = Don't care



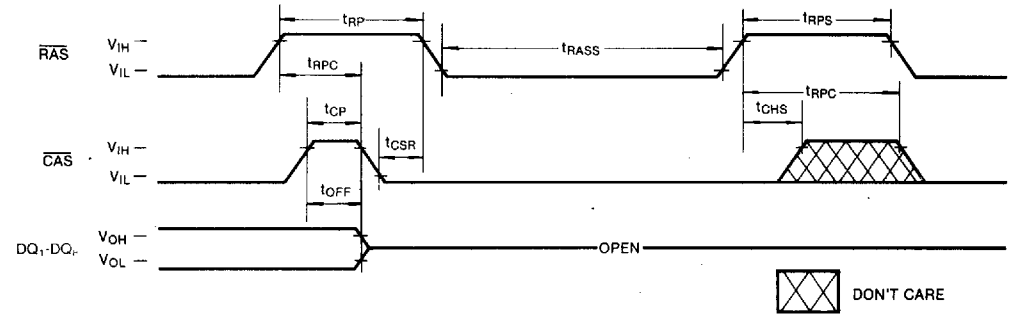
$\overline{CAS}$-BEFORE-$\overline{RAS}$ REFRESH CYCLE

NOTE: $\overline{W}$=V_{IH}, $\overline{OE}$, A=Don't Care



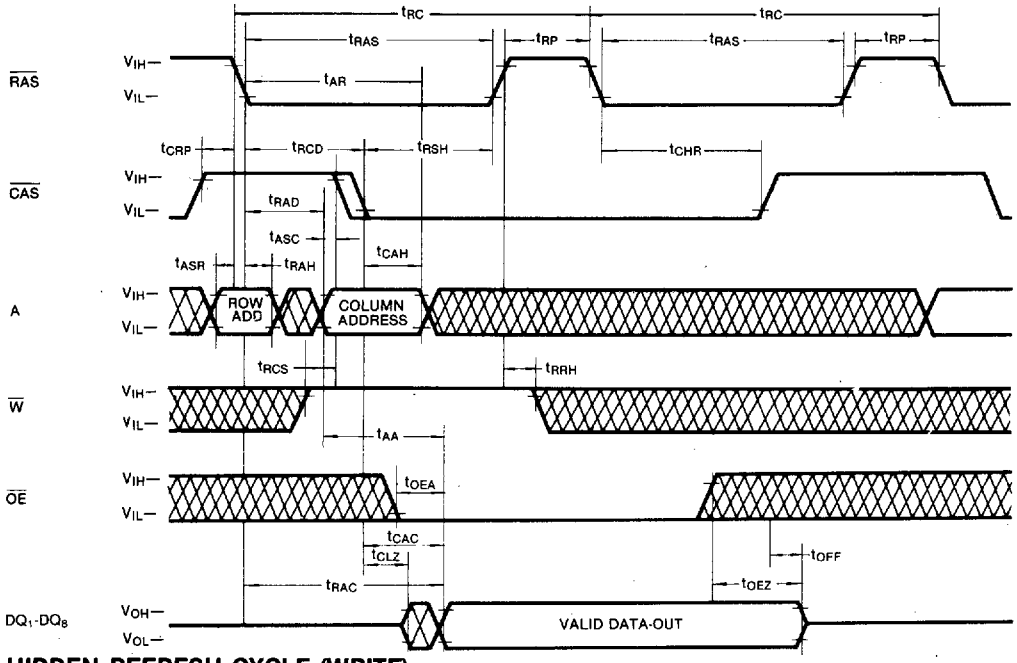
$\overline{CAS}$-BEFORE-$\overline{RAS}$ SELF REFRESH CYCLE (LL-version)

NOTE: $\overline{W}$, $\overline{OE}$, A=Don't Care

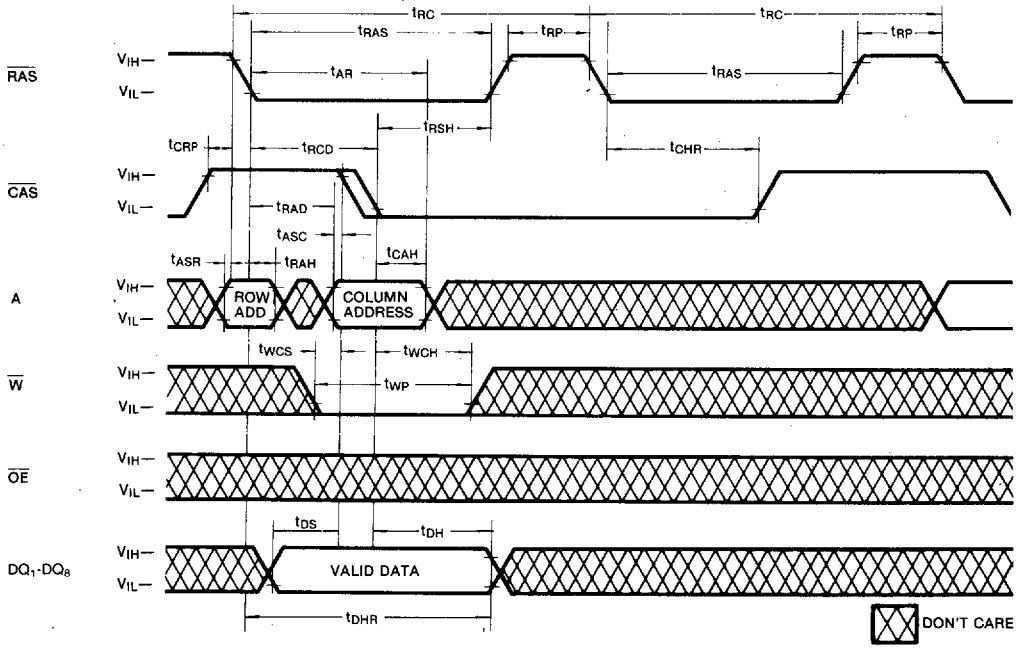


TIMING DIAGRAMS (Continued)

HIDDEN REFRESH CYCLE (READ)

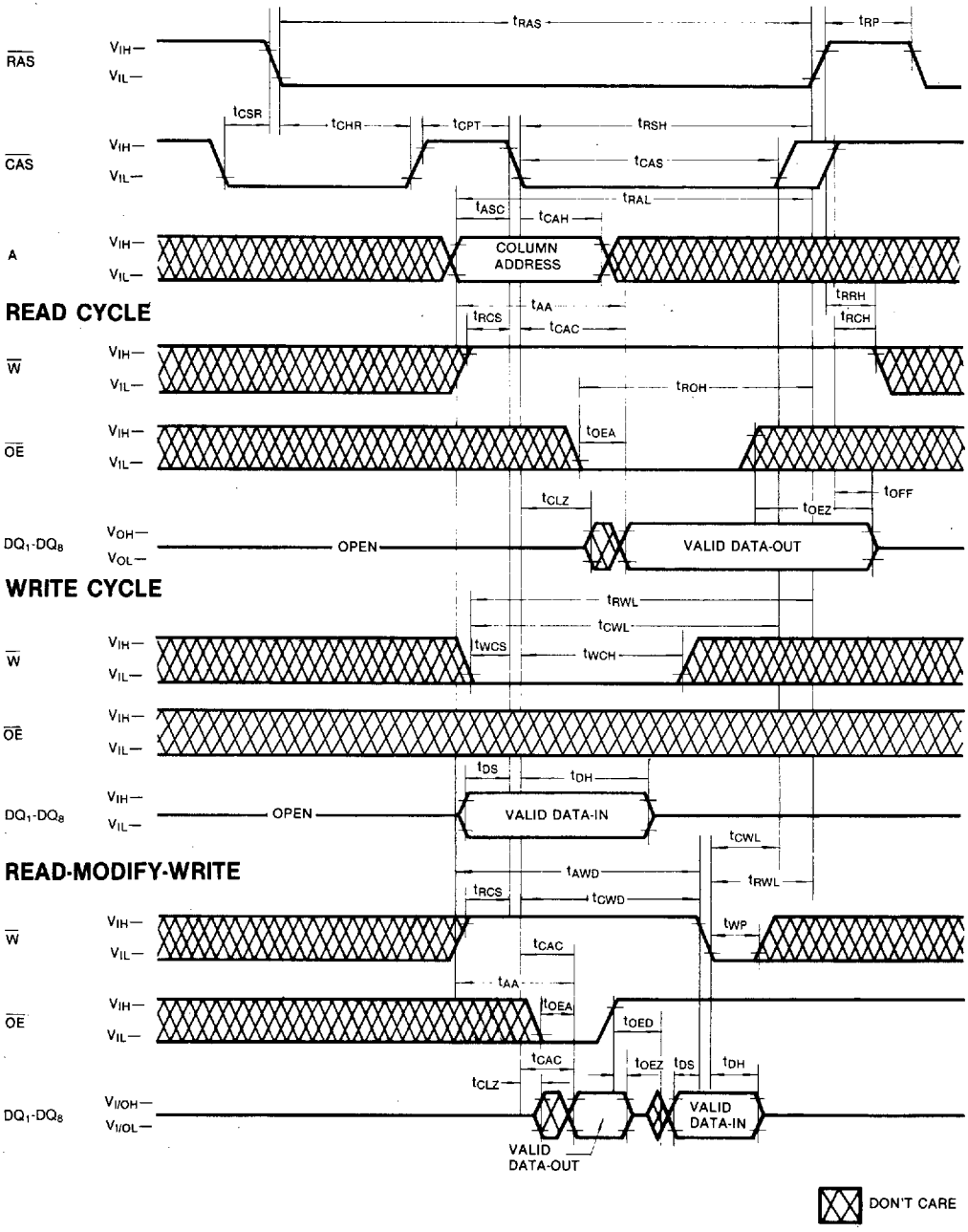


HIDDEN REFRESH CYCLE (WRITE)



TIMING DIAGRAMS (Continued)

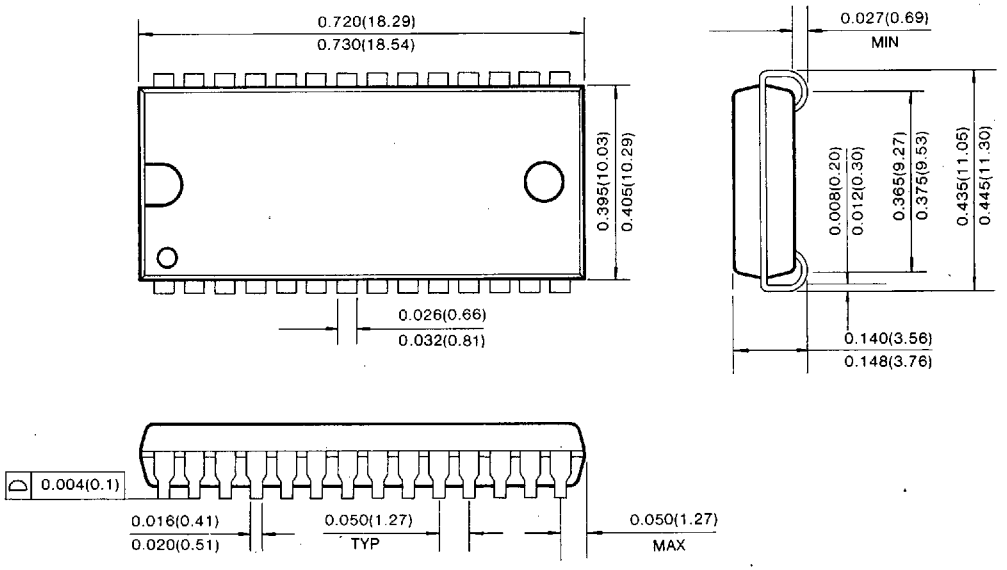
CAS-BEFORE-RAS REFRESH COUNTER TEST CYCLE



PACKAGE DIMENSION

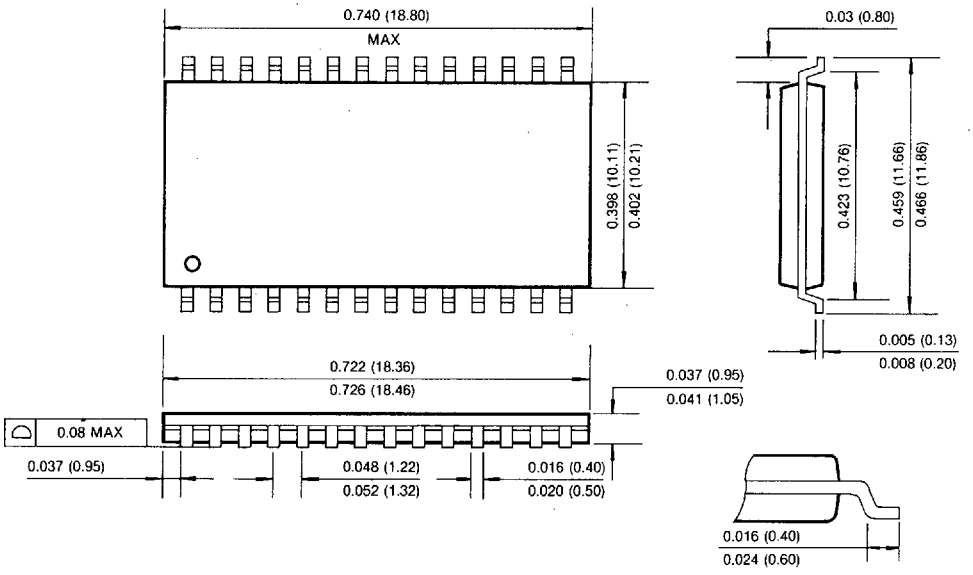
28-LEAD PLASTIC SMALL OUT-LINE J-LEAD

Units: Inches (millimeters)



28-LEAD PLASTIC THIN SMALL OUT LINE PACKAGE (Forward and Reverse Type)

Units: Inches (millimeters)



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