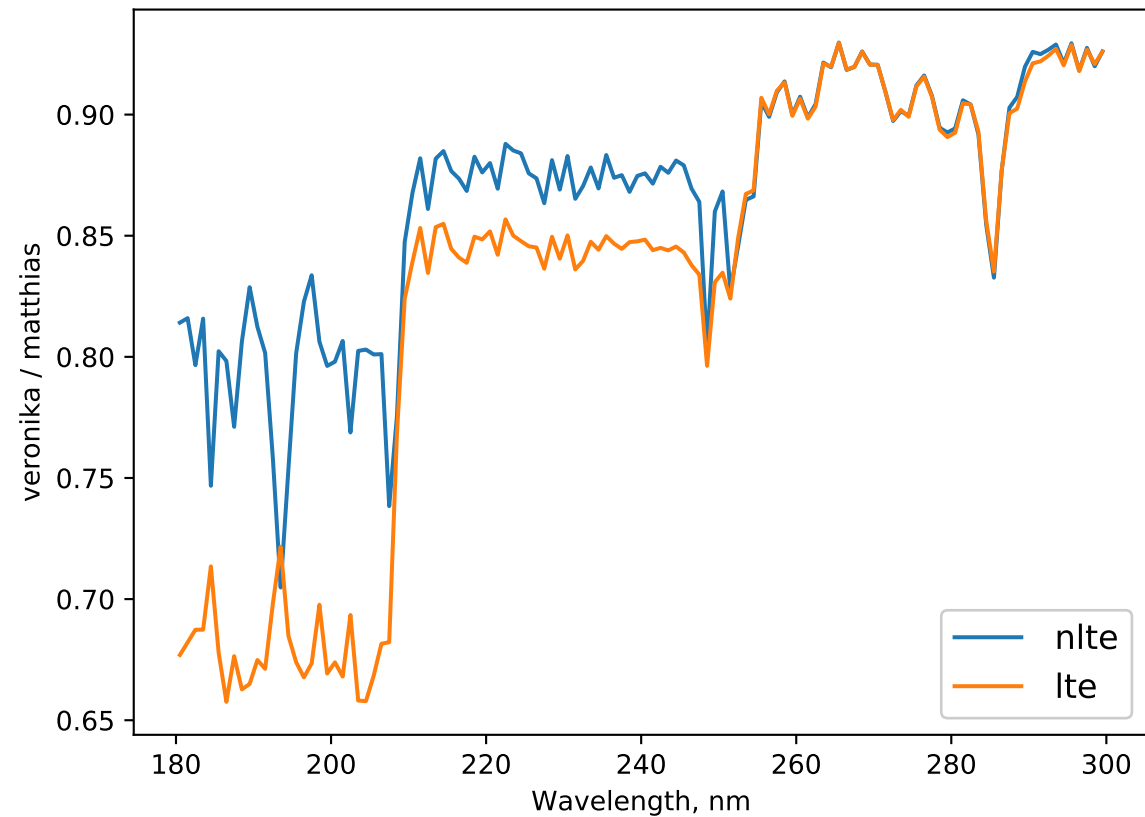


300G



SSD

