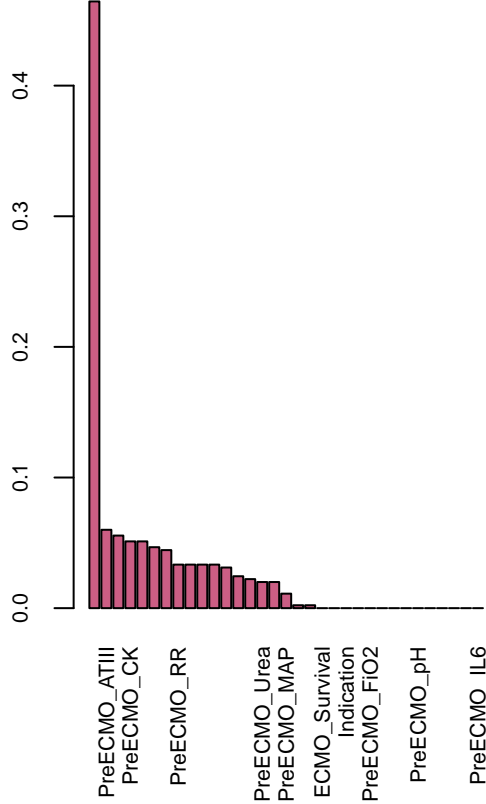


Proportion of missingness



Missingness Pattern

