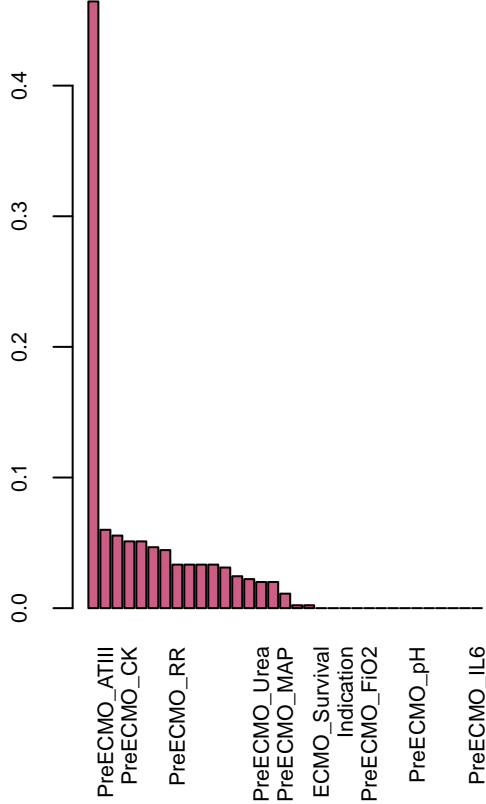


# Proportion of missingness



# Missingness Pattern

