

Ryan Timbrook

IST 659 Data Admin Concepts & Db Mgmt

Date: 9/10/2018

Lab Assignment: Lab 9, Data Security

Description / Learning Objective

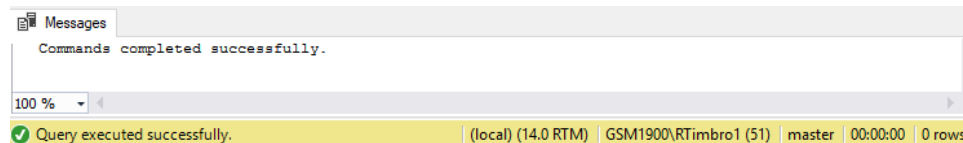
- Demonstrate proficiency in creating database users and administering to their user privileges on database objects
- Demonstrate proficiency in preserving data integrity using transactions

Responses

Part 1 - Securing Data Objects

P1-TODO-1: Creating a Database User

P1-TODO-1: Screen Prints



P1-TODO-1: Code Snippet

```
-- Creating a guestuser database user
CREATE USER guestuser FOR LOGIN guestuser
```

P1-TODO-2: Managing a User's Permissions

P1-TODO-2a: vc_UserLogin Table

P1-TODO-2a: Screen Prints

Results Messages

| | vc_UserLoginID | vc_UserID | UserLoginTimestamp | LoginLocation |
|---|----------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------------|
| 1 | 1 | 6 | 2018-08-29 18:51:23.767 | localhost |
| 2 | 2 | 6 | 2018-08-29 18:55:34.513 | localhost |
| 3 | 3 | 6 | 2018-08-29 19:02:49.710 | localhost |
| 4 | 4 | 6 | 2018-08-29 19:05:28.123 | localhost |
| 5 | 5 | 66 | 2018-08-31 18:09:05.103 | Gallifrey |

Query executed successfully. (local) (14.0 RTM) GSM1900\RTimbro1 (66) IST659_V2 00:00:00 5 rows

P1-TODO-2b: vc_VidCast records

P1-TODO-2b: Screen Prints

Results Messages

| | vc_VidCastID | VidCastTitle | StartDateTime | EndDateTime | ScheduleDurationMinutes | RecordingURL | vc_UserID | vc_StatusID |
|---|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1 | 838 | Rock Your Way To Success | 2018-03-01 13:12:00.000 | 2018-08-31 18:31:06.527 | 63 | NULL | 62 | 3 |

Query executed successfully. (local) (14.0 RTM) GSM1900\RTimbro1 (66) IST659_V2 00:00:00 1 rows

P1-TODO-2: Code Snippets - my tab

```
/*
    TODO:
        To allow a user to run a stored procedure, we grant them the EXECUTE permission.
*/
-- Allow guestuser to run some stored procedures
GRANT EXECUTE ON vc_AddUserLogin TO guestuser
GRANT EXECUTE ON vc_FinishVidCast TO guestuser

-- Retrieve all rows from the vc_UserLogin table
-- ** Add screen print results to Answer doc
SELECT * from vc_UserLogin

-- Retrieve ONLY the vc_VidCast record that should have been modified by guestuser's stored procedure call.
-- ** Add screen print results to Answer doc
-- GRANT access to vc_VidCast had to be given to guestuser get the vc_VidCastID needed for input into the stored procedure
GRANT SELECT ON vc_VidCast TO guestuser
SELECT * FROM vc_VidCast WHERE VidCastTitle = 'Rock Your Way To Success'
```

P1-TODO-2: Code Snippets – guestuser tab

```
/*
    TODO:
        - Code and execute the EXEC statement to add a user login for the user
          with UserName 'TheDoctor' with a login from 'Gallifrey'.
*/
EXEC vc_AddUserLogin 'TheDoctor', 'Gallifrey'

/*
    TODO:
        - Code and execute the EXEC statement to finish the VidCast titled
          'Rock Your Way To Success'
*/
-- GRANT access to vc_VidCast had to be given to get the vc_VidCastID needed for input into the stored procedure
DECLARE @vidCastID int
SELECT @vidCastID=vc_VidCastID FROM vc_VidCast WHERE VidCastTitle = 'Rock Your Way To Success'
EXEC vc_FinishVidCast @vidCastID
```

Part 2 – Data Integrity Through Transactions

P2-TODO-1:

P2-TODO-1: Screen Prints

| | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| First Run: With Expected Error | Second Run: Without Error |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|

| Results | Messages |
|--|---|
| (No column name) | (No column name) |
| 1 Bail out! It Failed! | 1 Yay! It worked! |
| lab_LogID lab_LogInt | lab_LogID lab_LogInt |
| 1 1 1 | 1 1 1 |
| 2 3 2 | 2 3 2 |
| 3 2 3 | 3 2 3 |
| lab_TestID lab_testText | lab_TestID lab_testText |
| 1 1 One | 1 1 One |
| 2 3 Three | 2 3 Three |
| 3 2 Two | 3 2 Two |
| 4.0 RTM) GSM1900\RTImbro1 (66) IST659_V2 00:00:00 1 rows | GSM1900\RTImbro1 (66) IST659_V2 00:00:00 9 rows |

P2-TODO-1: Question/Answer

Q: Explain the reason the first execution failed, but the second did not.

A: There was already a record with the value of 'One' as the lab_testText. There's a unique constraint that prevents us from adding another record with the same value.

Error Message Response: "Violation of UNIQUE KEY constraint 'UQ_lab_Test_0C6272FF5747EE6F'. Cannot insert duplicate key in object 'dbo.lab_Test'. The duplicate key value is (One)."

Q: Was there anything that happened that you didn't expect?

A: No, everything executed as expected

P2-TODO-1: Code Snippet

```
-- Add records to lab_Test and, if they succeed, insert the ID generated for lab_TestID
INSERT INTO lab_Test(lab_testText) VALUES('One'),('Two'),('Three')
INSERT INTO lab_Log(lab_LogInt) SELECT lab_TestID FROM lab_Test
-- Test that above inserts worked
SELECT * FROM lab_Test
SELECT * FROM lab_Log

-- Use a transaction to make sure our data conform to our business rules

-- Step 1: Begin the transaction
BEGIN TRANSACTION
-- Step 2: Assess the state of things
DECLARE @rc int
SET @rc = @@ROWCOUNT -- Initially 0

-- Step 3: Make the change
-- On success, @@ROWCOUNT is incremented by 1
-- On failure, @@ROWCOUNT does not change
INSERT INTO lab_Test(lab_testText) VALUES('Timbrook')

-- Step 4: Check the new state of things
IF(@rc = @@ROWCOUNT) -- If @@ROWCOUNT was not changed, fail
BEGIN
-- Step 5, if failed
SELECT 'Bail out! It Failed!'
ROLLBACK
END
ELSE -- Success! Continue
BEGIN
-- Step 5 if succeeded
SELECT 'Yay! It worked!'
INSERT INTO lab_Log(lab_LogInt) VALUES(@@identity)
COMMIT
END
END TRANSACTION

-- Test above Transaction
SELECT * FROM lab_Log
SELECT * FROM lab_Test
```

Code Submission

my tab:

```
/*
```

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```

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    */

    /*
        TODO:
            Create Guest User
    */

    -- Creating a guestuser database user
    CREATE USER guestuser FOR LOGIN guestuser
    /*
        TODO:
            Grant read permissions
    */
    -- Grant read permission on the user table
    GRANT SELECT ON vc_User to guestuser

    /*
        TODO:
            Code and execute the following statements to revoke the select permission
            on vc_User and grant the select permission on the vc_MostProlificUsers
            view.
    */
    -- Revoke the select permissions
    REVOKE SELECT ON vc_User to guestuser

    -- Give them the view instead
    GRANT SELECT ON vc_MostProlificUsers to guestuser

    /*
        TODO:
            To allow a user to run a stored procedure, we grant them the EXECUTE
            permission.
    */
    -- Allow guestuser to run some stored procedures
    GRANT EXECUTE ON vc_AddUserLogin TO guestuser
    GRANT EXECUTE ON vc_FinishVidCast TO guestuser

    -- Retrieve all rows from the vc_UserLogin table
    -- ** Add screen print results to Answer doc
    SELECT * from vc_UserLogin

    -- Retrieve ONLY the vc_VidCast record that should have been modified by guestuser's
    stored procedure call.
    -- ** Add screen print results to Answer doc
    -- GRANT access to vc_VidCast had to be given to guestuser get the vc_VidCastID needed
    for input into the stored procedure
    GRANT SELECT ON vc_VidCast TO guestuser
    SELECT * FROM vc_VidCast WHERE VidCastTitle = 'Rock Your Way To Success'

    /*
        Part 2 - Data Integrity Through Transactions
        The Setup:
            We're going to set up two simple tables separate from our VidCast tables
            to mess with.
    */
    -- Creating a new table

```

```

CREATE TABLE lab_Test(
    lab_TestID int identity primary key,
    lab_testText varchar(20) unique not null
)

/*
    This will be a table to keep a log of created lab_Test records.
    We don't want to add a row to this if the insert into lab_Test fails
*/
CREATE TABLE lab_Log(
    lab_LogID int identity primary key,
    lab_logInt int unique not null
)

-- Add records to lab_Test and, if they succeed, insert the ID generated for lab_TestID
INSERT INTO lab_Test(lab_testText) VALUES('One'),('Two'),('Three')
INSERT INTO lab_Log(lab_logInt) SELECT lab_TestID FROM lab_Test
-- Test that above inserts worked
SELECT * from lab_Test
SELECT * from lab_Log

-- Use a transaction to make sure our data conform to our business rules

-- Step 1: Begin the transaction
BEGIN TRANSACTION
    -- Step 2: Assess the state of things
    DECLARE @rc int
    SET @rc = @@ROWCOUNT -- Initially 0

    -- Step 3: Make the change
    -- On success, @@ROWCOUNT is incremented by 1
    -- On failure, @@ROWCOUNT does not change
    INSERT INTO lab_Test(lab_testText) VALUES('Timbrook')

    -- Step 4: Check the new state of things
    IF(@rc = @@ROWCOUNT) -- If @@ROWCOUNT was not changed, fail
        BEGIN
            -- Step 5, if failed
            SELECT 'Bail out! It Failed!'
            ROLLBACK
        END
    ELSE -- Success! Continue
        BEGIN
            -- Step 5 if succeeded
            SELECT 'Yay! It worked!'
            INSERT INTO lab_Log(lab_logInt) VALUES(@@identity)
            COMMIT
        END
END
-- ENDING TRANSACTION

-- Test above Transaction
SELECT * FROM lab_Log
SELECT * FROM lab_Test

```

guestuser tab:

```

/*
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```

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**** GUEST USER ****

*/

-- Guestuser's tab

SELECT * FROM vc_User

/*

Above select privileges to the vc_User table were revoked.
In replace of direct access to the vc_User table, select privileges were granted
to the vc_MostProlificUsers view.

*/

-- Access granted to view

SELECT * FROM vc_MostProlificUsers

/*

TODO:

- Code and execute the EXEC statement to add a user login for the user
with UserName 'TheDoctor' with a login from 'Gallifrey'.

*/

EXEC vc_AddUserLogin 'TheDoctor', 'Gallifrey'

/*

TODO:

- Code and execute the EXEC statement to finish the VidCast titled
'Rock Your Way To Success'

*/

-- GRANT access to vc_VidCast had to be given to get the vc_VidCastID needed for input
into the stored procedure

DECLARE @vidCastID int

SELECT @vidCastID=vc_VidCastID FROM vc_VidCast WHERE VidCastTitle = 'Rock Your Way To
Success'

EXEC vc_FinishVidCast @vidCastID