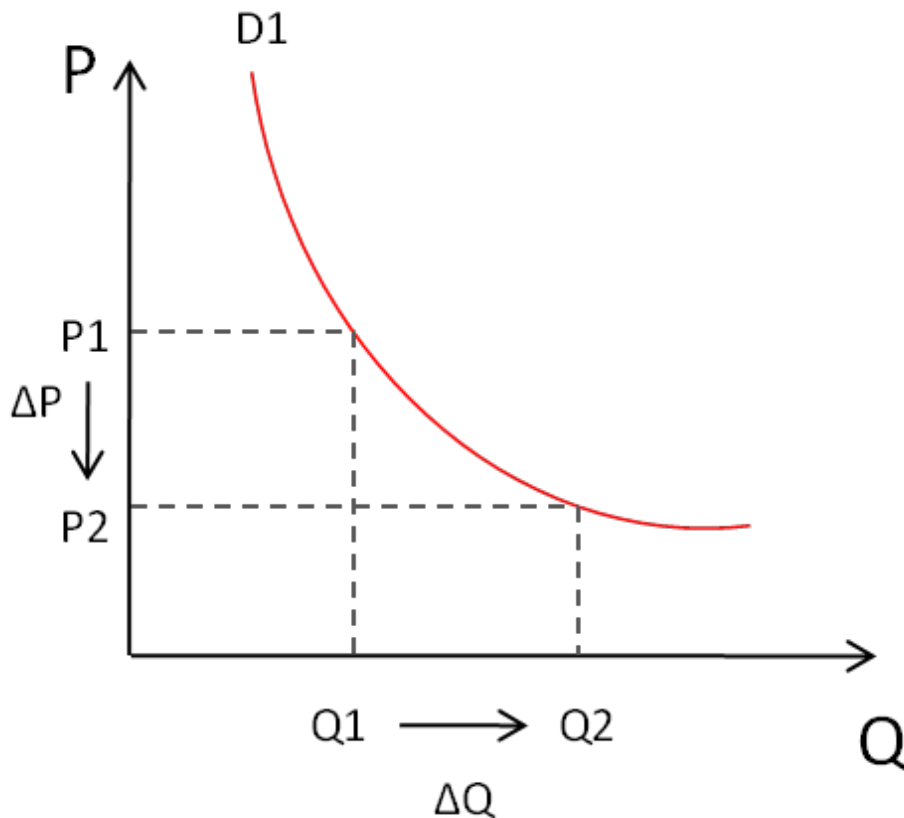


Price Elasticity

Price Elasticity



Price elasticity can be derived as the ratio of change in quantity demanded ($\% \Delta Q$) and percentage change in price ($\% \Delta P$).

$$PED = [\text{Change in Sales} / \text{Change in Price}] \times [\text{Price} / \text{Sales}] = (\Delta Q / \Delta P) \times (P / Q)$$

Common Variables to Consider in Marketing Mix Models

| Factor | Bias in Price Elasticity | Bias in Advertising Elasticity |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Product quality | + | |
| Distribution | – | |
| Brand life cycle – early | + | |
| Absolute sales | + | |
| Time series | – | – |
| Include carryover | | + |

