







### SCRUM, JSON, and CSV

TechnoReady In-Mexico.

2nd Challenge

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# Introduction: The Modern Developer's Toolkit



#### What we'll cover:



**SCRUM:** An agile framework for teamwork and project management.



**JSON:** A versatile data-interchange format for web applications.



**CSV:** A simple, tabular format for data storage and sharing.



**The Big Picture:** Why are these three concepts so important and how do they work together in realworld projects?

### SCRUM Methodology: A Framework for Agility

**Definition:** An agile framework for managing complex projects and delivering products in an iterative, incremental manner.

**Key Idea:** Instead of one long project plan, SCRUM breaks work into small, manageable cycles called Sprints.

#### **Benefits:**

- Flexibility: Easily adapt to changing requirements.
- Collaboration: Fosters close teamwork and communication.
- Transparency: Everyone knows the project's status at all times.



# The Three Pillars of SCRUM

#### - Roles:

- Product Owner: Defines and prioritizes the work (the "what").
- Scrum Master: Facilitates the process and removes obstacles (the "how").
- Development Team: Builds the product.

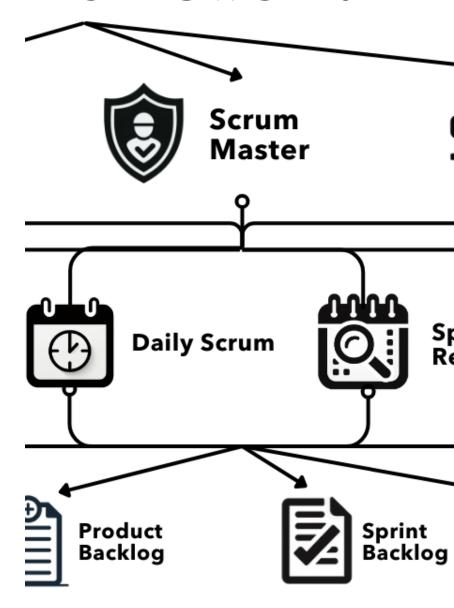
#### - Events:

- Sprint Planning: What will be done this Sprint?
- Daily Scrum: A quick daily meeting to sync up.
- Sprint Review: Demonstrate the completed work.
- Sprint Retrospective: What can we improve for the next Sprint?

#### - Artifacts:

- Product Backlog: A prioritized list of all features.
- Sprint Backlog: The subset of features for the current Sprint.
- Increment: The potentially shippable product from the Sprint.

#### Framework.





JSON: The Language of Web Data

- **Definition:** JavaScript Object Notation. A lightweight, human-readable format for storing and exchanging data.

#### - Characteristics:

- Language-independent: Usable with any programming language.
- Key-Value Pairs: Data is organized in key-value pairs (like a dictionary).
- Structured: Uses {} for objects and [] for arrays.

#### - Common Use Cases:

- APIs: The standard format for communication between a client (like a web browser) and a server.
- Configuration Files: Storing settings for applications.

# Diving Deeper into JSON Syntax

Basic Structure:

Nested Objects and Arrays:

```
{
  "key": "value",
  "number": 123,
  "boolean": true
}
```

```
{
   "user": {
      "name": "Alex",
      "age": 30
   },
   "skills": ["Python", "JavaScript", "HTML"]
}
```

## CSV: The Spreadsheet of the Web

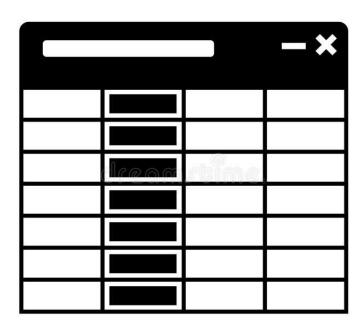
**Definition:** Comma Separated Values. A simple text file format used to store tabular data.

#### **Characteristics:**

- Plain Text: Readable with any text editor.
- Tabular: Data is organized in rows and columns.
- **Delimiter:** Values in each row are separated by a delimiter, most commonly a comma (,).

#### **Common Use Cases:**

- Data Export/Import: Easily move data between spreadsheets and databases.
- Data Archiving: Storing large datasets in a simple, compact format.



# Understanding CSV Structure

#### Basic Structure:

Name, Age, City

Alice,28,New York

Bob,35,London

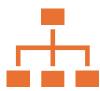
- Handling Commas in Data:
  - If a value contains a comma, it must be enclosed in double quotes.
  - Example: "Alex, Jr.", 25, "Mexico City"
- Data Types: All data is treated as plain text, requiring careful handling when parsing.

# The Complete Workflow

- **Step 1:** Planning (SCRUM): The team uses SCRUM to plan a new feature, like adding a "User Profile" section.
- Step 2: Data Exchange (JSON): The frontend requests a user's data from the backend using an API, which responds with the user's information in JSON format.
- **Step 3:** Data Management (CSV): The analytics team needs to export a list of all users' data for a report. They use a tool to generate a CSV file from the database.



#### Summary and Key Takeaways



**SCRUM:** The "how" of project management. It provides the framework for teams to work efficiently.



**JSON:** The "what" of web data. It's the flexible, structured language for modern applications.



**CSV:** The simple, reliable format for data storage and sharing.



**Together, they form a powerful combination:** SCRUM organizes the people, while JSON and CSV handle the data.