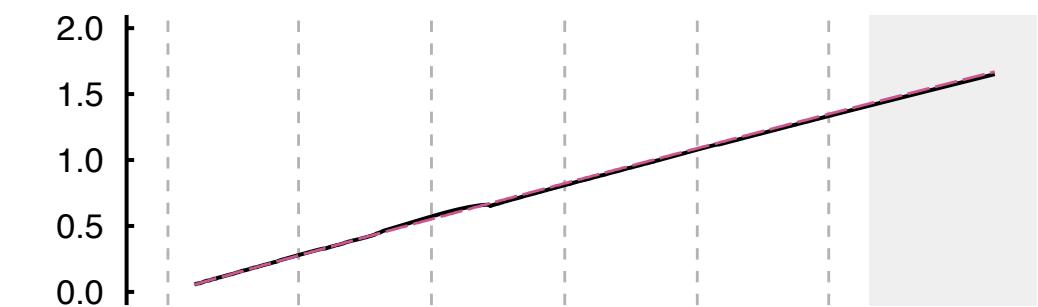
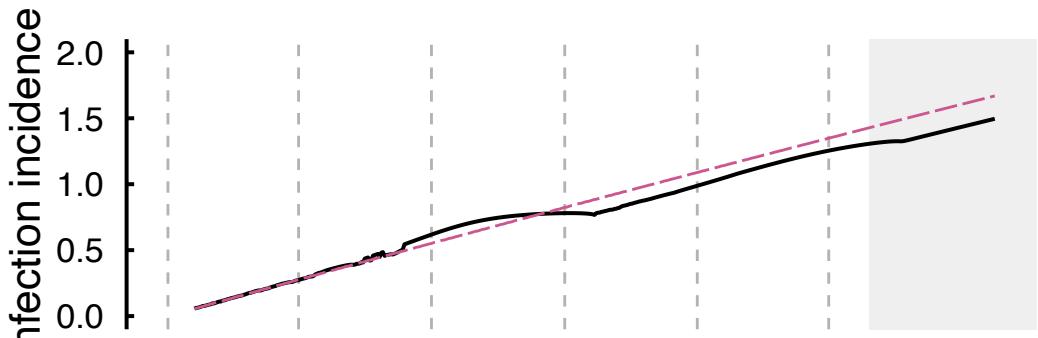


A — Average annual infection incidence

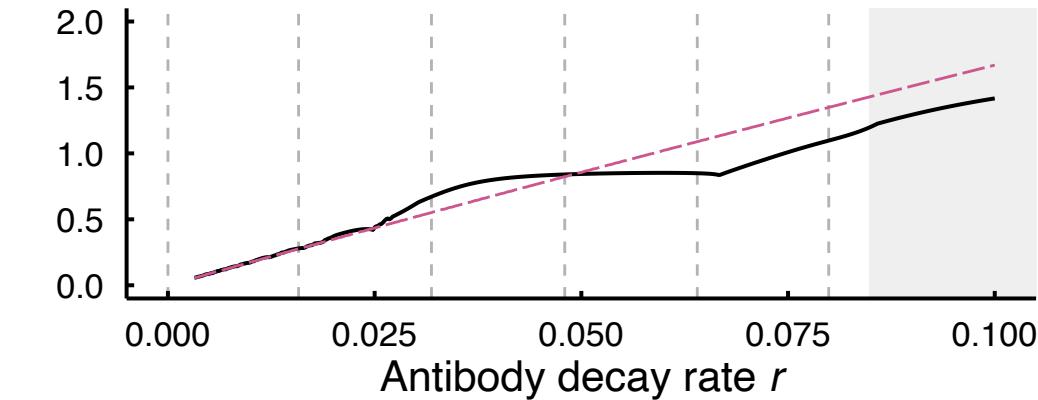
Seasonality strength
 $\eta = 0.1$



Seasonality strength
 $\eta = 0.3$

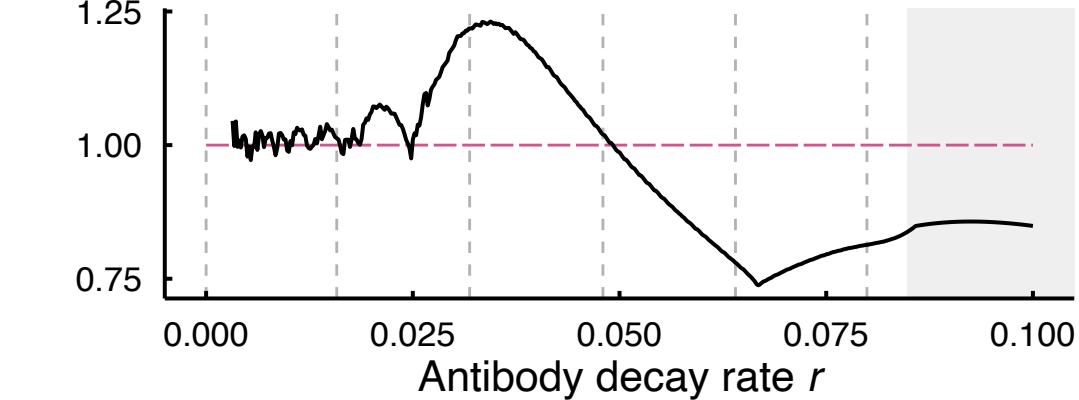
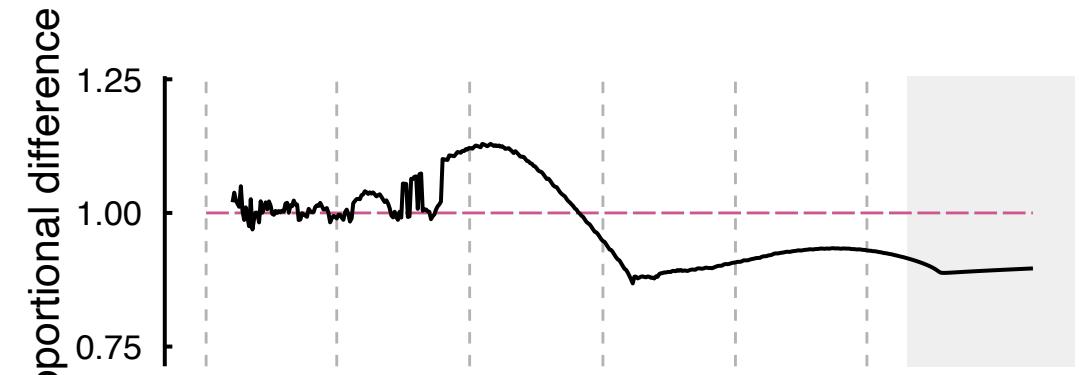
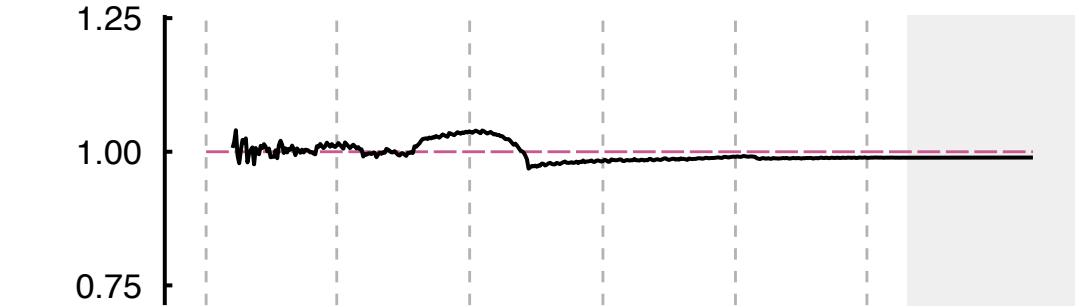


Seasonality strength
 $\eta = 0.5$



Natural frequency without seasonality (years^{-1})

B — Proportional difference in average annual infection incidence



Natural frequency without seasonality (years^{-1})