

Lifecycle Methods

- › Ciclo de vida dos componentes
 - › Componentes de Class
 - › Componentes Funcionais

< 90 >

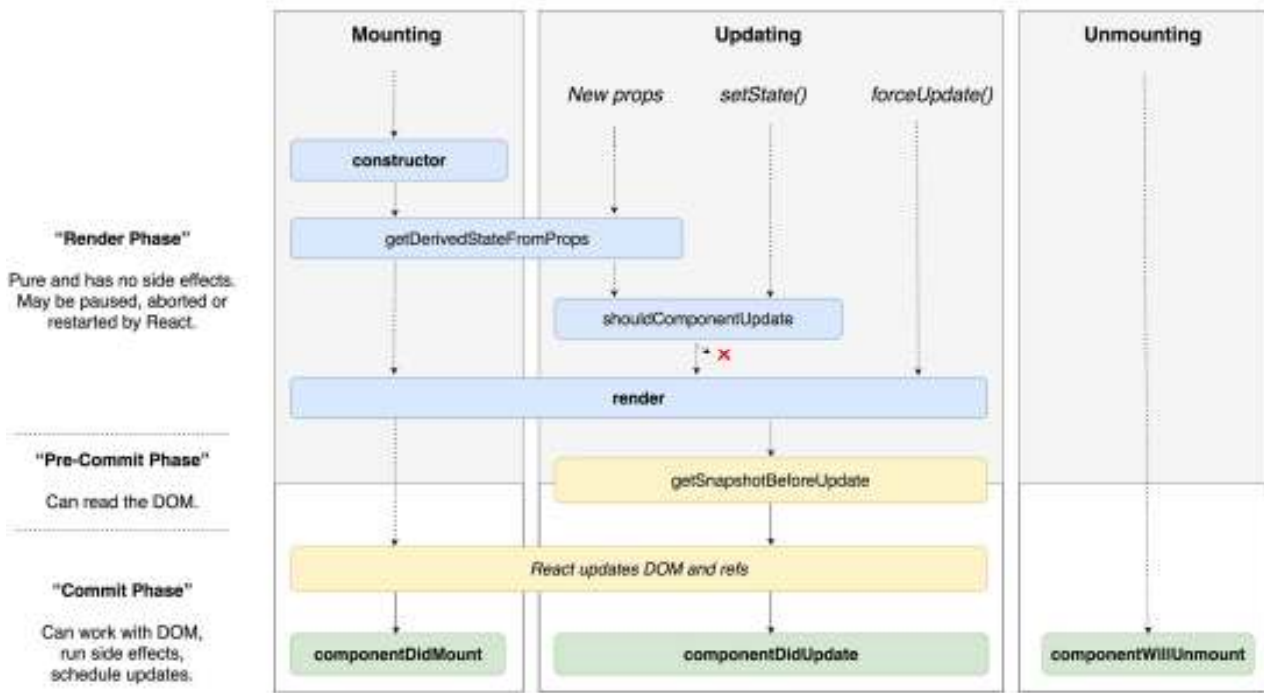
> Lifecycle Methods

React

- Todos os componentes em React passam por um conjunto de etapas a que se dá o nome de métodos de ciclo de vida – **Lifecycle Methods**
 - Todos os componentes passam por três fases :
 - *Mount*
 - *Update*
 - *Unmount*
- Permitem controlar e definir o workflow do componente, declarando e especificando código de acordo com os métodos disponíveis;
- Existe uma oordem específica pela qual estes métodos são executados
- Metodos muito utilizados em Componentes de Class:
 - *componentDidMount*
 - *componentDidUpdate*
 - *componentWillUnmount*
- Métodos muito utilizados em Componentes Funcionais com Hooks:
 - *useEffects*

> Class Comp. > *Lifecycle Methods*

React

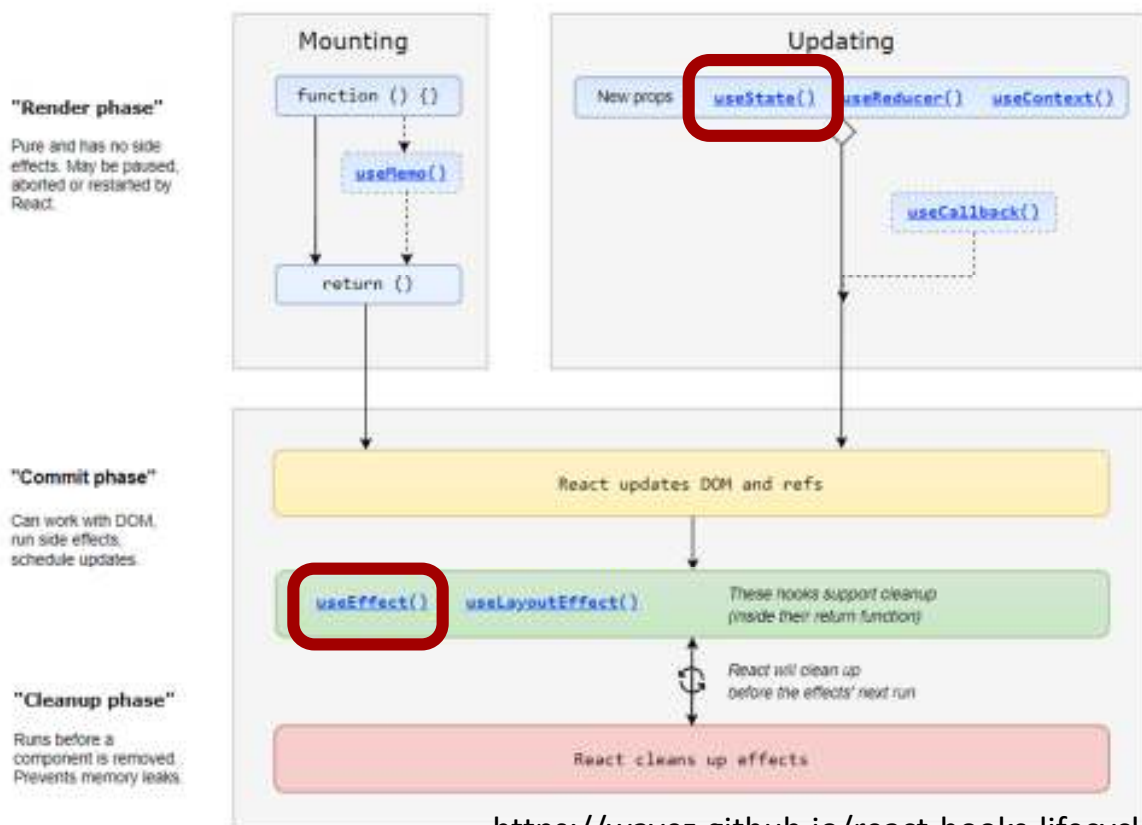


<https://projects.wojtekmaj.pl/react-lifecycle-methods-diagram/>

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> Func. e Hook > *Lifecycle*

React

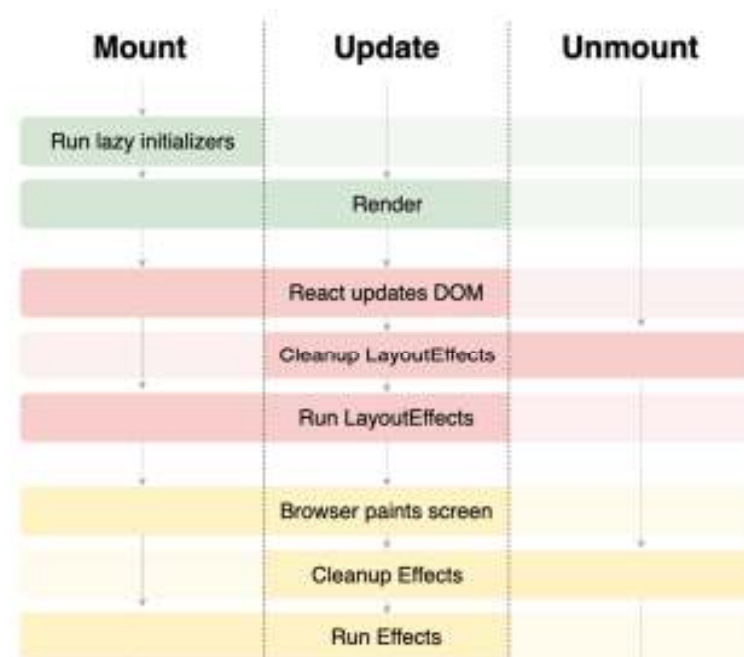


<https://wavez.github.io/react-hooks-lifecycle/>

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> Func. e Hook > *Lifecycle*

React



Notes:

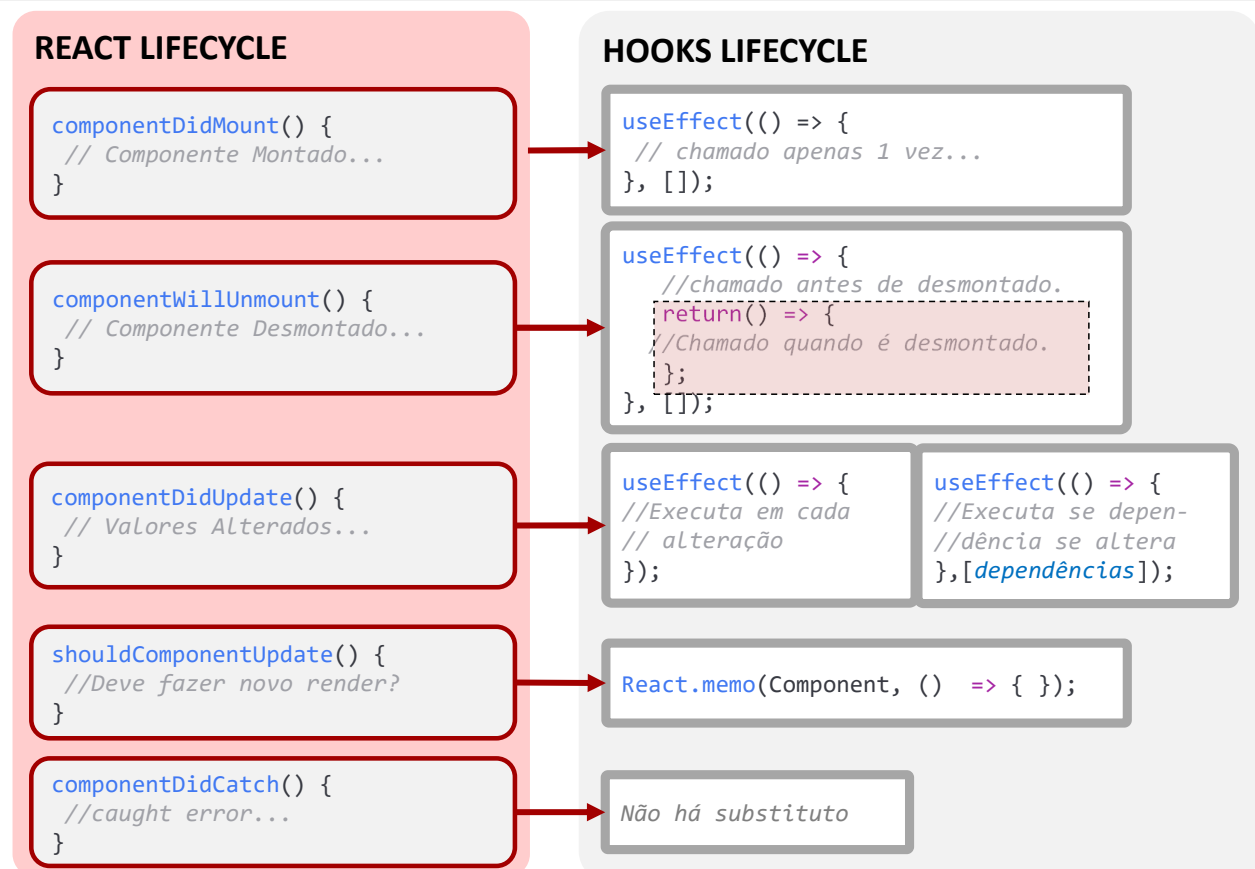
1. Updates are caused by a parent re-render, state change, or context change.
2. Lazy initializers are functions passed to `useState` and `useReducer`.

<https://github.com/kentcdodds/react-hooks/blob/main/src/examples/hook-flow.png>



> React vs Hooks Lifecycle

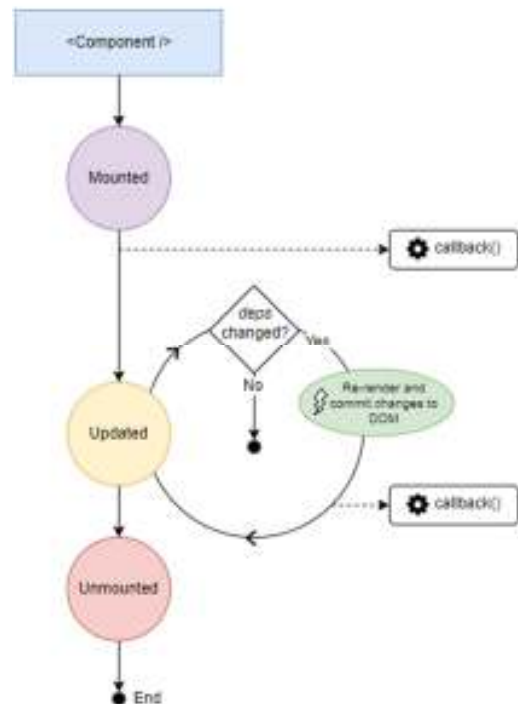
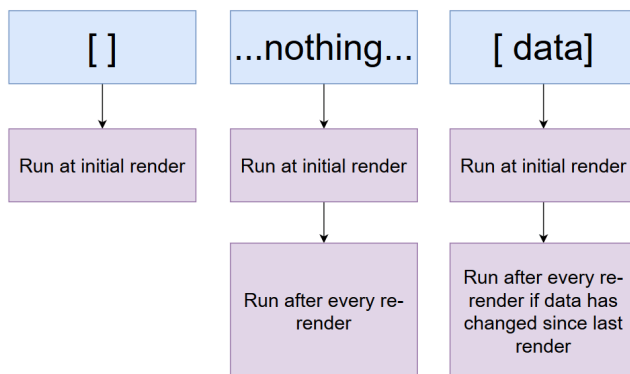
React



> Hooks > useEffect

React

```
useEffect(function callback() {  
  return() => {  
    };  
}, *);
```



> Comp. Funcionais > Hooks

React

- ***useState***
 - Permite adicionar estados a componentes funcionais
- ***useEffect***
 - Permite usar "lifecycle methods"
- ***Outros:***
 - ***useContext***
 - Permite usar contexto do sistema
 - ***useRef***
 - Permite usar ***useReducer*** referencia ao sistema
 - ***useReducer***
 - Permite armazenar data através do "reducer"



<Exemplo 1>



> *Class Component* > Exemplo

React

```
import React from "react";
import "./styles.css";
class ContadorClass extends React.Component {
  constructor(props) {
    super(props);
    this.state = { count: 0 };
  }
  componentDidMount() {
    this.setState({ count: this.state.count + 1 });
  }
  handleIncrementa = () => {
    this.setState({ count: this.state.count + 1 });
  };
  handleDecrementa = () => {
    this.setState({ count: this.state.count - 1 });
  };
  render() { return ( ... ); }
}
export default ContadorClass;
```

1

Incrementa Decrementa

Estado inicial

Coloca
estado a 1



> Class Component > Exemplo

React

...

return (

2

<div className="counter">

Incrementa

Decrementa

<h1 className="count">{this.state.count}</h1>

<button type="button" onClick={this.handleIncrementa}>

Incrementa

</button>

<button type="button" onClick={this.handleDecrementa}>

Decrementa

</button>

</div>

);

...



> Functional Component > Exemplo

React

import React, { useState, useEffect } from "react";

import "./styles.css";

1

const App = () => {

Incrementa

Decrementa

const [count, setCount] = useState(0);

Estado inicial

useEffect(() =>

setCount((currentCount) => currentCount + 1)
, []);

Coloca
estado a 1

const handleIncrementa = () =>

setCount((currentCount) => currentCount + 1);

const handleDecrementa = () =>

setCount((currentCount) => currentCount - 1);

return (...);

export default App;



> Functional Component > Exemplo

React

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from "react";  
import "./styles.css";
```

1

```
const App = () => {
```

```
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
```

```
  useEffect(() =>
```

```
    setCount((currentCount) => currentCount + 1),  
    []);
```

```
  const handleIncrementa = () =>
```

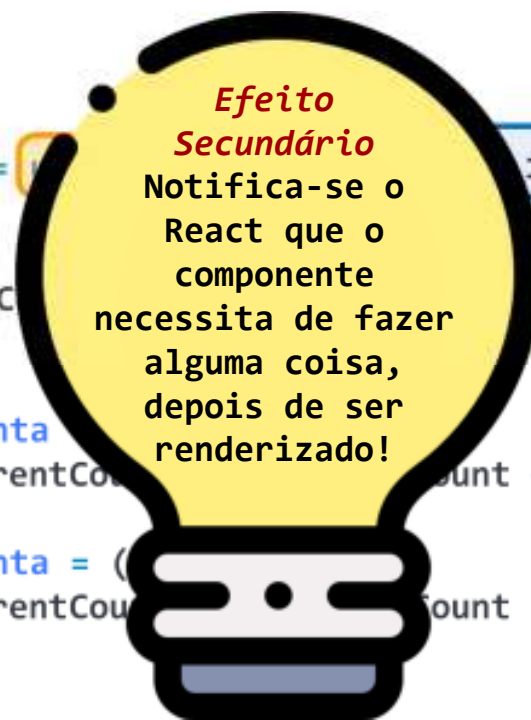
```
    setCount((currentCount) => currentCount + 1);
```

```
  const handleDecrementa = () =>
```

```
    setCount((currentCount) => currentCount - 1);
```

```
  return ( ... );
```

```
export default App;
```



> Functional Component > Exemplo

...

```
return (
```

```
  <div className="counter">
```

```
    <h1 className="count">{count}</h1>
```

```
    <button type="button" onClick={handleIncrementa}>
```

```
      Incrementa
```

```
    </button>
```

```
    <button type="button" onClick={handleDecrementa}>
```

```
      Decrementa
```

```
    </button>
```

```
  </div>
```

```
);
```

...

Incrementa Decrementa

2



> Functional Component > Exemplo

React

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from "react";  
import "./styles.css";
```

1

Incrementa Decrementa

```
const App = () => {
```

```
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
```

```
  useEffect(() =>
```

```
    setCount((currentCount) => currentCount + 1)  
  , []);
```

```
  const handleIncrementa = () =>
```

```
    setCount((currentCount) =>
```

```
      currentCount + 1);
```

```
  return ( ... );
```

```
  export default App;
```

Garante que este hook apenas será disparado quando o componente monta e retorna a função, quando especificada, quando o componente é desmontado.



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> Functional Component > Exemplo

React

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from "react";  
import "./styles.css";
```

1

Incrementa Decrementa

```
const App = () => {
```

```
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
```

```
  useEffect(() =>
```

```
    setCount((currentCount) =>
```

```
      currentCount + 1);
```

```
  const handleDecrementa = () =>
```

```
    setCount((currentCount) =>
```

```
      currentCount - 1);
```

```
  return ( ... );
```

```
  export default App;
```

Ciclo Infinito!
Não pára de
incrementar



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> Functional Component > Exemplo

React

```
import React, { useState, useEffect } from "react";  
import "./styles.css";
```

```
const App = () => {
```

```
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
```

```
    useEffect(() =>  
      setCount((currentCount) => currentCount + 1)  
    );
```

```
    const handleIncrementa = () =>  
      setCount((currentCount) => currentCount + 1);
```

```
    const handleDecrementa = () =>  
      setCount((currentCount) => currentCount - 1);
```

```
    return ( ... );
```

```
  export default App;
```

useEffect
Executa
sempre que o
estado se
altera



<Exemplo 2>



> Functional Comp. > Exemplo 2

React

```
const App = () => {
  const [name, setName] = useState("Linguagens Script");
  const [visible, setVisible] = useState(true);

  return (<>
    {visible && <Ola name={name} />}
    <button onClick={() => setName("React")}>
      Mudar texto...
    </button>
    <button onClick={() => setVisible(false)}>
      Esconder....
    </button>
  </>);
};

export default App;
```

Ola, Linguagens Script!

Mudar texto...

Esconder....



> Class Component > Exemplo 2

React

```
class Ola extends React.Component {
  componentDidMount() {
    console.log("<Ola> Mounted");
  } // é executado após o output do componente ser renderizado no DOM.

  componentWillUnmount() {
    console.log("<Ola> Removed");
  } // é usado para desmontagem de componentes (destruir)

  componentDidUpdate() {
    console.log("<Ola> props or state updated");
  } // é invocado imediatamente após a atualização ocorrer.
    // Não é chamado para a renderização inicial.

  render() {
    return <h1>Ola, {this.props.name}</h1>
  }
}
```



> Class Component > Exemplo 2

Ola, Linguagens Script!

<Ola> Mounted

Mudar texto... Esconder...

Ola, React!

<Ola> props or state updated

Mudar texto... Esconder...

Mudar texto... Esconder...

<Ola> Removed

Console was cleared

<Ola> Mounted

<Ola> props or state updated

<Ola> Removed



> Functional Comp. > Exemplo 2

React

```
import React, { useState,useEffect } from "react";
const Ola = props => {
  useEffect(() => {
    console.log("<Ola> Mounted");
    return () => console.log("<Ola> is being removed");
  }, []);

  useEffect(() => {
    console.log("<Ola> props updated");
  }, [props]);
  return (<h1>Ola, {props.name}</h1>);
};
```

<Ola> Mounted

<Ola> props updated

<Ola> props updated

<Ola> is being removed



<Exemplo 3>



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> Functional Comp. > Exemplo 3

React

```
import "./styles.css";
import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
import { Ola } from "./Ola";
const NOMES = ["Jose", "Maria", "Filipa", "Nuno", "Manuel"];
export default function App() {
  const [index, setIndex] = useState(0);
  useEffect(() => {
    if (index === NOMES.length - 1) {
      return;
    }
    setTimeout(() => setIndex((index) => index + 1), 2000);
  }, [index]);
  return <Ola nome={NOMES[index]} />;
}
```



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> Functional Comp. > Exemplo 3

React

```
import { useEffect } from "react";
export function Ola({ nome }) {
  const mensagem = `Olá, ${nome}!`;
  console.log(`Render <Greet name="${nome}" />`);
  useEffect(() => {
    document.title = "Pagina Boas Vindas!";
    console.log("Executa Side-effect!");
  }, []);

  return <div>{mensagem}</div>;
}
```



React

</Lifecycle Methos>

