

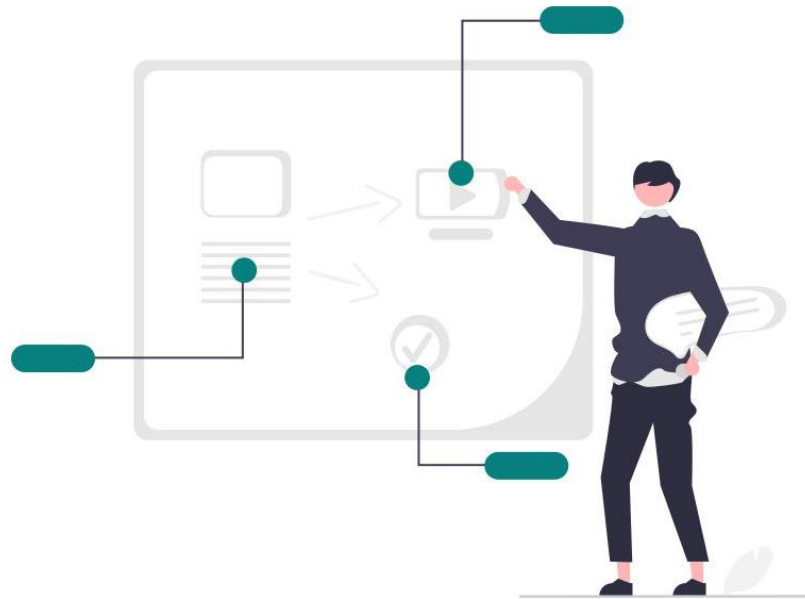
RUBBERDØK PRESENTERER:

Intro til SSR

Server-Side Rendering

Innhold

- Struktur i webapplikasjoner
- Client-Side Rendering (CSR)
 - Hva gjør Google nå?
- Server-Side Rendering (SSR)
 - Hva gjør Google nå da?
 - Next.js



Struktur i webapplikasjoner

Frontend server
indokntnu.no



Backend server
api.indokntnu.no



Server

Klient



Client-Side Rendering (CSR)

Frontend server
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Backend server
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Server

Klient

Request



Client-Side Rendering (CSR)

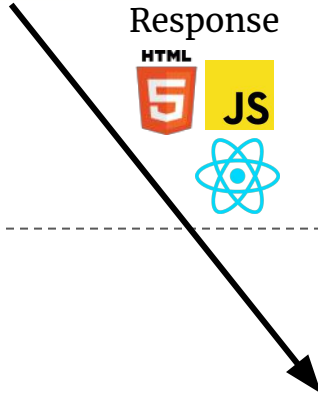
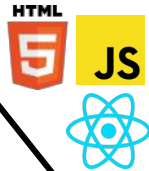
Frontend server
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Backend server
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Response



Server

Klient



Client-Side Rendering (CSR)

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Server

Klient

```
<html>  
  <body>  
    <noscript>  
      You need to enable JavaScript  
      to run this app.  
    </noscript>  
    <div id="root"></div>  
  </body>  
</html>
```

HTML

Client-Side Rendering (CSR)

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Server

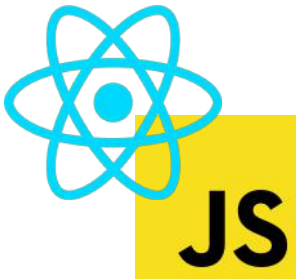
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HTML



Rendering



Client-Side Rendering (CSR)

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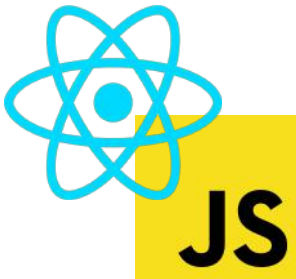
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Rendering



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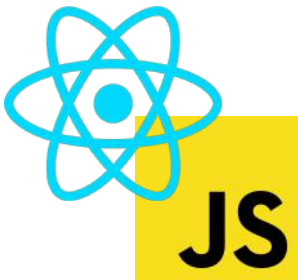


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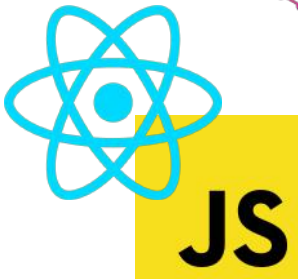


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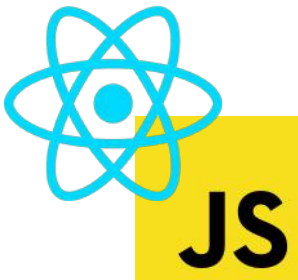


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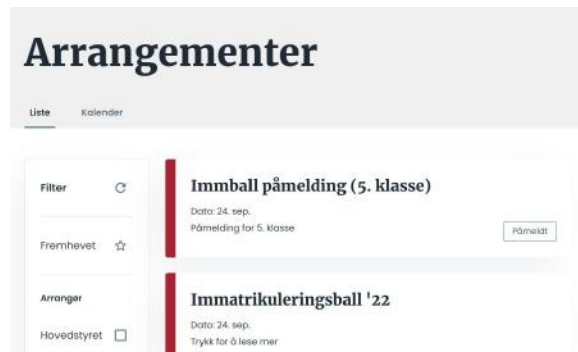
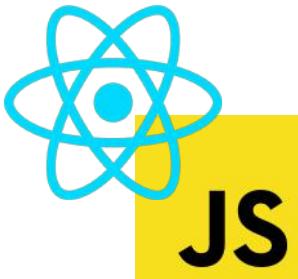


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Server

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Request



Hva gjør Google nå?

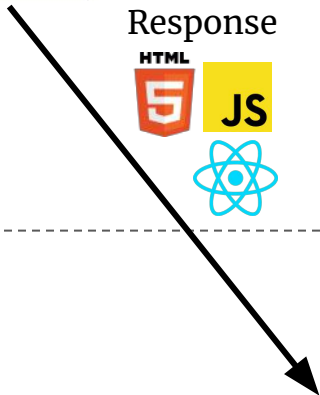
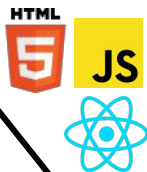
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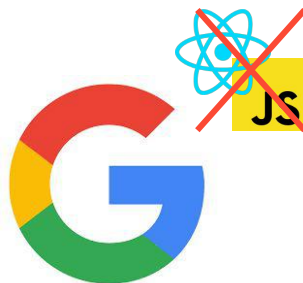


Server

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HTML



Goooooogooole

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Server-Side Rendering (SSR)

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Backend server
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Server

Klient



Server-Side Rendering (SSR)

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Server

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Request

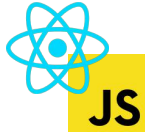


Server-Side Rendering (SSR)

Frontend server
indokntnu.no



Rendering



Backend server
api.indokntnu.no



Server

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Request

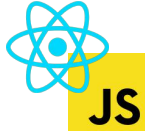


Server-Side Rendering (SSR)

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Rendering



Request



Backend server
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Server

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Request

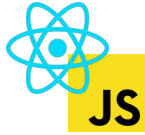


Server-Side Rendering (SSR)

Frontend server
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Backend server
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Rendering



Response



Request



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Server-Side Rendering (SSR)

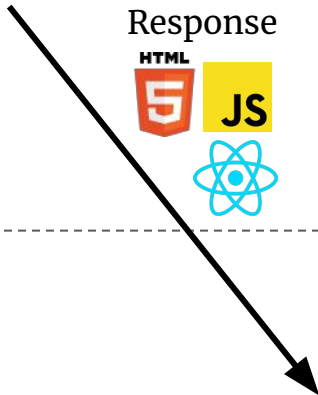
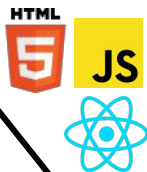
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Response



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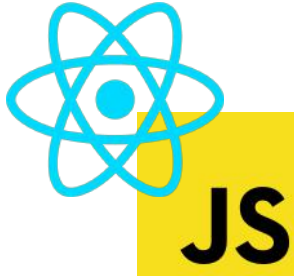
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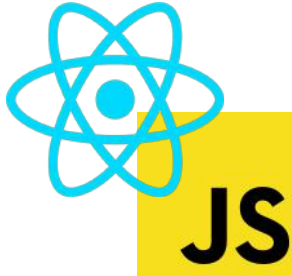
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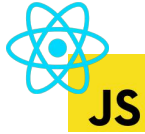


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Rendering

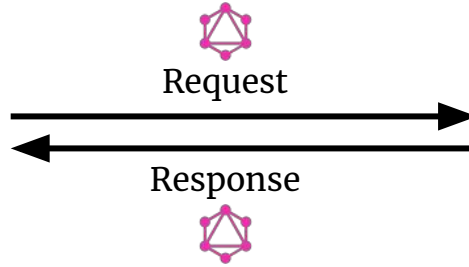


Backend server
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Request

Response



Server

Klient

Request



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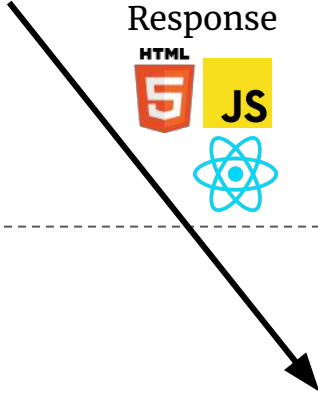
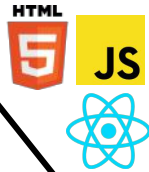
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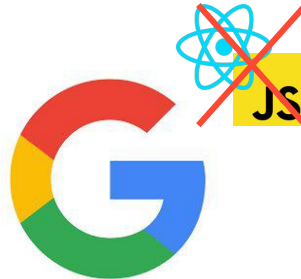


Server

Klient

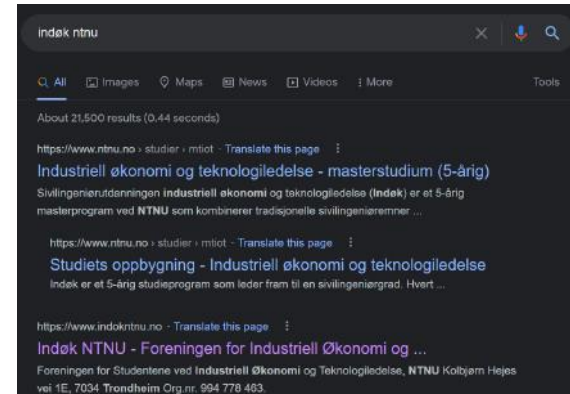
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Search Engine Optimization (SEO)

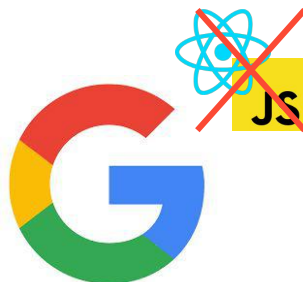


Server

Klient

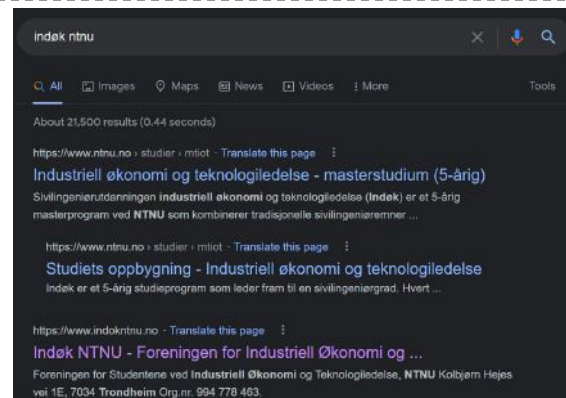
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Next.js

SSR for React



- Rammeverk for **rendering** av React på serveren
- Med hjelpefunksjoner som `getServerSideProps`

```
export const getServerSideProps: GetServerSideProps<{ listing: Listing }> = async (ctx) => {
  const client = initializeApollo({}, ctx);
  const id = Array.isArray(ctx.params?.listingId) ? ctx.params?.listingId[0] : ctx.params?.listingId;

  if (!id) return { notFound: true };

  const { data, error } = await client.query({ query: ListingDocument, variables: { id } });

  if (error) return { notFound: true };

  const { listing } = data;
  if (typeof listing === "undefined") return { notFound: true };

  return addApolloState(client, { props: { listing } });
};
```

Next.js

SSR for React



- **Routing** basert på filstruktur
 - `pages/about/index.tsx`
→ `indokntnu.no/about`

```
▼ pages
  > -
  > about
  > api
  > baksida
  > cabins
  > ecommerce
  > events
  > forms
  > listings
  > orgs
  > profile
  > register
```