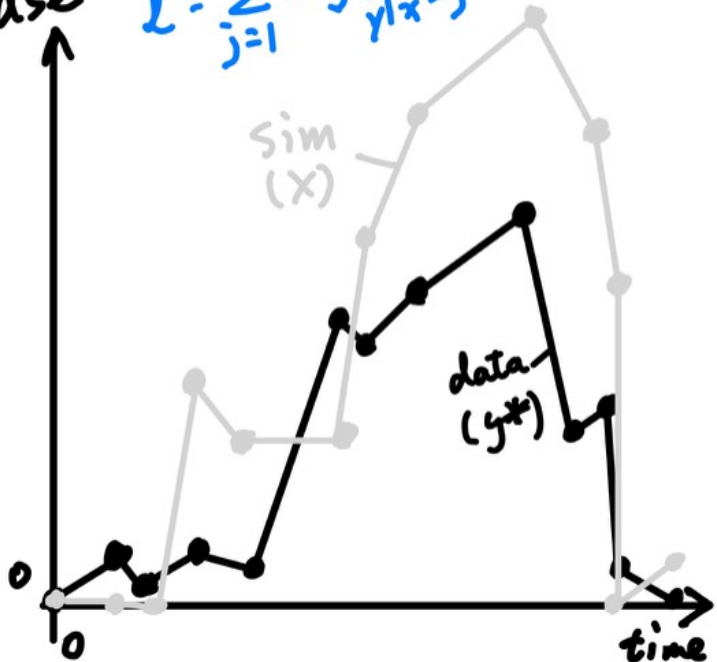


## Expected

case

$$\hat{l} = \sum_{j=1}^n \log \frac{f(y_j^* | x_j)}{f(y_j^*)}$$



## common cases

case

inefficient!

