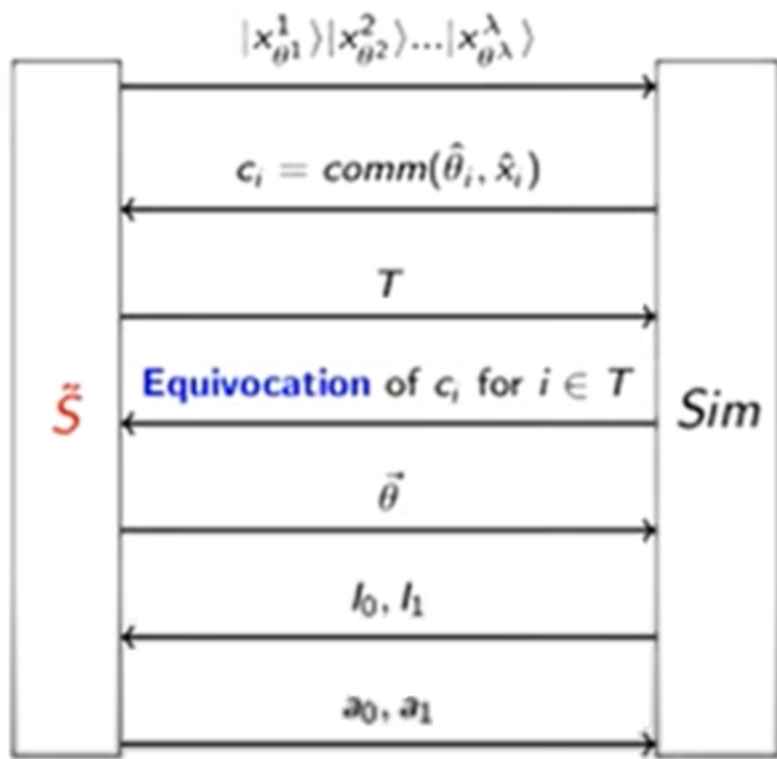


$$\vec{x} \in \{0, 1\}^\lambda$$

$$\vec{\theta} \in \{+, \times\}^\lambda$$

$$a_0 = \text{Enc}_{\vec{x}_{b_0}}(m_0)$$

$$a_1 = \text{Enc}_{\vec{x}_{b_1}}(m_0)$$



$$\vec{\hat{\theta}} \in \{+, \times\}^\lambda$$

↓ Measurement

$$\vec{\hat{x}} \in \{0, 1\}^\lambda$$

$$l_b = \{i : \theta_i = \hat{\theta}_i\} \setminus T$$

$$l_{\bar{b}} = \{i : \theta_i \neq \hat{\theta}_i\} \setminus T$$