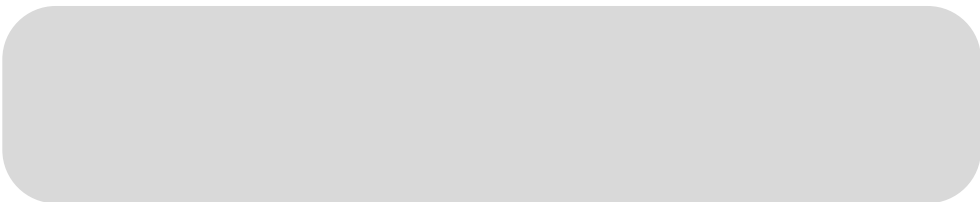
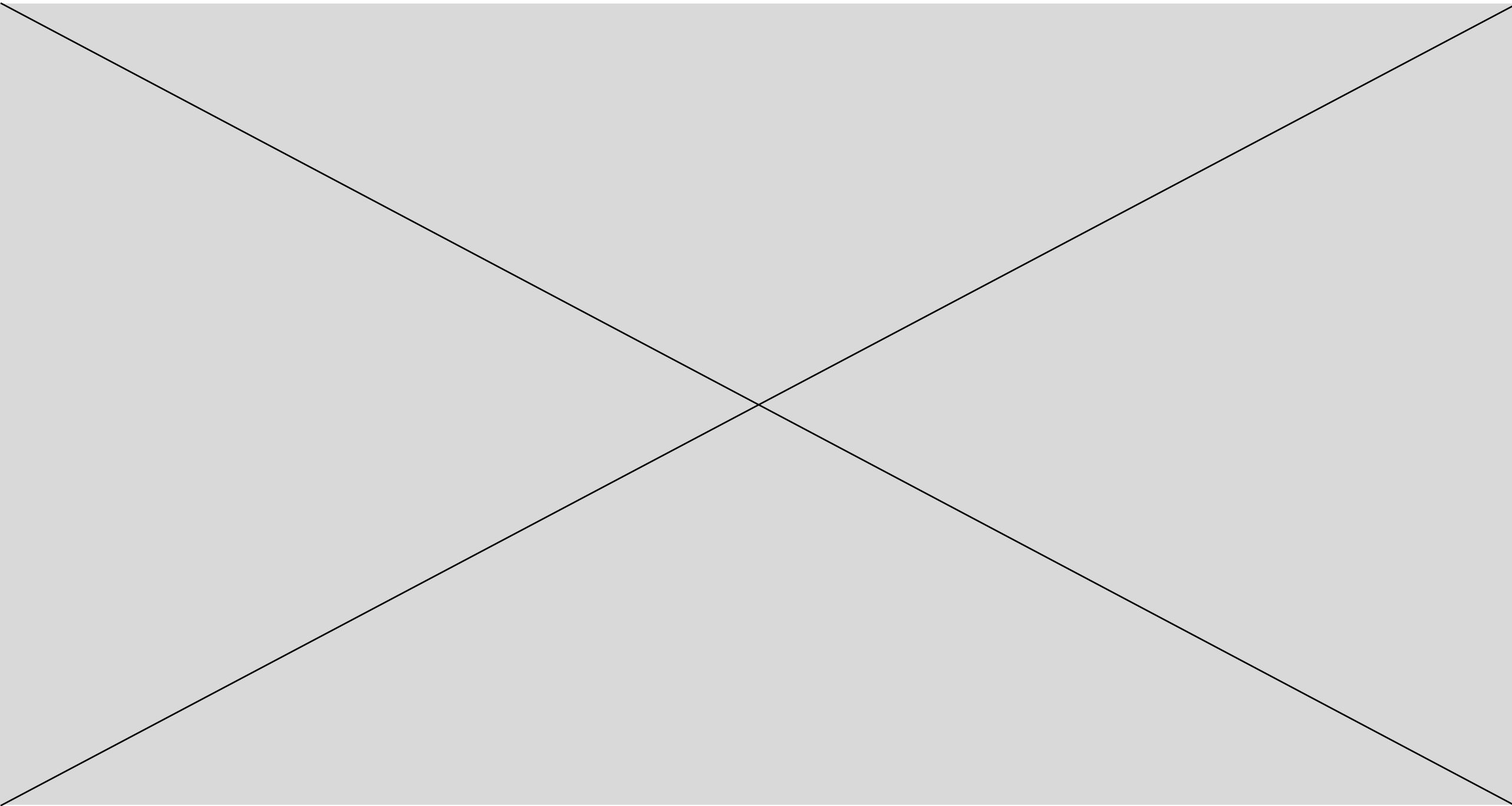
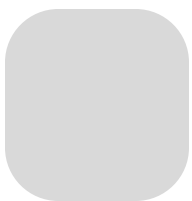
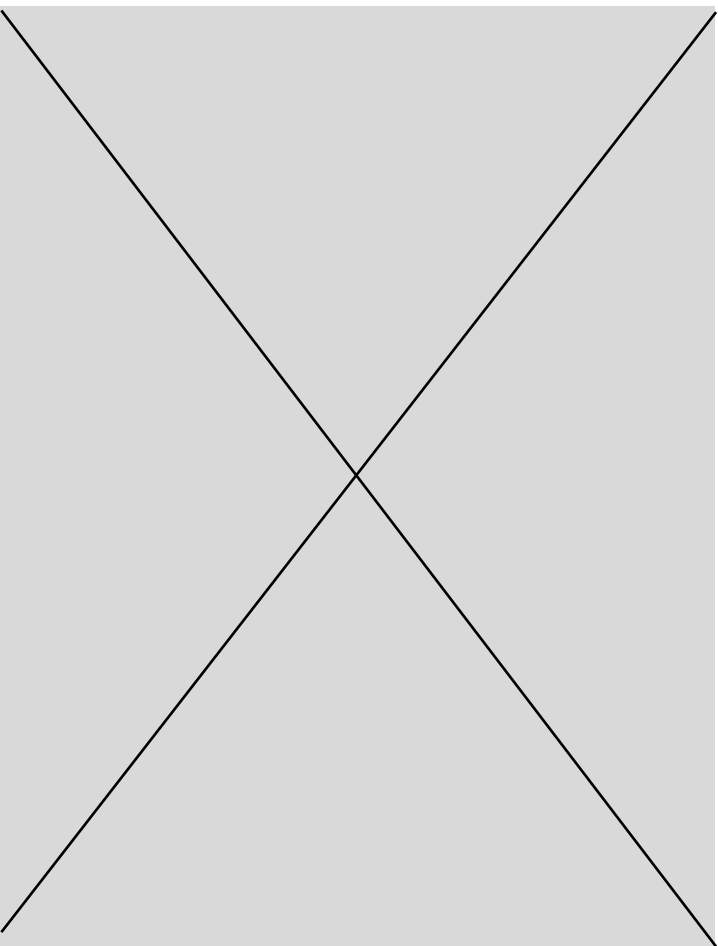


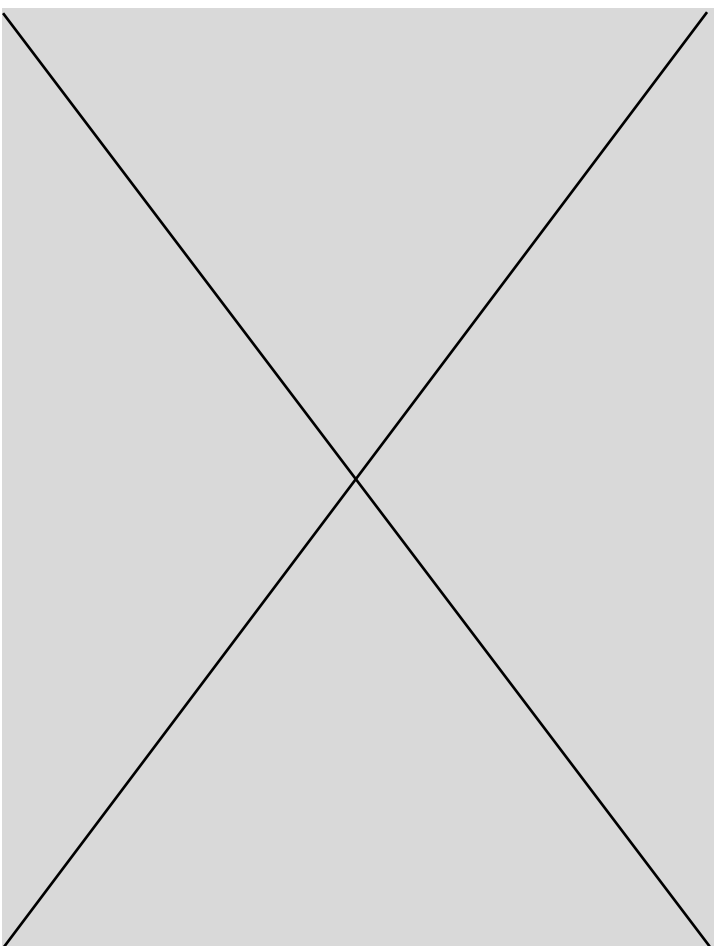
logo



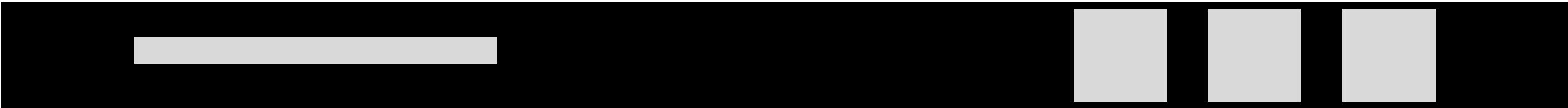
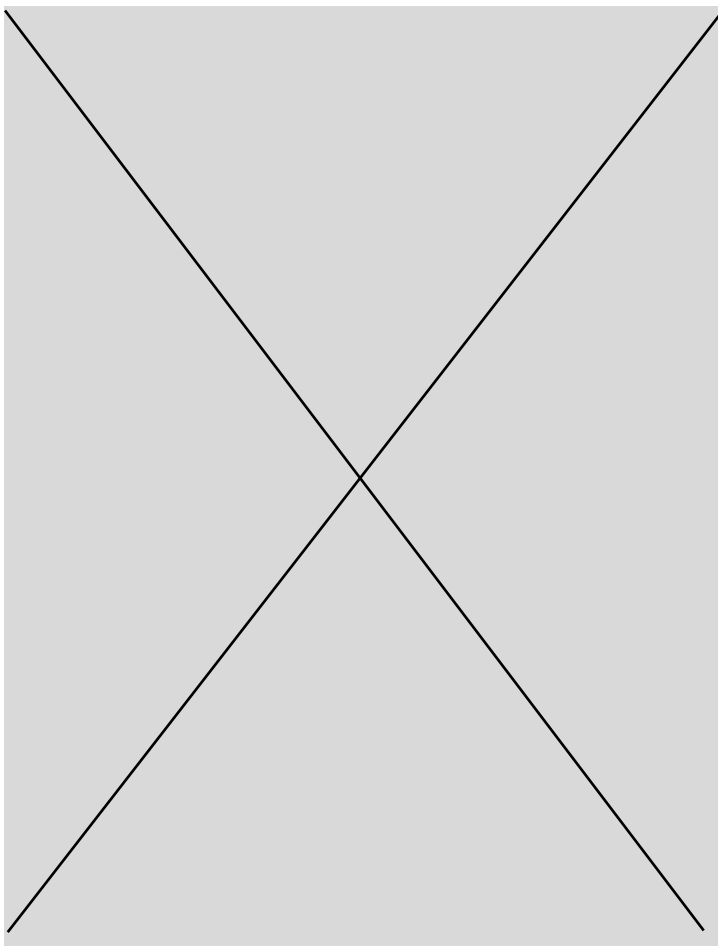
mates



llaveros



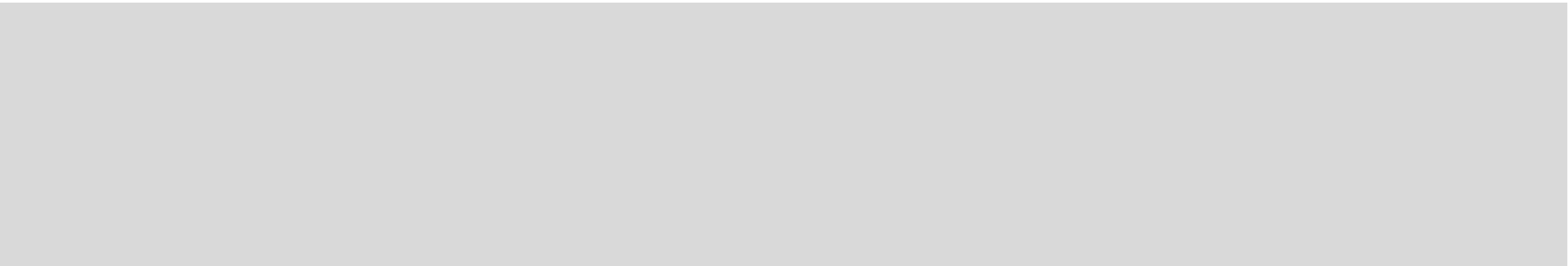
figuras



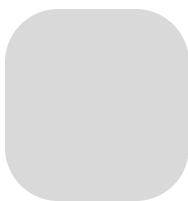
logo



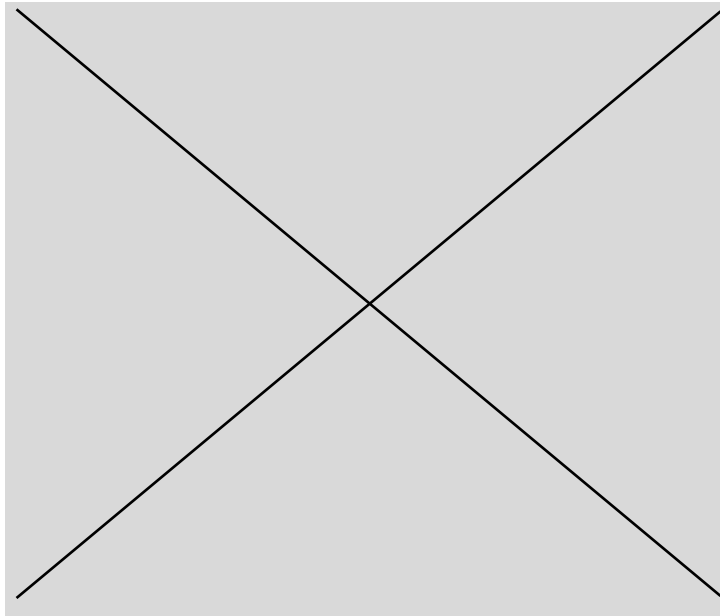
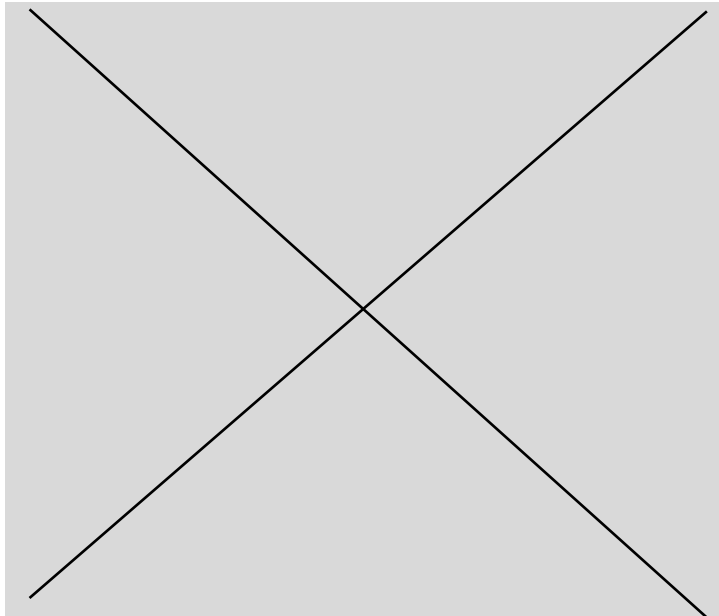
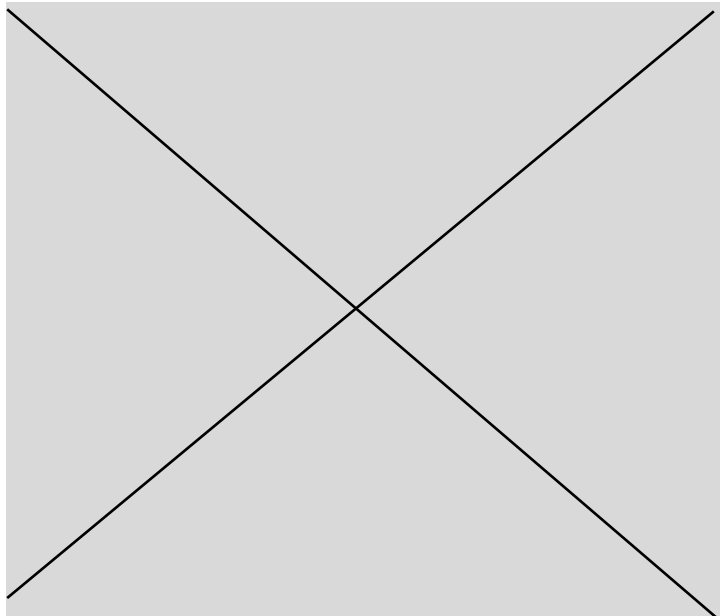
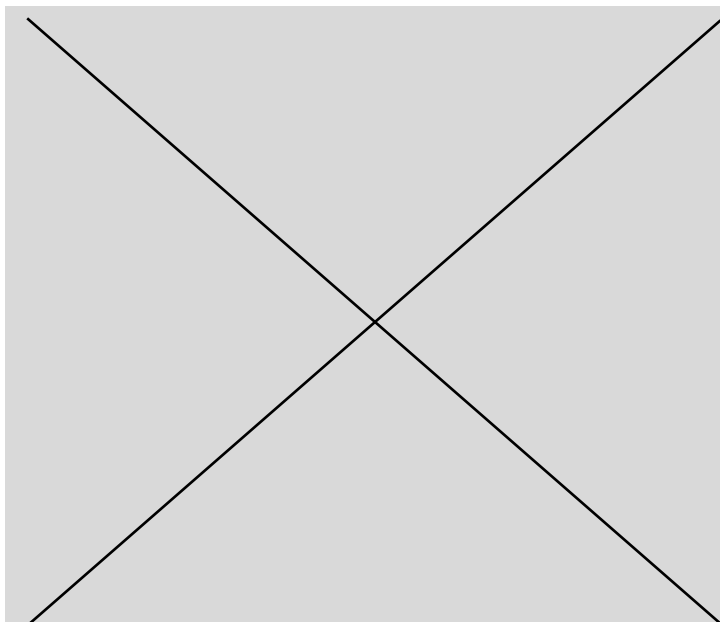
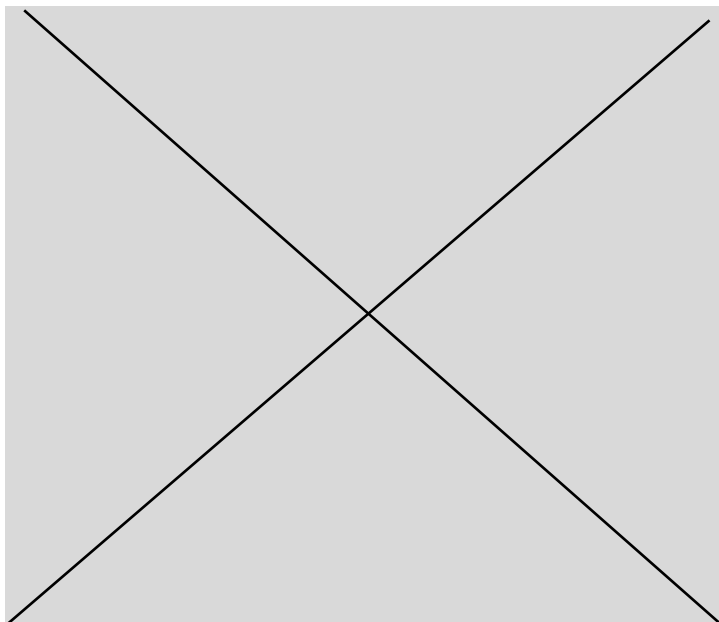
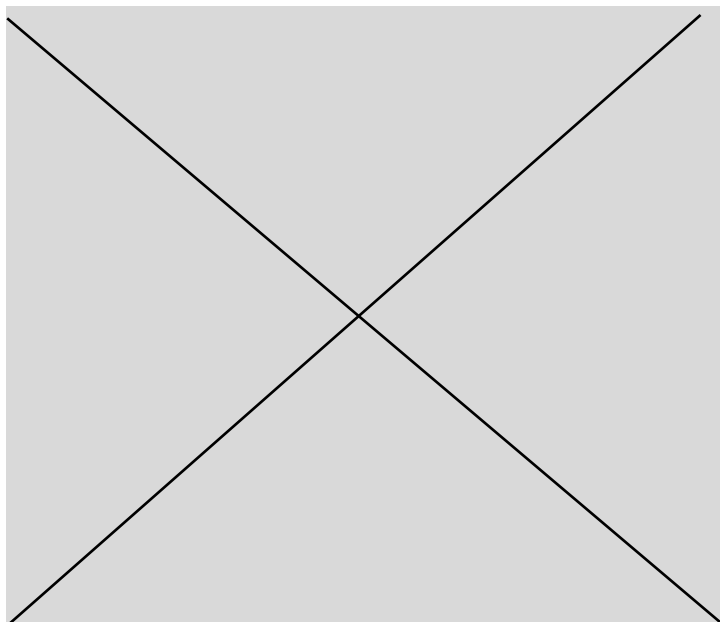
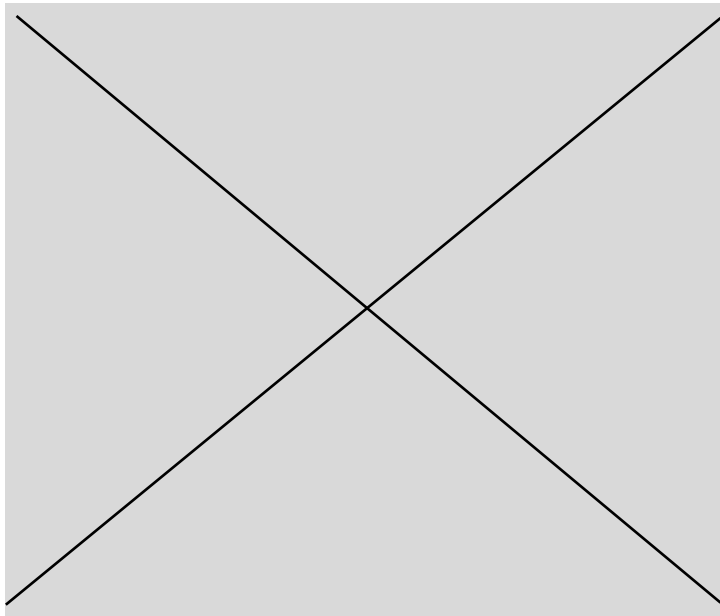
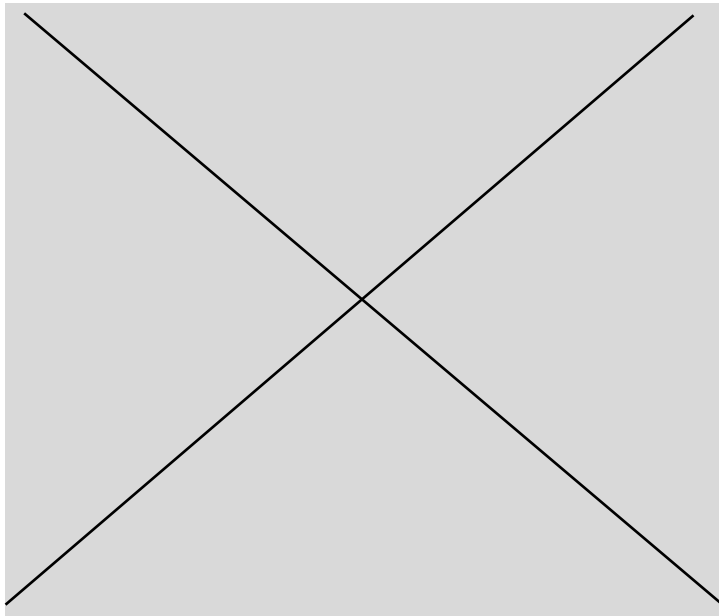
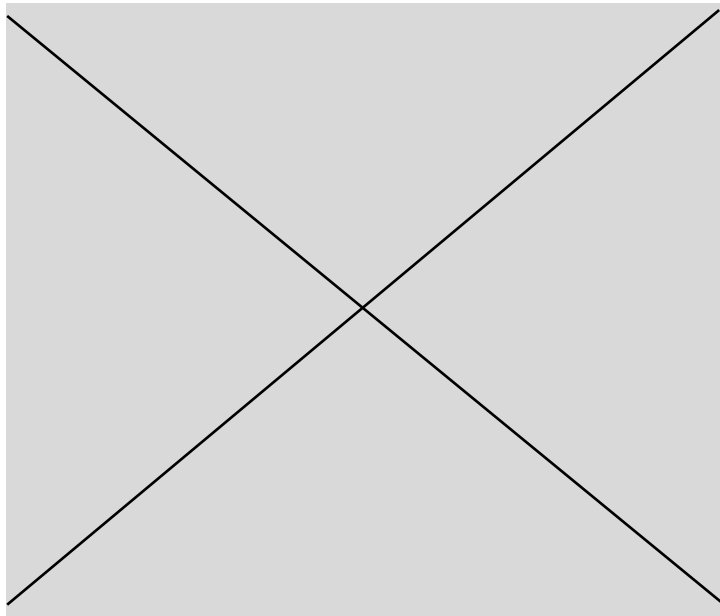
nosotros

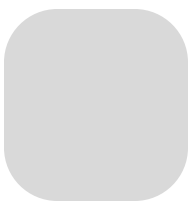
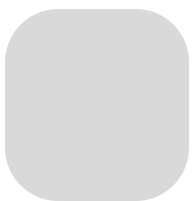


logo



productos





preguntas frecuentes

[Redacted text]

[Redacted text]

[Redacted text]

[Redacted text]

[Redacted text]

[Redacted text]



contacto

