

$typevar, X, Y$	type variables	
$termvar, x, y$	term variables	
typ, T, S	$::=$	types
	X	
	Top	top type
	$T_1 \rightarrow T_2$	function types
	Forall $X <: T_1.T_2$	bind X in T_2
	True	
	False	
	$T_1 \text{ Or } T_2$	
	$T[X \rightsquigarrow T_1]$	M
exp, e, v	$::=$	expressions
	x	variables
	$\lambda x.e$	bind x in e abstractions
	$\lambda X <: T.e$	bind X in e type abstraction
	$e[T]$	type applications
	$e_1 e_2$	applications
	true	
	false	
	if e_1 then e_2 else e_3	
	$e_1 == e_2$	
	e_1 and e_2	
	$e_1[x \rightsquigarrow e_2]$	M
	$e[X \rightsquigarrow T]$	M
	(e)	S
$binding, b$	$::=$	bindings
	bind.typ T	
	bind.sub T	
ctx, Γ	$::=$	typing context
	\bullet	empty context
	$\Gamma, x : T$	type binding
	$\Gamma, X <: T$	subtype binding
$terminals$	$::=$	
	λ	
	\longrightarrow	
	\Longrightarrow	
	\rightarrow	
	\vdash	
	\in	
	fv	
	\rightsquigarrow	
$formula$	$::=$	
	<i>judgement</i>	
	is_value v	

		$\text{uniq}\Gamma$	
		$x : T \in \Gamma$	
		$X <: T \in \Gamma$	
		$x \text{ notin } \text{fve}$	
		$x \text{ notin } \text{dom } \Gamma$	
		$X \text{ notin } \text{dom } \Gamma$	
$WFTyp$	$::=$	$\Gamma \vdash T$	Well-Formed Type rules
$WFEnv$	$::=$	$\vdash \Gamma$	Well-Formed Environment rules
$JSubTyping$	$::=$	$\Gamma \vdash T_1 <: T_2$	Subtyping rules
$JTyping$	$::=$	$\Gamma \vdash e : T$	Typing rules
$JEval$	$::=$	$e \longrightarrow e'$	Small-step operational semantics
$judgement$	$::=$	$WFTyp$	
		$WFEnv$	
		$JSubTyping$	
		$JTyping$	
		$JEval$	
$user_syntax$	$::=$	$typevar$	
		$termvar$	
		typ	
		exp	
		$binding$	
		ctx	
		$terminals$	
		$formula$	

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash T}$ Well-Formed Type rules

$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{Top}}$	WF_TYP_TOP
$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{True}}$	WF_TYP_TRUE
$\overline{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{False}}$	WF_TYP_FALSE
$\frac{\Gamma \vdash T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash T_2}{\Gamma \vdash T_1 \rightarrow T_2}$	WF_TYP_ARROW

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\Gamma \vdash T_1 \quad \Gamma, X <: T_1 \vdash T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{Forall} X <: T_1.T_2} \text{WF_TYP_FORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash T_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash T_2}{\Gamma \vdash T_1 \mathbf{Or} T_2} \text{WF_TYP_UNION} \\
\\
\frac{X <: T \in \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash X} \text{WF_TYP_VAR}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\vdash \Gamma}$ Well-Formed Environment rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{}{\vdash \bullet} \text{WF_ENV_EMPTY} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash T \quad X \text{ notin dom } \Gamma}{\vdash \Gamma, X <: T} \text{WF_ENV_SUB} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash T \quad x \text{ notin dom } \Gamma}{\vdash \Gamma, x : T} \text{WF_ENV_TYP}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash T_1 <: T_2}$ Subtyping rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash T}{\Gamma \vdash T <: \mathbf{Top}} \text{SUB_TOP} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{True} <: \mathbf{True}} \text{SUB_REFL_TRUE} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{False} <: \mathbf{False}} \text{SUB_REFL_FALSE} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash X}{\Gamma \vdash X <: X} \text{SUB_REFL_TVAR} \\
\\
\frac{X <: T_1 \in \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash T_1 <: T_2}{\Gamma \vdash X <: T_2} \text{SUB_TRANS_TVAR} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash T_1 <: S_1 \quad \Gamma \vdash T_2 <: S_2}{\Gamma \vdash S_1 \rightarrow S_2 <: T_1 \rightarrow T_2} \text{SUB_ARROW} \\
\\
\frac{\Gamma \vdash T_1 <: S_1 \quad \Gamma, X <: T_1 \vdash S_2 <: T_2}{\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{Forall} X <: S_1.S_2 <: \mathbf{Forall} X <: T_1.T_2} \text{SUB_FORALL} \\
\\
\frac{\vdash \Gamma \quad \Gamma \vdash T_2 \quad \Gamma \vdash S <: T_1}{\Gamma \vdash S \mathbf{Or} T_2 <: T_1 \mathbf{Or} T_2} \text{SUB_UNION_L}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\vdash \Gamma \\
\Gamma \vdash T_1 \\
\Gamma \vdash S <: T_2 \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash T_1 \mathbf{Or} S <: T_1 \mathbf{Or} T_2 \quad \text{SUB_UNION_R} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash S_1 <: T \\
\Gamma \vdash S_2 <: T \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash S_1 \mathbf{Or} S_2 <: T \quad \text{SUB_UNION_M}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{\Gamma \vdash e : T}$ Typing rules

$$\begin{array}{c}
\vdash \Gamma \\
x : T \in \Gamma \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash x : T \quad \text{TYPING_VAR} \\
\\
\Gamma, x : T_1 \vdash e : T_2 \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash \lambda x. e : T_1 \rightarrow T_2 \quad \text{TYPING_ABS} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash e_1 : T_1 \rightarrow T_2 \\
\Gamma \vdash e_2 : T_1 \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash e_1 e_2 : T_2 \quad \text{TYPING_APP} \\
\\
\Gamma, X <: T_1 \vdash e : T_2 \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash \lambda X <: T_1. e : \mathbf{Forall} X <: T_1. T_2 \quad \text{TYPING_TABS} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash e : \mathbf{Forall} X <: T_1. T_2 \\
\Gamma \vdash S <: T_1 \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash e[S] : T_2[X \rightsquigarrow S] \quad \text{TYPING_TAPP} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash e : S \\
\Gamma \vdash S <: T \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash e : T \quad \text{TYPING_SUB} \\
\\
\vdash \Gamma \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{true} : \mathbf{True} \quad \text{TYPING_TRUE} \\
\\
\vdash \Gamma \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash \mathbf{false} : \mathbf{False} \quad \text{TYPING_FALSE} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash T_1 \\
\Gamma \vdash T_2 \\
\Gamma \vdash e_1 : T_1 \\
\Gamma \vdash e_2 : T_2 \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash e_1 == e_2 : \mathbf{True Or False} \quad \text{TYPING_EQ} \\
\\
\Gamma \vdash e_1 : \mathbf{True Or False} \\
\Gamma \vdash e_2 : \mathbf{True Or False} \\
\hline
\Gamma \vdash e_1 \mathbf{and} e_2 : \mathbf{True Or False} \quad \text{TYPING_AND}
\end{array}$$

$\boxed{e \longrightarrow e'}$ Small-step operational semantics

$$\begin{array}{c}
e_1 \longrightarrow e'_1 \\
\hline
e_1 e_2 \longrightarrow e'_1 e_2 \quad \text{RED_APP1} \\
\\
e_2 \longrightarrow e'_2 \\
\hline
v_1 e_2 \longrightarrow v_1 e'_2 \quad \text{RED_APP2} \\
\\
\hline
(\lambda x. e_1) v_2 \longrightarrow e_1[x \rightsquigarrow v_2] \quad \text{RED_APP_ABS}
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
\frac{e \longrightarrow e'}{e[T] \longrightarrow e'[T]} \quad \text{RED_TAPP} \\
\\
\frac{}{(\lambda X <: S.e)[T] \longrightarrow e_1[X \rightsquigarrow T]} \quad \text{RED_TAPP_TABS} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{if true then } e_1 \text{ else } e_2 \longrightarrow e_1} \quad \text{RED_IF_TRUE} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{if false then } e_1 \text{ else } e_2 \longrightarrow e_2} \quad \text{RED_IF_FALSE} \\
\\
\frac{e \longrightarrow e'}{\text{if } e \text{ then } e_1 \text{ else } e_2 \longrightarrow \text{if } e' \text{ then } e_1 \text{ else } e_2} \quad \text{RED_IF} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \longrightarrow e'_1}{e_1 == e_2 \longrightarrow e'_1 == e_2} \quad \text{RED_EQL} \\
\\
\frac{e_2 \longrightarrow e'_2}{v_1 == e_2 \longrightarrow v_1 == e'_2} \quad \text{RED_EQR} \\
\\
\frac{}{v_1 == v_2 \longrightarrow \text{true}} \quad \text{RED_EQ} \\
\\
\frac{e_1 \longrightarrow e'_1}{e_1 \text{ and } e_2 \longrightarrow e'_1 \text{ and } e_2} \quad \text{RED_ANDL} \\
\\
\frac{e_2 \longrightarrow e'_2}{v_1 \text{ and } e_2 \longrightarrow v_1 \text{ and } e'_2} \quad \text{RED_ANDR} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{false and } v_2 \longrightarrow \text{false}} \quad \text{RED_AND_FALSE_L} \\
\\
\frac{}{v_1 \text{ and false} \longrightarrow \text{false}} \quad \text{RED_AND_FALSE_R} \\
\\
\frac{}{\text{true and true} \longrightarrow \text{true}} \quad \text{RED_AND_TRUE}
\end{array}$$

Definition rules: 46 good 0 bad
 Definition rule clauses: 105 good 0 bad