# Rubén Salvador | Associate Professor

CentraleSupélec, IETR Lab — Avenue de la Boulaie-CS 47601, 35576 Cesson-Sévigné — France

+33 299 84 45 41 • ☑ ruben.salvador@centralesupelec.fr • ⑥ https://www.rsalvador.org

RubenSalvadorP • ⑥ 0000-0002-0021-5808 • ☑ Ruben-Salvador-2 • ☑ D-1375-2010

® MDXHoWoAAAAJ

# Research Interests

My research interests span the areas of **embedded computing architectures**, **reconfigurable computing**, **hardware security and self-adaptive systems**. I work on building reconfigurable architectures for adaptive hardware, designing and programming novel accelerator architectures, and digging around with hardware security. Recently, I have started working on hardware security for machine learning, specifically on side-channel attacks resistant implementations of DNN/CNN hardware accelerators. Overall, my research work aims at building more efficient, secure, and intelligent systems.

# Positions and career

#### **Appointments**

2019-today	Associate Professor, CentraleSupélec, Rennes, France
	Associate researcher at IETR Lab, Institut d'Electronique et des Technologies du numéRique
2017-2019	Assistant Professor, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid, Madrid, Spain

Telecommunications Systems Engineering School (ETSIST)
Research Center on Software Technologies and Multimedia Systems (CITSEM)

2012–2017 **Teaching Assistant**, *Universidad Politécnica de Madrid*, Madrid, Spain Telecommunications Systems Engineering School (ETSIST)
Research Center on Software Technologies and Multimedia Systems (CITSEM)

2008–2011 **PhD Researcher**, *Universidad Politécnica de Madrid*, Madrid, Spain Industrial Engineering School (ETSII)
Center of Industrial Electronics (CEI)

2006–2007 **Research Engineer**, *Universidad Politécnica de Madrid*, Madrid, Spain Center of Industrial Electronics (CEI)

2005–2006 **Research Engineer**, *Universidad Politécnica de Madrid*, Madrid, Spain University Institute for Automobile Research (INSIA)

#### Visiting positions

- 2017 Visiting Professor, IETR/INSA Rennes, VAADER team, Rennes, France, 5 months
- 2009 Visiting PhD Student, Brno University of Technology, Brno, Czech Republic, 4 months

#### Accreditations/Qualifications

- 2019 Maître de Conférences (Associate Professor), CNU sections 61 & 63, France
- 2016 Assistant Professor, Spain

#### Memberships

- 2017 IEEE Member
- 2017 ACM Member

# Education

- 2015 Ph.D., Industrial Electronics, Universidad Politécnica de Madrid
  - "Parametric and structural self-adaptation of embedded systems using evolvable hardware". Supervisors: Eduardo de la Torre (UPM), Lukas Sekanina (Brno Univ. Technology)
- 2007 **M.Sc. Industrial Electronics**, *Universidad Politécnica de Madrid* "Embedded intelligence on chip"
- 2004 **M.Eng. Electronics Engineering**, *Universidad de Alcalá de Henares*"Research and development of a system for the implementation of audiometric calibration procedures"
- 2001 **B.Eng. Telecommunications Engineering**, *Universidad Politécnica de Madrid* "Implementation of narrow-band noise generation algorithms according to ANSI S3.6 1996"

# Academic responsibilities

#### University service

- 2016–2019 School Board, elected member, Telecommunications Systems Engineering Schoo, UPM
- 2014–2015, **Department Board**, *elected member*, *member*, Telematics and Electronics Department, UPM 2015–2019
- 2007–2011 **Research Center Board**, *elected member (non-PhD researchers)*, Center of Industrial Electronics, UPM

# Research grants

- 2021–2024 ATTILA: Addressing securiTy Threats to artIficiaL intelligence in Approximate computing systems, ANR JCJC (young researchers grant), PI, 287k€
  - 2021 **Secure Intelligent Systems Lab**, AIS scientific installation (lab equipment), Rennes Métropole, PI, 40k€
- 2021–2024 Efficient designs of on-board heterogeneous embedded systems for space applications, CNES PhD, co-PI with O. Sentieys and A. Kritikakou, half PhD scholarship
  - 2021 Side-channel attacks to AI, PEPS IETR (MSc Intern.), PI with M. Mendez-Real, 3.6k€
  - 2021 Machine Learning for physical layer security in IoT devices, *PEPS IETR* (MSc Internship), co-PI with J.C. Prévotet (PI), 3.6k€
- 2020-2023 SGaLeaks. The Screaming Gate Array: Study and characterization of IP data leakages in mixed-signal FPGA SoCs, PEC PhD thesis, PI with M. Pelcat and A. Nafkha
  - 2020 Circuit Diversification for Improved Security of FPGA Computing Architectures, PEPS IETR (MSc Internship), PI with M. Pelcat and A. Nafkha, 3.5k€
  - 2017 Heterogeneous acceleration of Parameterized & Interfaced Synchronous Dataflow (PiSDF) applications, HiPEAC collaboration grant, Visit to IETR/INSA Rennes, 5k€
  - 2017 Heterogeneous acceleration of Parameterized & Interfaced Synchronous Dataflow (PiSDF) applications, INSA Rennes Invited Professor grant, 3.6k€
  - 2009 Evolvable hardware applied to adaptive Discrete Wavelet Transforms for image compression in embedded systems, *UPM*, PhD student visiting grant to Brno Univ. of Technology, 5.5k€ + travel expenses

# Research donations

- $\circ$  Xilinx. ZCU102 Zynq UltraScale+ Dev. Kit, and other FPGA boards,  $\sim$ \$4000, 2020
- o Intel FPGA. Intel Arria 10 SoC Dev. Kit, \$4495, 2017

#### **Awards**

2018 **UPM Innovatech award**, *UPM*, 1st prize, 6th edition

Technological Innovation Workshop. 1st award to 2018 most innovative UPM technology, as part of GDEM team for our work on real-time brain cancer detection using hyperspectral image classification

2016 Best demo award, Best DASIP Demo Night Award, DASIP 2016

Demo: HELICoiD Tool Demonstrator for Real-Time Brain Cancer Detection

# Awards to my students

- 2018 Jaime Sancho, UPM, 1st prize, ETSIST MSc thesis poster contest "My project at a glance" "Energy and Performance Modeling of NVIDIA TX1 Embedded GPU in Hyperspectral Image Classification Tasks for Cancer Detection Using Machine Learning Techniques", UPM
- 2013 Iván Flores, UPM, Best MEng thesis award

"Implementation of evolvable hardware in a systolic array by means of virtual reconfigurable circuits", Foundation for the Promotion of Industrial Innovation (http://www.f2i2.net/)

#### Service

#### Editorial activities

2022- IEEE Embedded Systems Letters (ESL), Associate Editor

#### Conference chairing

- 2022 **LASCAS**, Latin American Symp. on Circuits and Systems, Track 8 co-chair: Signal, Image and Video Processing
- 2019 ACM Computing Frontiers, Poster session co-chair

#### 2018 ACM Computing Frontiers, Short papers & poster session chair

# Conference Organizing Committees

# 2019, 2018 ACM Computing Frontiers

#### **Program Committees**

- 2022 **ISVLSI**, IEEE Computer Society Annual Symposium on VLSI, *System Design and Security (SDS)*Track
- 2022 PARMA-DITAM, Workshop on Parallel Programming and Run-Time Management Techniques for Many-core Architectures - Workshop on Design Tools and Architectures for Multicore Embedded Computing Platforms
- 2022 LASCAS, Latin American Symp. on Circuits and Systems
- 2019- SAMOS, Int. Conf. Embedded Computer Systems: Architectures, Modeling And Simulation
- 2019- RAPIDO, Workshop on Rapid Simulation and Performance Evaluation: Methods and Tools
- 2018- Computing Frontiers, ACM Int. Conf. on Computing Frontiers
- 2017- CPSWS, CPS Summer School and Workshop
- 2017- ReCoSoC, Int. Symp. on Reconfigurable Communication-centric Systems-on-Chip
- 2017- DASIP, Conf. on Design and Architectures for Signal and Image Processing
- 2017- DCIS, Conf. on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems
- 2014, 2018 TAEE, Tecnología, Aprendizaje y Enseñanza de la Electrónica
  - 2013 SPIE Microtechnologies, VLSI Circuits and Systems VI

# Special sessions, workshops & tutorials

- 2017 **ReCoSoC**, High Level Design Methodologies for Reconfigurable Computing and Adaptive Systems: Tool Flows and Applications, with J. Sérot and E. Juárez
- 2017 **DASIP**, Real-time Hyperspectral Image and Video Processing, with E. Juárez and G. M. Callicó Reviewing activities

#### Journals

- 2021- JETC, ACM Journal on Emerging Technologies in Computing Systems
- 2021- TCAS-II, IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems II
- 2020- FGCS, Future Generation Computer Systems
- 2020- IEEE ESL, Embedded Systems Letters
- 2020- IJPP, International Journal of Parallel Programming
- 2018- TRETS, ACM Trans.on Reconfigurable Technology and Systems
- 2018– JSPS, Journal of Signal Processing Systems
- 2017- JSA, Journal of Systems Architecture
- 2017- IEEE Access
- 2017- IEEE TVLSI, IEEE Trans. on VLSI Systems
- 2014- MICPRO, Microprocessors and Microsystems
- 2017- Integration, the VLSI Journal
- 2016- GENP, Genetic Programming and Evolvable Machines
- 2016 MDPI Computers
- 2016 IET Electronic Letters
- 2015 **CJA**, Chinese Journal of Aeronautics
- 2013 AEÜ, Int. Journal of Electronics and Communications

#### Conferences

- 2022 ISVLSI, IEEE Computer Society Annual Symp. on VLSI
- 2022 PARMA-DITAM, Workshop on Parallel Programming and Run-Time Management Techniques for Many-core Architectures - Workshop on Design Tools and Architectures for Multicore Embedded Computing Platforms
- 2021– ISCAS, International Symposium on Circuits and Systems
- 2021 ICCAD, Int. Conf. On Computer-Aided Design
- 2021 DATE, Design, Automation and Test in Europe Conference

- 2021 RTAS, IEEE Real-Time and Embedded Technology and Applications Symposium
- 2019- SAMOS, Int. Conf. Embedded Computer Systems: Architectures, Modeling And Simulation
- 2019- RAPIDO, Workshop on Rapid Simulation and Performance Evaluation: Methods and Tools
- 2018- Computing Frontiers, ACM Int. Conf. on Computing Frontiers
- 2017–2020 CPSWS, CPS Summer School and Workshop
  - 2017- ReCoSoC, Int. Symp. on Reconfigurable Communication-centric Systems-on-Chip
  - 2017- DASIP, Conf. on Design and Architectures for Signal and Image Processing
  - 2017- DCIS, Conf. on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems
  - 2015 ISCE, IEEE Int. Symp. on Consumer Electronics
- 2014, 2017 TAEE, Tecnología, Aprendizaje y Enseñanza de la Electrónica
  - 2013 ISVLSI, IEEE Computer Society Annual Symp. on VLSI
  - 2013 DAC, Design Automation Conference
- 2011, 2012 FPL, Int. Conf. on Field Programmable Logic and Applications

# Participation in projects (previous)

European CERBERO, Cross-layer modEl-based fRamework for multi-oBjective dEsign of Reconfigurable systems projects in unceRtain hybRid envirOnments (2017-2019, H2020 RIA, 4996 460€), HELICoiD, HypErspectraL Imaging Cancer Detection (2014–2016, FP7 FET-Open, 992 762€), SMART, Secure, Mobile visual sensor networks ArchiTecture (2009–2012, ARTEMIS JTI, 276 339€),

National PLATINO, Distributed HW/SW Platform for Intelligent Processing of Heterogeneous Sensor Data in Large Open Areas Surveillance Applications (2018–2020, SP, 194810€), MR-UHDTV, Mixed Reality over Ultra High Definition Television (2014–2016, SP, 80 949€), RECINTO, Interoperable Reconfiburability (2011, UPM/Madrid Region, 9102€), TecnoCAI, Efficient and intelligent technologies for health and comfort in indoor environments (2009–2012, SP, 252 000€), DR.SIMON, Dynamic Reconfigurability for Scalability In Multimedia Oriented Networks (2009–2011, SP, 69 800€), ASISTENTUR, Advanced Hardware System for Urban Environments Driving Assistance (2004–2007, SP. 88825€)

Private Analysis and study of the operation of a new alarm system model (2014, Securitas Direct, 1.9k€), funding Analysis and behaviour characterization of the Verisure Fast II control panel (alarm system) (2013, Securitas Direct, 14.8k€), HW/HW and HW/SW integration for WSN technologies (2009, MTP-Métodos y Procesos en Ingeniería, 6k€, Health Monitoring, (2009, Airlyper, 24k€, HW/HW integration for WSN technologies (2008, MTP-Métodos y Procesos en Ingeniería, 11.6k€, WSN tool requirements (2007, MTP-Métodos y Procesos en Ingeniería, 20k€, FPGA system for the PEM Unit Tester of GAIA CRF045 and CRF046 (2007, EADS-CRISA, 27.5k€, FPGA system for GAIA CRF041 GAIA TEST system test (2007, EADS-CRISA, 20k€, R&S's Argus driver for the control of a sub-tone decoding device, Rohde and Schwarz S.A., 2.5k€

# Students supervision

# Current students

PhD Thesis

Seungah Lee, Inria/IRISA, Univ Rennes, co-supervised (35%) with E. Casseau (30%) and A. Kritikakou 2021-

Efficient designs of On-Board heterogeneous Embedded Systems for Space Applications

Jérémy Guillaume, IETR, CentraleSupélec, co-supervised (40%) with A. Nafkha (30%) and M. Pelcat 2021-(30%)

SGaLeaks. The Screaming Gate Array: Study and characterization of IP data leakages in mixed-signal FPGA SoCs

2018– **Jaime Sancho**, *UPM*, co-supervised (50%) with E. Juárez Automatically Accelerated Hyperspectral 3D Point Cloud Generation

### Master Thesis Interns

2022 **Baili Liu**, Student at Nantes University

Energy-efficiency design for IoT Devices using wake-up circuits based on FPGA

#### Graduated students

Master Thesis

2021 **Sami Ben Ali**, Student at National Engineering school of Tunis (ENIT) & Technical University of Braunschweig

Side-channel attacks to AI

2020 Abbe Ahmed Khalifa, Student at EURECOM

Circuit Diversification for Improved Security of FPGA Computing Architectures

2018 Jaime Sancho, UPM

Energy and Performance Modeling of NVIDIA Jetson TX1 Embedded GPU in Hyperspectral Image Classification Tasks for Cancer detection Using Machine Learning

Engineering Thesis (equiv. MEng)

2013 Iván Flores, CEI, UPM

Implementation of evolvable hardware in a systolic array by means of virtual reconfigurable circuits

2011 Javier Mora, CEI, UPM

Implementation of evolvable hardware in a systolic array by means of partial reconfiguration

2011 Alberto Vidal, CEI, UPM

Design of an architecture for the implementation of adaptive wavelet transforms for image compression in embedded systems

2011 Patricia Tejerina, CEI, UPM

Image processing hardware system on a chip for real-time movement detection

2009 Carlos Melchor Terleira, CEI, UPM

Integration of the backpropagation algorithmn in an embedded hardware processor for on-line training

BEng Thesis

2019 Sergio Sanchez, UPM, CITSEM

Embedded GPU based Accelerator Implementation of a Support Vector Machine for Brain Tumour Detection

2018 Adolfo Vara de Rey Suárez, UPM, CITSEM

CUDA-based GPU Implementation of a Spatial-Spectral Filter for Hyperspectral Classification Maps for Brain Tumor Detection

2017 Sergio Torres, UPM, CITSEM

SDSoC-based FPGA Implementation of a Spatial-Spectral Filter for Hyperspectral Classification Maps for Brain Tumor Detection

2017 Rubén Domingo, UPM, CITSEM

OpenCL-based FPGA Implementation of a Spatial-Spectral Filter of Hyperspectral Classification Maps for Brain Tumor Detection

2016 José Ángel Valverde, UPM, CITSEM

Design based on RVC-CAL of the UCLS algorithm for abundance estimation on hyperspectral images

#### Undergraduate research students

2016/2017 Guillermo Bermejo, UPM, CITSEM, BEng 4th year, 240 hrs

2016/2017 David García, UPM, CITSEM, BEng 4th year, 360 hrs

2016/2017 Sergio Sánchez, UPM, CITSEM, BEng 4th year, 240 hrs

# Visitors to the group

#### Visiting students

2022 **Yanfei Zhu**, *PhD student at Edinburgh Napier University*, supervised by Zhiyuan Tan and Chan Hwang See, Saltire Emerging Researcher Visits, SICSA (The Scottish Informatics & Computer Science Alliance). April–June 2022

Side-channel analysis of Deep Neural Networks

# **Publications**

# Articles in international journals with peer-review

- [J21] M. Méndez Real and R. Salvador. "Physical Side-Channel Attacks on Embedded Neural Networks: A Survey". Applied Sciences 11(15). 2021, pp.6790. DOI: 10.3390/app11156790.
- [J20] J. Sancho, P. Sutradhar, G. Rosa, M. Chavarrías, A. Perez-Nuñez, R. Salvador, A. Lagares, E. Juárez, and C. Sanz. "GoRG: Towards a GPU-Accelerated Multiview Hyperspectral Depth Estimation Tool for Medical Applications". Sensors 21(12). 2021, pp.4091. DOI: 10.3390/s21124091.
- [J19] H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, A. Szolna, D. Bulters, J. F. Piñeiro, S. Kabwama, A. J-O'Shanahan, H. Bulstrode, S. Bisshopp, B. R. Kiran, D. Ravi, R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, C. Sosa, C. Espino, M. Marquez, M. d. L. L. Plaza, R. Camacho, D. Carrera, M. Hernández, G. M. Callicó, J. Morera, B. Stanciulescu, G. Yang, R. Salvador, E. Juárez, C. Sanz, and R. Sarmiento. "In-Vivo Hyperspectral Human Brain Image Database for Brain Cancer Detection". IEEE Access 7. 2019, pp.39098–39116. DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2904788.
- [J18] R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, R. Salvador, G. Callico, E. Juarez, and C. Sanz. "Adaptation of an Iterative PCA to a Manycore Architecture for Hyperspectral Image Processing". *Journal of Signal Processing Systems* 91(7). May 2019, pp.1–13. DOI: 10.1007/s11265-018-1380-9.
- [J17] R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, G. Florimbi, J. Sancho, S. Sanchez, R. Leon, H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, E. Torti, R. Salvador, M. Marrero-Martin, F. Leporati, E. Juarez, G. M. Callico, and C. Sanz. "Parallel Implementations Assessment of a Spatial-Spectral Classifier for Hyperspectral Clinical Applications". IEEE Access 7. 2019, pp.152316–152333. DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2938708.
- [J16] D. Madroñal, F. Arrestier, J. Sancho, A. Morvan, R. Lazcano, K. Desnos, R. Salvador, D. Menard, E. Juarez, and C. Sanz. "PAPIFY: Automatic Instrumentation and Monitoring of Dynamic Dataflow Applications Based on PAPI". IEEE Access 7, 2019, pp.111801–111812. DOI: 10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2934223.
- [J15] J. Mora, R. Salvador, and E. de la Torre. "On the scalability of evolvable hardware architectures: comparison of systolic array and Cartesian genetic programming". Genetic Programming and Evolvable Machines 20(2). June 2019, pp.155–186. DOI: 10.1007/s10710-018-9340-5.
- [J14] C. Rubattu, F. Palumbo, C. Sau, **R. Salvador**, J. Sérot, K. Desnos, L. Raffo, and M. Pelcat. "Dataflow-Functional High-Level Synthesis for Coarse-Grained Reconfigurable Accelerators". *IEEE Embedded Systems Letters* 11(3). 2019, pp.69–72. DOI: 10.1109/LES.2018.2882989.
- [J13] H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, G. M. Callicó, E. Juárez, R. Salvador, D. Bulters, H. Bulstrode, A. Szolna, J. F. Piñeiro, C. Sosa, A. J. O'Shanahan, S. Bisshopp, M. Hernández, J. Morera, D. Ravi, B. R. Kiran, A. Vega, A. Báez-Quevedo, G.-Z. Yang, B. Stanciulescu, and R. Sarmiento. "An Intraoperative Visualization System Using Hyperspectral Imaging to Aid in Brain Tumor Delineation". Sensors 18(2) 430. Feb. 2018, pp.1–21. DOI: 10.3390/s18020430.
- [J12] H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, D. Ravi, B. R. Kiran, C. Sosa, D. Bulters, G. M. Callico, H. Bulstrode, A. Szolna, J. F. Piñeiro, S. Kabwama, D. Madroñal, R. Lazcano, A. J. O'Shanahan, S. Bisshopp, M. Hernández, A. Báez, G.-Z. Yang, B. Stanciulescu, R. Salvador, E. Juárez, and R. Sarmiento. "Spatio-spectral classification of hyperspectral images for brain cancer detection during surgical operations". PLoS ONE 13(3) e0193721. Mar. 2018, pp.1–27. DOI: 10.1371/journal.pone.0193721.
- [J11] G. Florimbi, H. Fabelo, E. Torti, R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, S. Ortega, R. Salvador, F. Leporati, G. Danese, A. Báez-Quevedo, G. M. Callicó, E. Juárez, C. Sanz, and R. Sarmiento. "Accelerating the K-Nearest Neighbors Filtering Algorithm to Optimize the Real-Time Classification of Human Brain Tumor in Hyperspectral Images". Sensors 18(7) 2314. July 2018. DOI: 10.3390/s18072314.
- [J10] E. Martel, R. Lazcano, J. López, D. Madroñal, R. Salvador, S. López, E. Juarez, R. Guerra, C. Sanz, and R. Sarmiento. "Implementation of the Principal Component Analysis onto High-Performance Computer Facilities for Hyperspectral Dimensionality Reduction: Results and Comparisons". Remote Sensing 10(6) 864. June 2018. DOI: 10.3390/rs10060864.
- [J9] H. Fabelo, R. Camacho, M. L. Plaza, G. M. Callico, R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, R. Salvador., E. Juarez, and R. Sarmiento. "Detection of human brain cancer in pathological slides using hyperspectral images". Neuro-Oncology 19 suppl\_3. May 2017, pp.iii37. DOI: 10.1093/neuonc/nox036.133.
- [J8] R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, R. Salvador, K. Desnos, M. Pelcat, R. Guerra, H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, S. Lopez, G. Callico, E. Juarez, and C. Sanz. "Porting a PCA-based hyperspectral image dimensionality reduction algorithm for brain cancer detection on a manycore architecture". *Journal of Systems Architecture* 77. June 2017, pp.101–111. DOI: 10.1016/j.sysarc.2017.05.001.
- [J7] D. Madroñal, R. Lazcano, **R. Salvador**, H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, G. Callico, E. Juarez, and C. Sanz. "SVM-based real-time hyperspectral image classifier on a manycore architecture". *Journal of Systems Architecture* 80. Oct. 2017, pp.30–40. DOI: 10.1016/j.sysarc.2017.08.002.
- [J6] E. Barrera, M. Ruiz, D. Sanz, J. Vega, R. Castro, E. Juárez, and R. Salvador. "Test bed for real-time image acquisition and processing systems based on FlexRIO, CameraLink, and EPICS". Fusion Engineering and Design 89(5). May 2014. Proceedings of the 9th {IAEA} Technical Meeting on Control, Data Acquisition, and Remote Participation for Fusion Research, pp.633–637. DOI: 10.1016/j.fusengdes.2014.02.010.
- [J5] R. Salvador, A. Otero, J. Mora, E. de la Torre, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "Self-Reconfigurable Evolvable Hardware System for Adaptive Image Processing". *IEEE Transactions on Computers* 62(8). Aug. 2013, pp.1481–1493. DOI: 10.1109/TC.2013.78.
- [J4] R. Salvador, A. Vidal, F. Moreno, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "Accelerating FPGA-based evolution of wavelet transform filters by optimized task scheduling". *Microprocessors and Microsystems* 36(5). July 2012. Special Issue on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems, pp.427–438. DOI: 10.1016/j.micpro.2012.02.002.

- [J3] R. Salvador, F. Moreno, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "Evolutionary Approach to Improve Wavelet Transforms for Image Compression in Embedded Systems". EURASIP Journal on Advances in Signal Processing 2011. Jan. 2011, pp.1–20. DOI: 10.1155/2011/973806.
- [J2] F. Moreno, J. Alarcon, **R. Salvador**, and T. Riesgo. "Reconfigurable Hardware Architecture of a Shape Recognition System Based on Specialized Tiny Neural Networks With Online Training". *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics* 56(8). Aug. 2009, pp.3253–3263. DOI: 10.1109/TIE.2009.2022076.
- [J1] M. Ruiz, R. Salvador, and M. Recuero. "Implementation of Narrow-Band Algorithms according to ANSI S3.6-1996". The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America 110 5. Dec. 2001, pp.2681–2682. DOI: 10.1121/1.4777190.

#### Book chapters

[BC1] F. Moreno, I. Lopez, R. Sanz, R. Salvador, and J. Alarcon. "Embedded Intelligence on Chip: Some FPGA based Design Experiences". In: Pattern Recognition Recent Advances. Ed. by A. Herout. InTech, Feb. 2010. DOI: 10.5772/9366.

#### Invited talks, tutorials and seminars

- [IT3] R. Salvador. "Reconfigurable embedded computing. Self-adaptation and high-level design techniques for signal processing applications". Presentation slides. VAADER Seminars. VAADER Seminars, IETR (Institut d'Électronique et de Télécommunications de Rennes), Rennes, France, Nov. 7, 2017. https://tinyurl.com/y7uc636b.
- [IT2] R. Salvador, S. Ortega, D. Madroñal, H. Fabelo, R. Lazcano, G. M. Callico, E. Juarez, R. Sarmiento, and C. Sanz. HELICoiD: Interdisciplinary and Collaborative Project for Real-time Brain Cancer Detection: Invited Paper. ACM International Conference on Computing Frontiers. Siena, Italy, May 2017. DOI: 10.1145/3075564.3076262.
- [IT1] R. Salvador. Evolvable Hardware in FPGAs: Embedded Tutorial. Invited tutorial. 2016 International Conference on Design and Technology of Integrated Systems in Nanoscale Era (DTIS). Istanbul, Turkey, Apr. 2016. DOI: 10.1109/DTIS.2016.7483877. https://tinyurl.com/y8t4rdh9.

#### International conferences with peer-review

- [C32] J. Guillaume, M. Pelcat, A. Nafkha, and **R. Salvador**. "Virtual Triggering: a Technique to Segment Cryptographic Processes in Side-Channel Traces". In: *2022 IEEE Workshop on Signal Processing Systems (SiPS)*. 2022, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/SiPS55645.2022.9919238.
- [C31] M. Villa, J. Sancho, G. Vazquez, G. Rosa, G. Urbanos, A. Martin-Perez, P. Sutradhar, R. Salvador, M. Chavarrías, A. Lagares, E. Juárez, and C. Sanz. "Data-Type Assessment for Real-Time Hyperspectral Classification in Medical Imaging". In: Design and Architecture for Signal and Image Processing. 2022, pp.123–135. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-031-12748-9\_10.
- [C30] J. Sancho, M. Villa, G. Urbanos, M. Villanueva, P. Sutradhar, G. Rosa, A. Martin, G. Vazquez, M. Chavarrias, R. Salvador, A. Lagares, E. Juarez, and C. Sanz. "An Embedded GPU Accelerated Hyperspectral Video Classification System in Real-Time". In: 2021 XXXVI Conference on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems (DCIS). 2021, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/DCIS53048.2021.9666171.
- [C29] J. Sancho, G. Urbanos, L. Ruiz, M. Villanueva, G. Rosa, A. Diaz, M. Villa, M. Chavarrías, A. Lagares, R. Salvador, E. Juárez, and C. Sanz. "Towards GPU Accelerated HyperSpectral Depth Estimation in Medical Applications". In: XXXV Conference on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems (DCIS). 2020, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/DCIS51330. 2020.9268649.
- [C28] S. Rogge, D. Bonatto, J. Sancho, R. Salvador, E. Juarez, A. Munteanu, and G. Lafruit. "MPEG-I Depth Estimation Reference Software". In: *International Conference on 3D Immersion (IC3D)*. 2019, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/IC3D48390. 2019.8975995.
- [C27] J. Sancho Aragón, S. Sánchez Ramírez, R. Lazcano López, D. Madroñal Quintín, R. Salvador, E. Juárez Martínez, and C. Sanz Álvaro. "Characterizing Hyperspectral Data Layouts: Performance and Energy Efficiency in Embedded GPUs for PCA-based Dimensionality Reduction". In: 2019 XXXIV Conference on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems (DCIS). 2019, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/DCIS201949030.2019.8959835.
- [C26] D. Madroñal, R. Lazcano, R. Salvador, E. Juarez, C. Sanz, A. Morvan, and K. Desnos. "Automatic Instrumentation of Dataflow Applications using PAPI". In: Proceedings of the 15th ACM International Conference on Computing Frontiers.
   CF '18. Short paper + Poster. Ischia, Italy: ACM, May 2018, pp.232–235. DOI: 10.1145/3203217.3209886.
- [C25] R. Domingo, R. Salvador, H. Fabelo, D. Madroñal, S. Ortega, R. Lazcano, E. Juárez, G. Callicó, and C. Sanz. "High-level design using Intel FPGA OpenCL: A hyperspectral imaging spatial-spectral classifier". In: 2017 12th International Symposium on Reconfigurable Communication-centric Systems-on-Chip (ReCoSoC). IEEE, July 2017, pp.1–8. DOI: 10.1109/ReCoSoC.2017.8016152.
- [C24] H. Fabelo, R. Camacho, M. L. Plaza, G. M. Callico, R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, R. Salvador., E. Juarez, and R. Sarmiento. "Detection of human brain cancer in pathological slides using hyperspectral images". In: 5th Quadrennial Meeting of the World Federation of Neuro-Oncology Societies (WFNOS). Society for Neuro-Oncology (SNO), European Association of Neuro-Oncology (EANO). May 2017.
- [C23] R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, R. Salvador, G. M. Callicó, E. Juárez, and C. Sanz. "Parallel exploitation of a spatial-spectral classification approach for hyperspectral images on RVC-CAL". In: Proc.SPIE. High-Performance Computing in Geoscience and Remote Sensing VII. Vol. 10430. SPIE, Oct. 2017, pp.10430:0–11. DOI: 10.1117/12.2279613.
- [C22] R. Lazcano, D. Madroñal, H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, R. Salvador, G. M. Callicó, E. Juárez, and C. Sanz. "Parallel implementation of an iterative PCA algorithm for hyperspectral images on a manycore platform". In: 2017 Conference on Design and Architectures for Signal and Image Processing (DASIP). IEEE, Sept. 2017, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/DASIP.2017.8122111.

- [C21] D. Madroñal, R. Lazcano, H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, R. Salvador, G. M. Callicó, E. Juárez, and C. Sanz. "Energy consumption characterization of a Massively Parallel Processor Array (MPPA) platform running a hyperspectral SVM classifier". In: 2017 Conference on Design and Architectures for Signal and Image Processing (DASIP). IEEE, Sept. 2017, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/DASIP.2017.8122112.
- [C20] R. Salvador, S. Ortega, D. Madroñal, H. Fabelo, R. Lazcano, G. M. Callico, E. Juarez, R. Sarmiento, and C. Sanz. "HELICoiD: Interdisciplinary and Collaborative Project for Real-time Brain Cancer Detection: Invited Paper". In: Proceedings of the Computing Frontiers Conference. CF'17. Siena, Italy: ACM, May 2017, pp.313–318. DOI: 10.1145/3075564.3076262.
- [C19] H. Fabelo, S. Ortega, C. Sosa, R. Kiran, D. Ravi, R. Salvador, G. Callico, A. Szolna, J. F. Pineiro, S. Bisshop, A. J. O'Shanahan, B. Stanciulescu, G.-Z. Yang, E. Juarez, and R. Sarmiento. "A Novel Framework for Brain Cancer Detection based on Spatial-Spectral Hyperspectral Image Classification". In: XXXI Conference on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems (DCIS 2016). Jan. 2016.
- [C18] D. Madroñal, R. Lazcano, S. Ortega, H. A. Fabelo, R. Salvador, E. Juarez, G. M. Callicó, and C. Sanz. "Integration of PCA and SVM on a Massively Parallel Processor Array (MPPA) platform applied to hyperspectral images". In: XXXI Conference on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems (DCIS 2016). Nov. 2016.
- [C17] R. Salvador. "Evolvable Hardware in FPGAs: Embedded Tutorial". Invited tutorial. In: 2016 International Conference on Design and Technology of Integrated Systems in Nanoscale Era (DTIS). IEEE, Apr. 2016, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/DTIS.2016.7483877. https://tinyurl.com/y8t4rdh9.
- [C16] R. Salvador, H. Fabelo, R. Lazcano, S. Ortega, D. Madroñal, G. M. Callico, E. Juarez, and C. Sanz. "Toward Efficient Embedded Implementations of KNN-based Spatial-Spectral Classification In Hyperspectral Imaging for Cancer Detection". In: XXXI Conference on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems (DCIS 2016). Nov. 2016.
- [C15] A. Gallego, J. Mora, A. Otero, R. Salvador, E. de la Torre, and T. Riesgo. "A Novel FPGA-based Evolvable Hardware System Based on Multiple Processing Arrays". In: IEEE 27th International Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium Workshops & PhD Forum (IPDPSW). IEEE, May 2013, pp.182–191. DOI: 10.1109/IPDPSW.2013.56.
- [C14] R. Salvador, A. Otero, J. Mora, E. de la Torre, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "Implementation techniques for evolvable HW systems: virtual VS. dynamic reconfiguration". In: 2012 22nd International Conference on Field Programmable Logic and Applications (FPL). Poster. IEEE, Aug. 2012, pp.547–550. DOI: 10.1109/FPL.2012.6339376.
- [C13] A. Otero, R. Salvador, J. Mora, E. de la Torre, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "2D Reconfigurable Systolic Core Architecture for Evolvable Systems". In: Proceedings of the XXVI Conference on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems, (DCIS 2011). Nov. 2011.
- [C12] A. Otero, R. Salvador, J. Mora, E. de la Torre, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "A Fast Reconfigurable 2D HW Core Architecture on FPGAs for Evolvable Self-Adaptive Systems". In: Proceedings of the 2011 NASA/ESA Conference on Adaptive Hardware and Systems (AHS). Poster. IEEE, June 2011, pp.336–343. DOI: 10.1109/AHS.2011.5963956.
- [C11] R. Salvador, A. Otero, J. Mora, E. de la Torre, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "Evolvable 2D Computing Matrix Model for Intrinsic Evolution in Commercial FPGAs with Native Reconfiguration Support". In: Proceedings of the 2011 NASA/ESA Conference on Adaptive Hardware and Systems (AHS). IEEE, June 2011, pp.184–191. DOI: 10.1109/ AHS.2011.5963934.
- [C10] R. Salvador, A. Otero, J. Mora, E. de la Torre, L. Sekanina, and T. Riesgo. "Fault Tolerance Analysis and Self-Healing Strategy of Autonomous, Evolvable Hardware Systems". In: 2011 International Conference on Reconfigurable Computing and FPGAs (ReConFig.). IEEE, Nov. 2011, pp.164–169. DOI: 10.1109/ReConFig.2011.37.
- [C9] R. Salvador, A. Vidal, F. Moreno, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "Bio-inspired FPGA architecture for self-calibration of an image compression core based on wavelet transforms in embedded systems". In: Proc. SPIE. VLSI Circuits and Systems V. Vol. 8067. SPIE, May 2011, pp.806704:0–13. DOI: 10.1117/12.887123.
- [C8] R. Salvador, F. Moreno, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "Evolutionary design and optimization of Wavelet Transforms for image compression in embedded systems". In: *Proceedings of the 2010 NASA/ESA Conference on Adaptive Hardware* and Systems (AHS). IEEE, June 2010, pp.171–178. DOI: 10.1109/AHS.2010.5546265.
- [C7] R. Salvador, F. Moreno, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "High Level Validation of an Optimization Algorithm for the Implementation of Adaptive Wavelet Transforms in FPGAs". In: Proceedings of the 2010 13th Euromicro Conference on Digital System Design: Architectures, Methods and Tools (DSD). IEEE, Sept. 2010, pp.96–103. DOI: 10.1109/ DSD.2010.96.
- [C6] R. Salvador, F. Moreno, T. Riesgo, and L. Sekanina. "Implementation of bio-inspired adaptive wavelet transforms in FPGAs. Modeling, validation and profiling of the algorithm". In: Proceedings of XXV Conference on Design of Circuits and Integrated Systems, (DCIS 2010). Nov. 2010, pp.210–215.
- [C5] R. Salvador, C. Terleira, F. Moreno, and T. Riesgo. "Approach to an FPGA embedded, autonomous object recognition system: run-time learning and adaptation". In: *Proc. SPIE. VLSI Circuits and Systems IV.* Vol. 7363. SPIE, May 2009, pp.736312:1–12. DOI: 10.1117/12.821687.
- [C4] F. Moreno, J. Alarcon, R. Salvador, and T. Riesgo. "FPGA implementation of an image recognition system based on Tiny Neural networks and on-line reconfiguration". In: 2008 34th Annual Conference of IEEE Industrial Electronics. IEEE, Nov. 2008, pp.2445–2452. DOI: 10.1109/IECON.2008.4758340.
- [C3] I. Lopez, R. Sanz, F. Moreno, R. Salvador, and J. Alarcon. "From Cognitive Architectures to Hardware: A Low Cost FPGA-Based Design Experience". In: 2007 IEEE International Symposium on Intelligent Signal Processing. Poster. IEEE, Oct. 2007, pp.1–6. DOI: 10.1109/WISP.2007.4447567.
- [C2] I. López, R. Salvador, J. Alarcón, and F. Moreno. "Architectural design for a low cost FPGA-based traffic signal detection system in vehicles". In: *Proc. SPIE. VLSI Circuits and Systems III.* Vol. 6590. SPIE, May 2007, pp.65900M:1– 10. DOI: 10.1117/12.721694.

[C1] J. Alarcon, **R. Salvador**, F. Moreno, P. Cobos, and I. Lopez. "A new Real-Time Hardware Architecture for Road Line Tracking Using a Particle Filter". In: *IECON 2006 - 32nd Annual Conference on IEEE Industrial Electronics*. IEEE, Nov. 2006, pp.736–741. DOI: 10.1109/IECON.2006.347566.