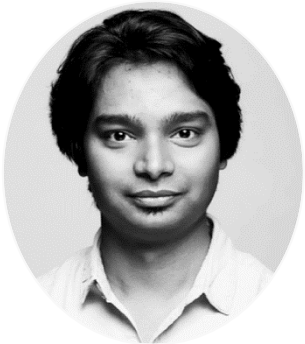


Preparing Data for Machine Learning Model: Part 1



Abhishek Kumar

DATA SCIENTIST | AUTHOR | SPEAKER

@meabhishekkumar



TensorFlow.js Ecosystem



TFJS data



TFJS viz

Overview



Machine learning workflow

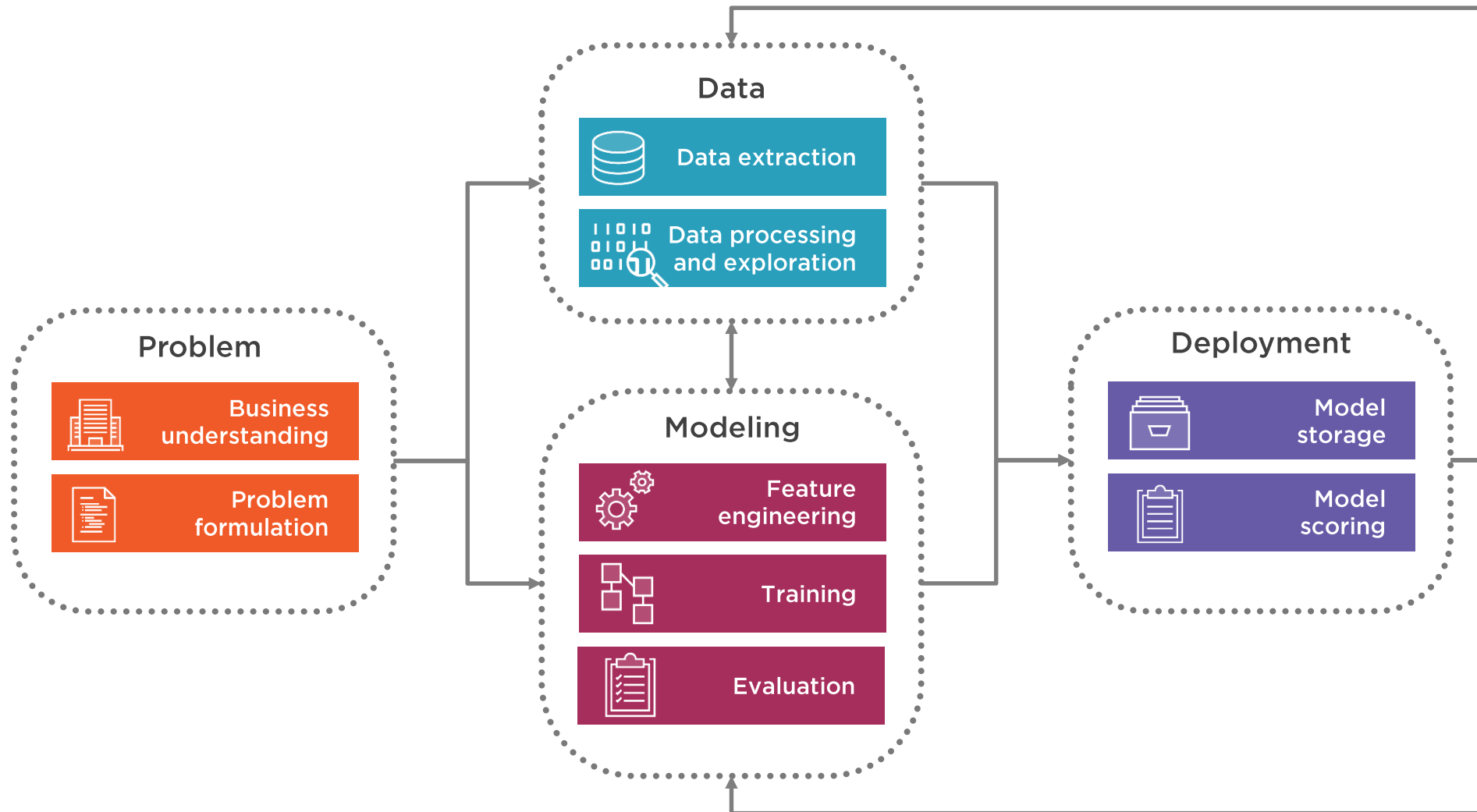
Toxicity detection use case

Import dataset

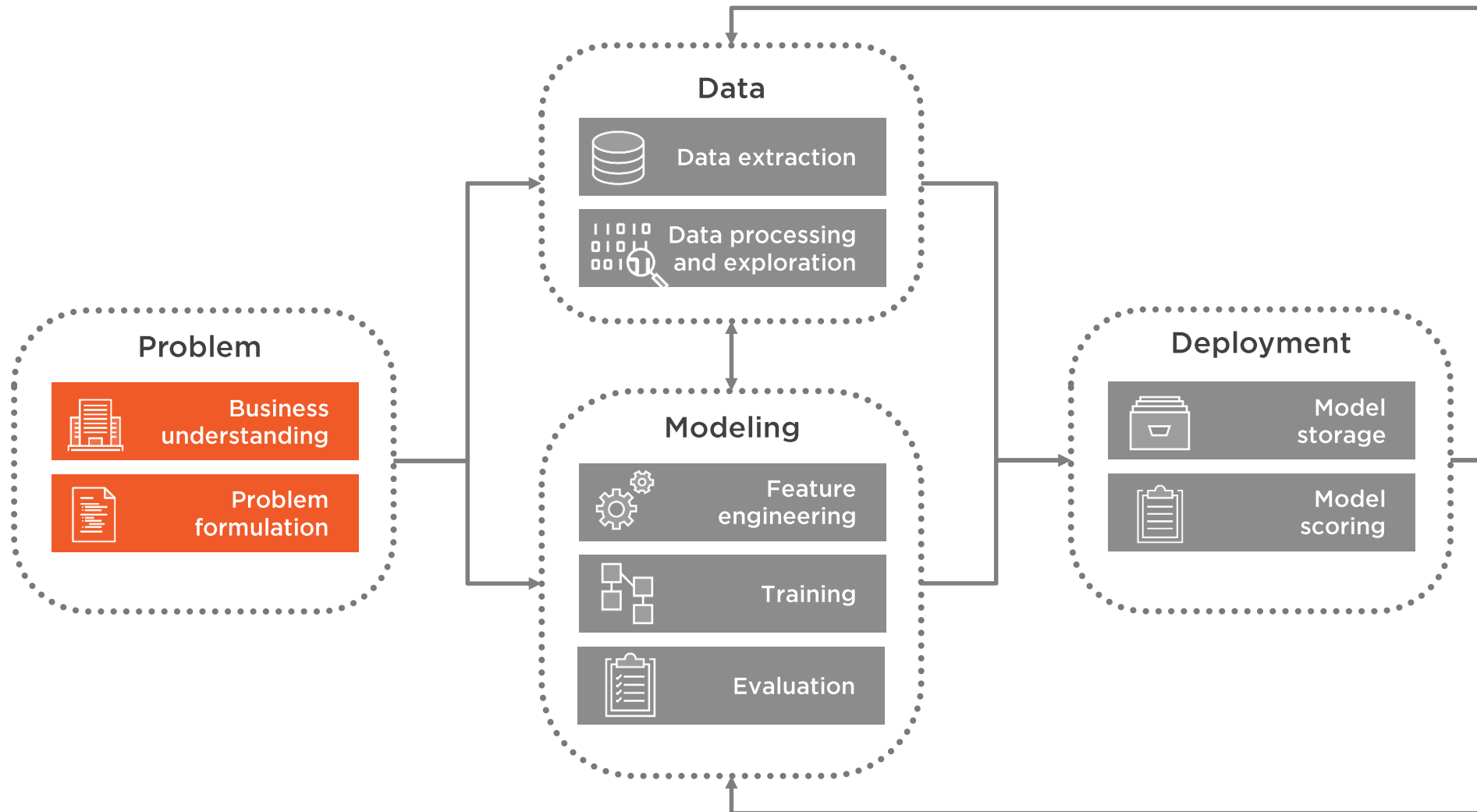
Visualize dataset



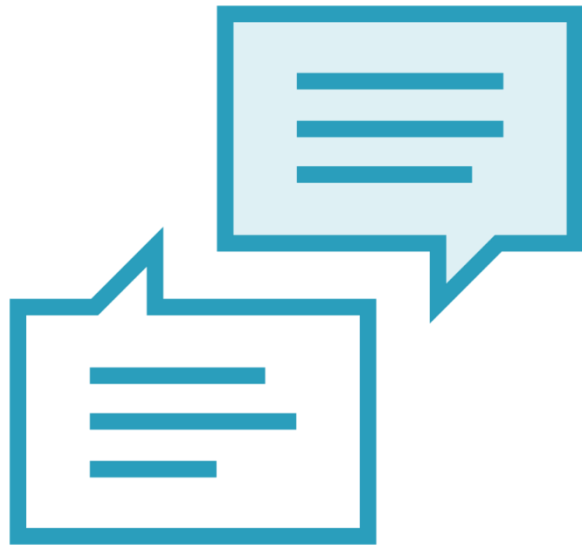
Machine Learning Workflow



Machine Learning Workflow



Toxicity Detection



Detect toxicity in comments

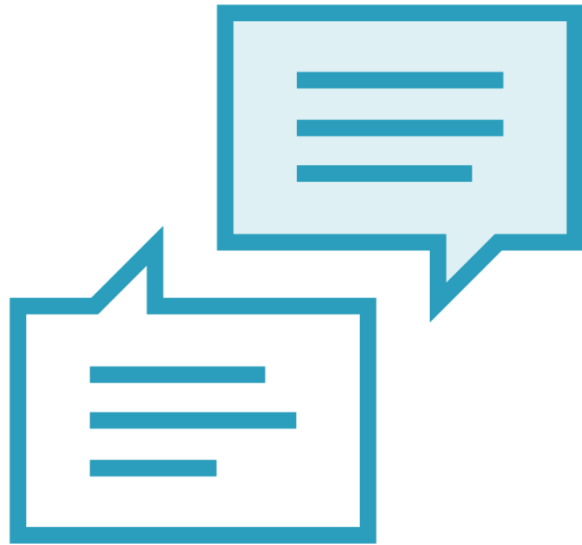
Toxicity dataset

- Conversation AI team (Jigsaw, Google)
- Kaggle challenge
- 159K Wikipedia comments with labels of different toxicity types such as threats, obscenity, insult, identity-based attack

Disclaimer: Dataset contains text that may be considered profane, vulgar, or offensive



Toxicity Detection Dataset



ID

Comment

Toxic

Severe toxic

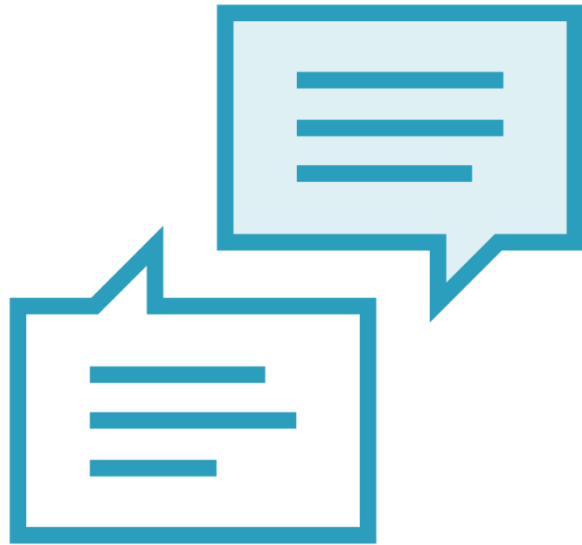
Obscene

Threat

Insult

Identity hate

Toxicity Detection Dataset



Cleaned version

Toxic column used for binary classification

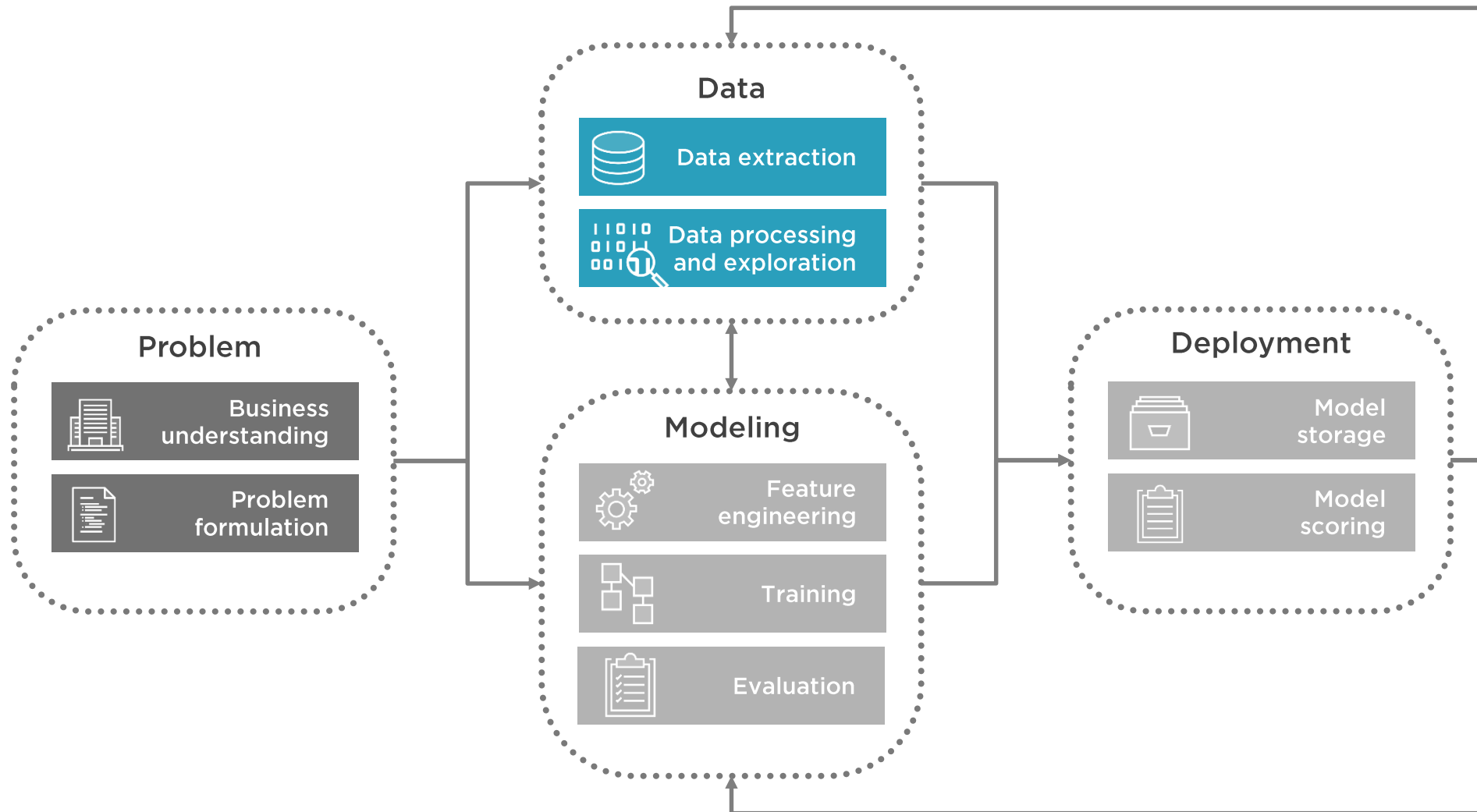
Small sample data

- Faster execution
- Focus on end to end ML workflow
- Learn TensorFlow.js concepts

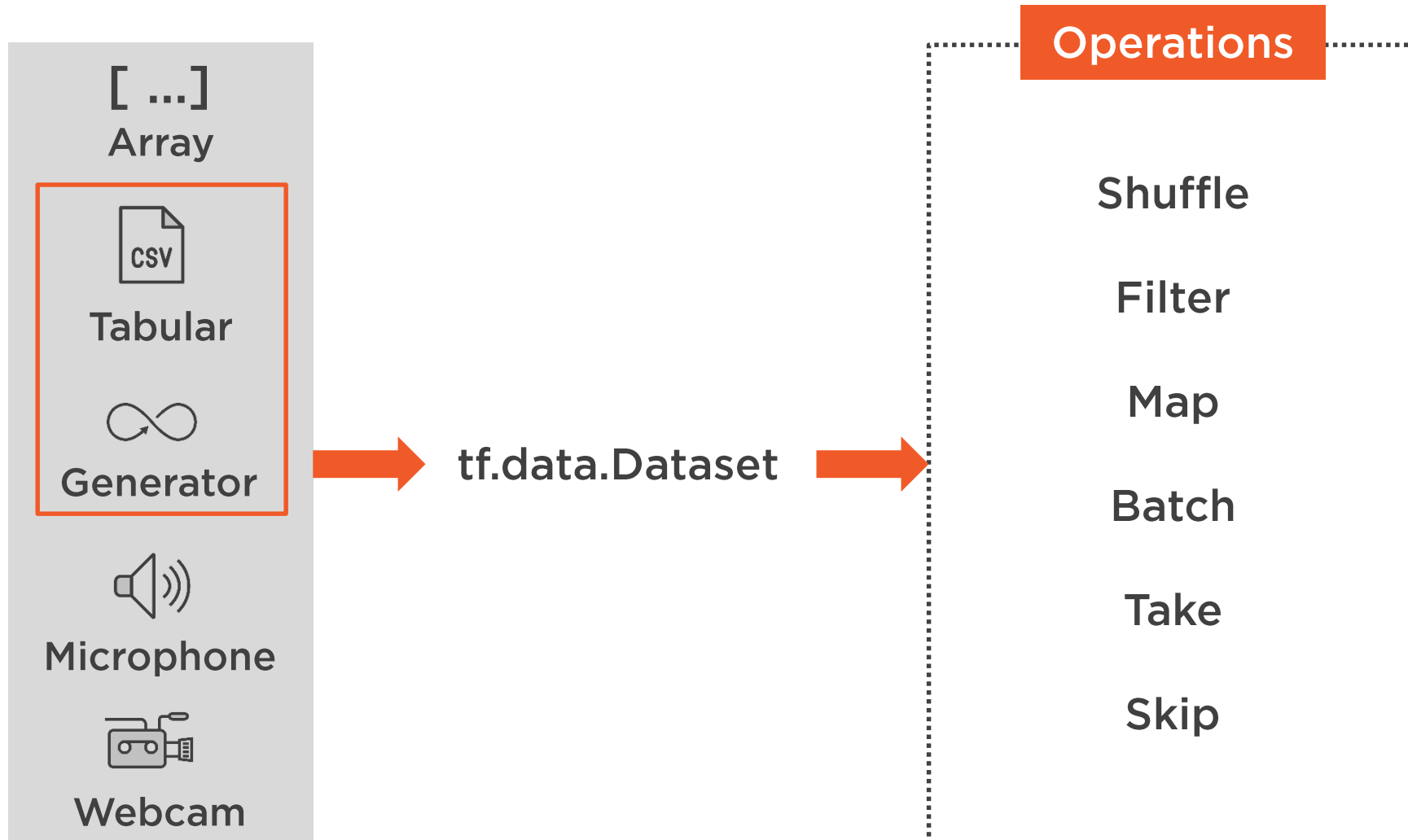
Try on larger dataset

- Node.js
- Preferably with GPU

Machine Learning Workflow



Working with TFJS Data



Async Task

JS code

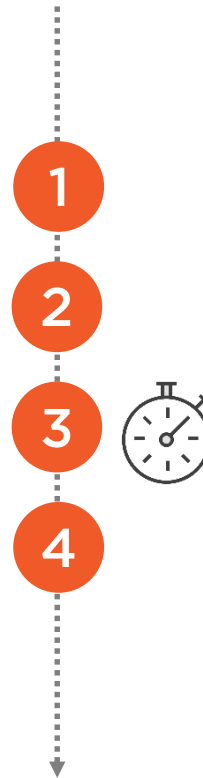
#1

#2

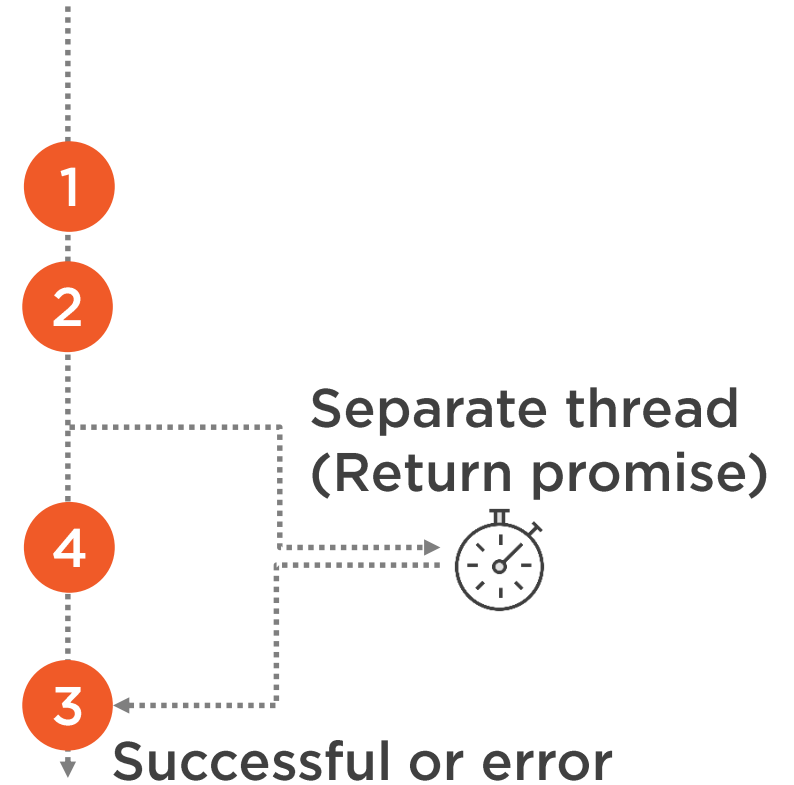
#3 Long running task

#4

Synchronous



Asynchronous

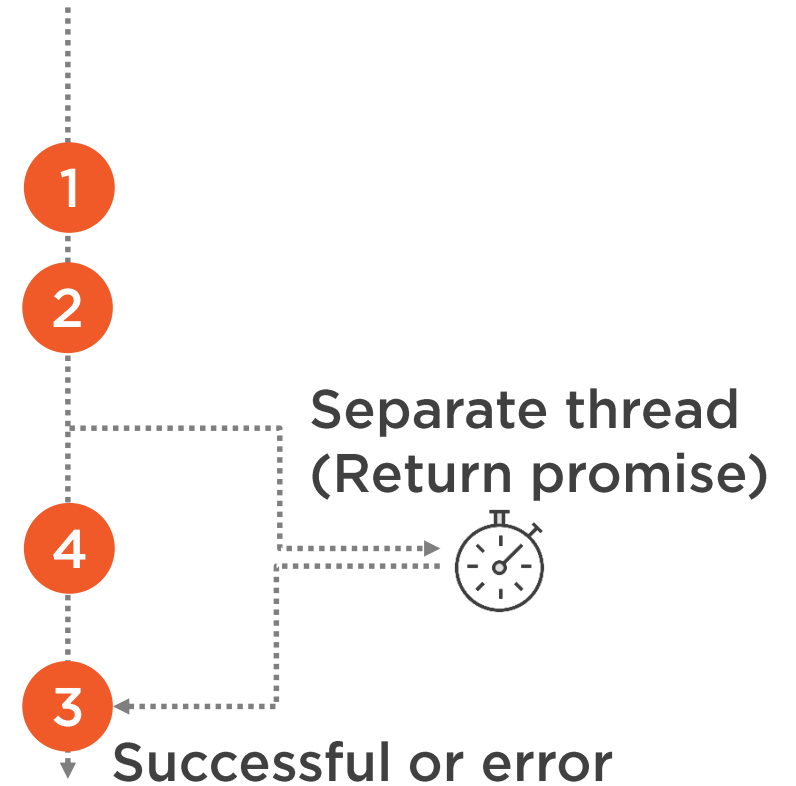


Async Task

JS code

```
console.log("line1");  
console.log("line2");  
tf.ready().then(function() {  
  console.log(tf.getBackend());  
});  
console.log("line4");
```

Asynchronous



Async Await

JS code

```
console.log("line1");  
console.log("line2");  
tf.ready().then(function() {  
  console.log(tf.getBackend());  
});  
console.log("line4");
```

JS code with Async

```
console.log("line1");  
console.log("line2");  
async function init(){  
  await tf.ready();  
  console.log(tf.getBackend());  
}  
init();  
console.log("line4");
```



ES6 Arrow Function

Function keyword

```
console.log("line1");  
console.log("line2");  
async function init(){  
    await tf.ready();  
    console.log(tf.getBackend());  
}  
init();  
console.log("line4");
```

Arrow function

```
console.log("line1");  
console.log("line2");  
const init = async () => {  
    await tf.ready();  
    console.log(tf.getBackend());  
}  
init();  
console.log("line4");
```



```
const run = async () => {  
  const data = await readData(); // first async op  
  console.log(data);  
  const processed = await doProcessing(data); // pass results to second async op  
  console.log(processed);  
}  
  
run();
```

Async Await

Makes asynchronous programming clean



Demo

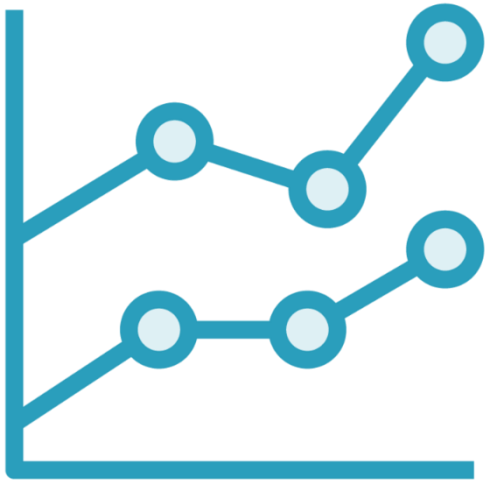


Reading data using TFJS data

- Async await



Working with TFVis



Charts

- Bar chart, line chart, scatter plot

Model

- Model inspection
- Training performance
- Model evaluation and metrics

Visor for rendering visualization

Use output with other JS visualization libraries such as Plotly

Demo



Visualizing data using tfvis



Summary



Machine learning workflow

- Iterative
- Problem, data, modeling, deployment

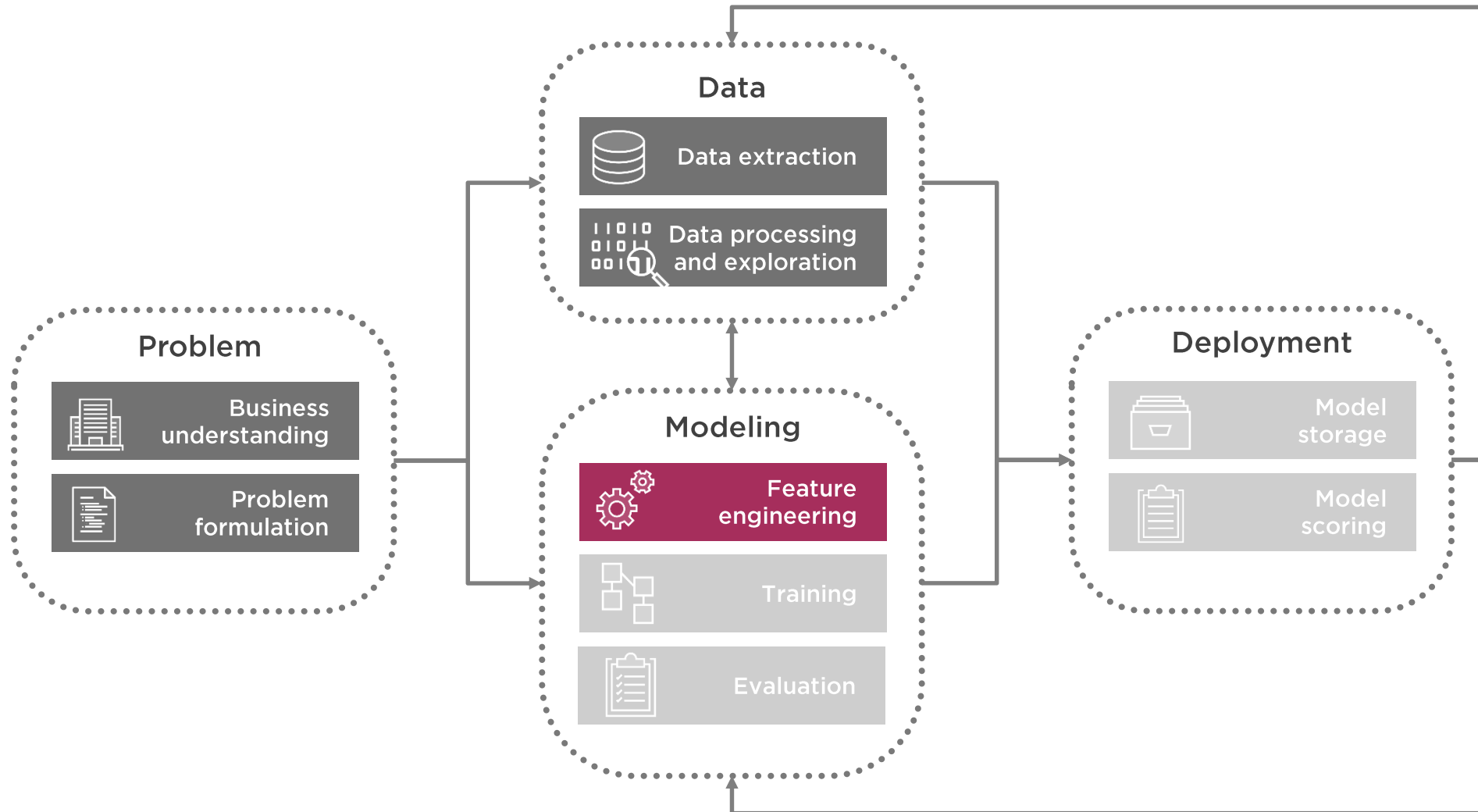
Toxicity detection use case

Explore data

- Read data from CSV file
- Iterate through dataset
- Visualize dataset



Machine Learning Workflow



Up Next: Preparing Data for Machine Learning Model – Part 2

