

The Exeter-Book Hand (v1.0) – List of Glyphs and Key Codes

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	Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
Latin Capital Letters (#001–056)	Latin Capital Letter A (1)	A	A	U+0041	●	●			001
	Latin Capital Letter A (2)	A	A + 2	-	●	●			002
	Latin Capital Letter A with umlaut	Ä	Ä	U+00C4		●			003
	Latin Capital Letter Æ	Æ	Æ	U+00C6	●	●			004
	Latin Capital Letter B	B	B	U+0042	●	●			005
	Latin Capital Letter C (1)	C	C	U+0043	●				006
			C + 2	-		●			007
	Latin Capital Letter C (2)	Ĉ	C + 2	-	●				008
			C	U+0043		●			009
	Latin Capital Letter D	D	D	U+0044	●				010
	Latin Capital Letter E (1)	E	E	U+0045	●				011
			E + 2	-		●			012
	Latin Capital Letter E (2)	E	E + 2	-	●				013
			E	U+0045		●			014
	Latin Capital Letter F	F	F	U+0046	●				015
	Latin Capital Letter G (1)	G	G	U+0047	●				016
			G + 2	-		●			017
	Latin Capital Letter G (2)	Ĝ	G + 2	-	●				018
			G	U+0047		●			019
	Latin Capital Letter H (1)	h	H	U+0048	●				020
	Latin Capital Letter H (2)	H	H + 2	-	●				021
			H	-		●			022
	Latin Capital Letter I	I	I	U+0049					023
	Latin Capital Letter J*	I	J	U+004A	●				024
		I	J + 2	-	●				025
			J	U+004A		●			026
	Latin Capital Letter K*	K	K	U+004B	●	●			027
	Latin Capital Letter L	L	L	U+004C	●	●			028
	Latin Capital Letter M (1)	ſ	M	U+004D	●				029
	Latin Capital Letter M (2)	M	M + 2	-	●				030
			M	U+004D		●			031
	Latin Capital Letter N	N	N	U+004E	●	●			032



	Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
	Latin Capital Letter O	O	O	U+004F	●	●			033
	Latin Capital Letter O with umlaut	Ö	Ö	U+00D6		●			034
	Latin Capital Letter P	P	P	U+0050	●	●			035
	Latin Capital Letter Q*	Q	Q	U+0051	●	●			036
	Latin Capital Letter R	R	R	U+0052	●	●			037
	Latin Capital Letter S	S	S	U+0053	●	●			038
	Latin Capital Letter T	T	T	U+0054	●	●			039
	Latin Capital Letter U	V	U	U+0055	●				040
		U	U + 2	-	●				041
			U	U+0055		●			042
	Latin Capital Letter U with umlaut	Ü	Ü	U+00DC		●			043
	Latin Capital Letter V*	V	v	U+0056	●	●			044
	Latin Capital Letter W*	Ƶ	w	U+0057	●				045
		W	W + 2	-	●				046
			W	U+0057		●			047
	Latin Capital Letter Wynn	ƿ	ƿ	U+01F7	●	●			048
	Latin Capital Letter X (1)	X	x	U+0058	●	●			049
	Latin Capital Letter X (2)	ℵ	X + 2	-	●	●			050
	Latin Capital Letter Y	Y	Y	U+0059	●	●			051
	Latin Capital Letter Y Dot	Ỳ	Ỳ	U+1EF2	●	●			052
	Latin Capital Letter Z*	Z	z	U+005A	●	●			053
	Latin Capital Letter Eth (1)	Ð	Ð	U+00D0	●	●			054
	Latin Capital Letter Eth (2)	Ʒ	Ð + 2	-	●	●			055
	Latin Capital Letter Thorn	þ	þ	U+00DE	●	●			056
Latin Small Letters & Ligatures (#057–162)	Latin Small Letter A (1)	a	a	U+0061	●	●			057
	Latin Small Letter A (2)	α	a + 2	-	●				058
	Latin Small Letter A with macron	ā	ā	U+0101	●				059
	Latin Small Letter A with acute	á	á	U+00E1	●				060
	Latin Small Letter Æ	æ	æ	U+00E6	●	●			061
	Latin Small Letter Æ with acute	ǽ	æ	U+01FD	●				062
	Latin Small Letter B	b	b	U+0062	●	●			063
	Latin Small Letter C	c	c	U+0063	●	●			064
	Latin Small Letter D (1)	ɔ	d	U+0064	●				065
	Latin Small Letter D (2)	ɔ	d	U+0064		●			066

Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
Latin Small Letter E	e	e	U+0065	●	●			067
Latin Small Letter F	f	f	U+0066	●	●			068
Latin Small Letter G	g	g	U+0067	●	●			069
Latin Small Letter H	h	h	U+0068	●	●			070
Latin Small Letter I	i	i	U+0069	●	●			071
Latin Small Letter I with macron	ī	ī	U+012B	●	●			072
Latin Small Letter I with acute	í	í	U+00ED	●	●			073
Latin Small Letter J*	i	j	U+006A	●				074
		j + 2	-	●				075
	j	j	U+006A		●			076
Latin Small Letter K*	k	k	U+006B	●	●			077
Latin Small Letter L	l	l	U+006C	●	●			078
Latin Small Letter M	m	m	U+006D	●	●			079
Latin Small Letter N	n	n	U+006E	●	●			080
Latin Small Letter O	o	o	U+006F	●	●			081
Latin Small Letter O with macron	ō	ō	U+014D	●	●			082
Latin Small Letter O with acute	ó	ó	U+00F3	●	●			083
Latin Small Letter P	p	p	U+0070	●	●			084
Latin Small Letter Q*	q	q	U+0071	●	●			085
Latin Small Letter R	p	r	U+0072	●				086
	r				●			087
Latin Small Letter S	f	s	U+0073	●				088
Latin Small Letter S	s	s	U+0073	●	●			089
Latin Small Letter T	t	t	U+0074	●	●			090
Latin Small Letter U	u	u	U+0075	●	●			091
Latin Small Letter U with macron / abbreviation of UM	ū	ū	U+016B	●				092
Latin Small Letter U with acute	ú	ú	U+00FA	●				093
Latin Small Letter V*	u	v	U+0076	●	●			094
Latin Small Letter W*	p	w	U+0077	●				095
	w				●			096
Latin Letter Wynn	ƿ	ƿ	U+01BF	●				097
Latin Small Letter X	x	x	U+0078	●				098
Latin Small Letter Y (1)	y	y	U+0079	●	●			099
Latin Small Letter Y (2) / Latin Small Letter Y Dot	ÿ	y + 2	-	●				100

Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
Latin Small Letter Y (3) / F-shaped Y	ŷ	y + 3	-	●				101
Latin Small Letter Z*	z	z	U+007A	●	●			102
Latin Letter Eth	ð	ð	U+00F0	●	●			103
Latin Letter Thorn	þ	þ	U+00FE	●	●			104
Latin Small Ligature AEC	æc	æ + c	-	●				105
		a + e + c	-	●				106
Latin Small Ligature AEF	æf	æ + f	-	●				107
		a + e + f	-	●				108
Latin Small Ligature AEG	æg	æ + g	-	●				109
		a + e + g	-	●				110
Latin Small Ligature AEM	æm	æ + m	-	●				111
		a + e + m	-	●				112
Latin Small Ligature AEN	æn	æ + n	-	●				113
		a + e + n	-	●				114
Latin Small Ligature AER	ær	æ + r	-	●				115
		a + e + r	-	●				116
Latin Small Ligature AES	æs	æ + s	-	●				117
		a + e + s	-	●				118
Latin Small Ligature AET	æt	æ + t	-	●				119
		a + e + t	-	●				120
Latin Small Ligature EA	ea	e + a	-	●				121
Latin Small Ligature EC	ec	e + c	-	●				122
Latin Small Ligature EF	ef	e + f	-	●				123
Latin Small Ligature EFF	eff	e + f + f	-	●				124
Latin Small Ligature EFT	eft	e + f + t	-	●				125
Latin Small Ligature EG	eg	e + g	-	●				126
Latin Small Ligature EGA	ega	e + g + a	-	●				127
Latin Small Ligature EGEN	egen	e + g + e + n	-	●				128
Latin Small Ligature EM	em	e + m	-	●				129
Latin Small Ligature EN	en	e + n	-	●				130
Latin Small Ligature EO	eo	e + o	-	●				131
Latin Small Ligature ER	er	e + r	-	●				132
Latin Small Ligature ES	es	e + s	-	●				133
Latin Small Ligature ET	et	e + t	-	●				134

Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
Latin Small Ligature ETA	Ƨ	e + t + a	-	●				135
Latin Small Ligature ETER	Ƨʀ	e + t + e + r	-	●				136
Latin Small Ligature ETU	Ƨu	e + t + u	-	●				137
Latin Small Ligature EX	Ƨc	e + x	-	●				138
Latin Small Ligature FF	Ƨf	f + f	-	●				139
Latin Small Ligature GA	Ƨa	g + a	-	●				140
Latin Small Ligature GE	Ƨe	g + e	-	●				141
Latin Small Ligature GEC	Ƨc	g + e + c	-	●				142
Latin Small Ligature GEF	Ƨf	g + e + f	-	●				143
Latin Small Ligature GEFF	Ƨff	g + e + f + f	-	●				144
Latin Small Ligature GEM	Ƨm	g + e + m	-	●				145
Latin Small Ligature GEN	Ƨn	g + e + n	-	●				146
Latin Small Ligature GEO	Ƨo	g + e + o	-	●				147
Latin Small Ligature GER	Ƨr	g + e + r	-	●				148
Latin Small Ligature GES	Ƨs	g + e + s	-	●				149
Latin Small Ligature GU	Ƨu	g + u	-	●				150
Latin Small Ligature OO	oo	o + o	-	●				151
Latin Small Ligature SP	Ƨp	s + p	-	●				152
Latin Small Ligature SS	Ƨs	s + s	-	●				153
Latin Small Ligature ST	Ƨt	s + t	-	●				154
Latin Small Ligature STA	Ƨa	s + t + a	-	●				155
Latin Small Ligature STR	Ƨr	s + t + r	-	●				156
Latin Small Ligature SW	Ƨw	s + w	-	●				157
Latin Small Ligature TA	Ƨa	t + o	-	●				158
Latin Small Ligature TE	Ƨe	t + e	-	●				159
Latin Small Ligature TEA	Ƨa	t + e + a	-	●				160
Latin Small Ligature TEM	Ƨm	t + e + m	-	●				161
Latin Small Ligature TEN	Ƨn	t + e + n	-	●				162
Latin Small Ligature TEO	Ƨo	t + e + o	-	●				163
Latin Small Ligature TER	Ƨr	t + e + r	-	●				164
Latin Small Ligature TES	Ƨs	t + e + s	-	●				165
Latin Small Ligature TO	Ƨo	t + o	-	●				166
Latin Small Ligature TT	Ƨt	t + t	-	●				167
Latin Small Ligature TTE	Ƨte	t + t + e	-	●				168

	Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
	Latin Small Ligature TU	tu	t + u	-	●				169
	Latin Ligature Þ/ÆT / Thorn with slash	þ	þ + æ + t	-	●				170
Other Ligatures (#163–164)	Latin Ligature AMEN	AMEN	A + m + e + n	-	●				171
	Latin Ligature FINIT	FINIT	F + i + n + i + t	-	●				172
Punctuation & Symbols (#165–241)	Interpunct, middle dot	.	.	U+002E	●				173
	Punctus interrogatives	⁂	?	U+003F	●				174
	Amperagus, Tironian et sign, abbreviation of OND	ʒ	ᵿ	U+204A	●	●			175
			&	U+0026	●				176
			space + o + n + d + space		●	●			177
	Punctus interrogatives	⁂	?	U+003F	●				178
	Colon with middle comma positura	⁂	|	U+007C	●				179
	Punctus and stroke	⁂	*	U+002A	●				180
	Colon with upward curve	⁂	^	U+005E	●				181
	Punctus that marks continuation of text from the line below	⁂	%	U+0025	●				182
	Macron	¯	-	U+00AF	●	●			183
	Acute accent (1)	´	´	U+00B4	●	●			184
	Acute accent (2)	ˆ	´ + 2	-	●	●			185
	Full stop	.	.	U+002E		●			186
			,	U+002C	●				187
	Comma	,	,	U+002C		●			188
	Colon	:	:	U+003A		●			189
	Semicolon	;	;	U+003B		●			190
	Ellipsis	...	...	U+2026		●			191
	Exclamation mark	!	!	U+0021		●			192
	Question mark	?	?	U+003F		●			193
	Asterisk	*	*	U+002A		●			194
	Slash	/	/	U+002F		●			195
	Left parenthesis	(	(	U+0028		●			196
	Right parenthesis	)	)	U+0029		●			197
	Hyphen-minus	-	-	U+002D		●			198
	En dash	–	–	U+2013		●			199
	Underscore	_	_	U+005F		●			200
	Low double comma quotation mark	„	„	U+201E		●			201

Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
Left double quotation mark	“	“	U+201C		●			202
Right double quotation mark	”	”	U+201D		●			203
Left single quotation mark	‘	‘	U+2018		●			204
Right single quotation mark	’	’	U+2019		●			205
Left-pointing double angle quotation mark	«	«	U+00AB		●			206
Right-pointing double angle quotation mark	»	»	U+00BB		●			207
Quotation mark	”	”	U+0022		●			208
Apostrophe	'	'	U+0027		●			209
Plus sign	+	+	U+002B		●			210
Equal sign	=	=	U+003D		●			211
Greater-than sign	>	>	U+003E		●			212
Less-than sign	<	<	U+003C		●			213
Tilde, wavy line	~	~	U+007E		●			214
Right pointing index			U+261E		●			215
Ampersand	&	&	U+0026		●			216
Vertical bar	|	|	U+007C		●			217
Number sign, hash, sharp	#	#	U+0023		●			218
Left curly bracket	{	{	U+007B		●			219
Right curly bracket	}	}	U+007D		●			220
Left square bracket	[	[	U+005B		●			221
Right square bracket	]	]	U+005D		●			222
Euro sign	€	€	U+20AC		●			223
Dollar sign	\$	\$	U+0024		●			224
Pound sign	£	£	U+00A3		●			225
Circumflex accent	^	^	U+005E		●			226
Percent	%	%	U+0025		●			227
At sign	@	@	U+0040		●			228
Paragraphus, section sign	§	§	U+00A7		●			229
Copyright sign	©	©	U+00A9		●			230
Registered sign	®	®	U+00AE		●			231
Degree sign	°	°	U+00B0		●			232
Dagger	†	†	U+2020		●			233
Roman Numeral One	i	I	U+2160	●	●			234
Roman Numeral Two	ii	II	U+2161	●	●			235

	Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
	Roman Numeral Three	III	III	U+2162	●	●			236
	Roman Numeral Four	IV	IV	U+2163	●	●			237
	Roman Numeral Five	V	V	U+2164	●	●			238
	Roman Numeral Six	VI	VI	U+2165	●	●			239
	Roman Numeral Seven	VII	VII	U+2161	●	●			240
	Roman Numeral Eight	VIII	VIII	U+2166	●	●			241
	Roman Numeral Nine	IX	IX	U+2167	●	●			242
	Roman Numeral Ten	X	X	U+2168	●	●			243
	Roman Numeral Eleven	XI	XI	U+2169	●	●			244
	Roman Numeral Twelve	XII	XII	U+216A	●	●			245
	Roman Numeral Fifty	L	L	U+216B	●	●			246
	Roman Numeral One Hundred	C	C	U+216C	●	●			247
	Roman Numeral Five Hundred	D	D	U+216D	●	●			248
	Roman Numeral One Thousand	M	M	U+216F	●	●			249
Digits (#242–251)	Digit Zero	0	0	U+0030		●			250
	Digit One	1	1	U+0031		●			251
	Digit Two	2	2	U+0032		●			252
	Digit Three	3	3	U+0033		●			253
	Digit Four	4	4	U+0034		●			254
	Digit Five	5	5	U+0035		●			255
	Digit Six	6	6	U+0036		●			256
	Digit Seven	7	7	U+0037		●			257
	Digit Eight	8	8	U+0038		●			258
	Digit Nine	9	9	U+0039		●			259
Runic Letters (#252–307)	Runic Letter Ac A (1)	ǀ	ǀ	U+16AA	●	●	●		260
			A, a	-			●		261
	Runic Letter Ac A (2)	ǂ	A + 2, a + 2	-			●		262
	Runic Letter Aesc	ǃ	ǃ	U+16AB	●	●	●		263
			Æ, æ	U+00C6			●		264
	Runic Letter Berkanan Beorc Bjarkan B	Ǆ	Ǆ	U+16D2	●	●	●		265
			B, b	U+0042			●		266
	Runic Letter Cen	ǅ	ǅ	U+16B3	●	●	●		267
			C, c	U+0043			●		268
	Runic Letter Dagaz Daeg D	ǆ	ǆ	U+16DE	●	●	●		269
			D, d	U+0044			●		270
	Runic Letter Ehwaz Eh E	Ǉ	Ǉ	U+16D6	●	●	●		271
			E, e	U+0045			●		272

Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
Runic Letter Fehu Feoh Fe F	ᚠ	ƿ	U+16A0	●	●	●		273
		F, f	U+0046			●		274
Runic Letter Gebo Gyfu G	ᚷ	X	U+16B7	●	●	●		275
		G, g	U+0047			●		276
Runic Letter Haegl H	ᚨ	ᚨ	U+16BB	●	●	●		277
		H, h	U+0048			●		278
Runic Letter Isaz Is Iss I	ᚱ	l	U+16C1	●	●	●		279
		I, i	U+0049			●		280
Runic Letter Ger	ᚢ	ᚢ	U+16C4	●	●	●		281
		J, j	U+004A			●		282
Runic Letter Long-Branch-Hagall H	ᚦ	*	U+16BC	●	●	●		283
Runic Letter Calc (1)	ᚱ	ᚱ	U+16E3	●	●	●		284
		K, k	U+004B			●		285
Runic Letter Long-Branch-Yr	ᚦ	ᚱ	U+16E6			●		286
Runic Letter Laukaz Lagu Logr L (1)	ᚱ	l	U+16DA	●	●	●		287
		L, l	U+004C			●		288
Runic Letter Laukaz Lagu Logr L (2)	ᚱ	L + 2, l + 2	-			●		289
Runic Letter Mannaz Man M	ᚱ	ᚱ	U+16D7	●	●	●		290
		M, m	U+004D			●		291
Runic Letter Naudiz Nyd Naud N	ᚱ	ᚱ	U+16BE	●	●	●		292
		N, n	U+004E			●		293
Runic Letter Os O	ᚠ	ᚠ	U+16A9	●	●	●		294
		O, o	U+004F			●		295
Runic Letter Pertho Peorth P	ᚱ	ᚱ	U+16C8	●	●	●		296
		P, p	U+0050			●		297
Runic Letter Thurisaz Thurs Thorn	ᚢ	ᚢ	U+16A6	●	●	●		298
		Þ, þ	U+01F7			●		299
Runic Letter Ear	ᚠ	ᚠ	U+16E0	●	●	●		300
		E + A, e + a	-			●		301
Runic Letter Raido Rad Reid R	ᚱ	R	U+16B1	●	●	●		302
		R, r	U+0052			●		303
Runic Letter Sigel Long-Branch-Sol S	ᚱ	ᚱ	U+16CB	●	●	●		304
		S, s	U+0053			●		305
Runic Letter Tiwaz Tir Tyr T	ᚠ	ᚠ	U+16CF	●	●	●		306
		T, t	U+0054			●		307
Runic Letter Uruz Ur U	ᚱ	ᚱ	U+16A2	●	●	●		308
		U, u	U+0055			●		309
Runic Letter Wunjo Wynn W	ᚠ	ᚠ	U+16B9	●	●	●		310
		W, w	U+0057			●		311
Runic Letter Algiz Eolhx	ᚠ	ᚠ	U+16C9	●	●	●		312
		X, x	U+0058			●		313
Runic Letter Y	ᚱ	ᚱ	U+16A4	●	●	●		314
		Y, y	U+0059			●		315

	Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
Decorative Initials (#308–357)	Latin Initial A (1)	A	A, a	U+0041				●	316
	Latin Initial A (2)	À	A + 2, a + 2	-				●	317
	Latin Initial A with umlaut	Ä	Ä, ä	U+00C4				●	318
	Latin Initial Æ	Æ	Æ, æ	U+00C6				●	319
	Latin Initial B	B	B, b	U+0042				●	320
	Latin Initial C	C	C, c	U+0043				●	321
	Latin Initial D	D	D, d	U+0044				●	322
	Latin Initial E (1)	E	E, e	U+0045				●	323
	Latin Initial E (2)	É	E + 2, e + 2	-				●	324
	Latin Initial E (2)	Ê	E + 3, e + 3	-				●	325
	Latin Initial F	F	F, f	U+0046				●	326
	Latin Initial G	G	G, g	U+0047				●	327
	Latin Initial H (1)	H	H, h	U+0048				●	328
	Latin Initial H (2)	Ĥ	H + 2, h + 2	-				●	329
	Latin Initial H (3)	Ħ	H + 3, h + 3	-				●	330
	Latin Initial I (1)	I	I, i	U+0049				●	331
	Latin Initial I (2)	Í	I + 2, i + 2	-				●	332
	Latin Initial I (3)	Î	I + 3, i + 3	-				●	333
	Latin Initial J*	J	J, j	U+004A				●	334
	Latin Initial K	K	K, k	U+004B				●	335
	Latin Initial L (1)	L	L, l	U+004C				●	336
	Latin Initial L (2)	Ł	L + 2, l + 2	-				●	337
	Latin Initial M (1)	M	M, m	U+004D				●	338
	Latin Initial M (2)	Ŭ	M + 2, m + 2	-				●	339
	Latin Initial M (3)	Ű	M + 3, m + 3	-				●	340
	Latin Initial N (1)	N	N, n	U+004E				●	341
	Latin Initial N (2)	Ñ	N + 2, n + 2	-				●	342
	Latin Initial N (3)	Ŋ	N + 3, n + 3	-				●	343
	Latin Initial O	O	O, o	U+004F				●	344
	Latin Initial O with umlaut	Ö	Ö, ö	U+00D6				●	345
	Latin Initial P	P	P, p	U+0050				●	346
	Latin Initial Q	Q	Q, q	U+0051				●	347
	Latin Initial R	R	R, r	U+0052				●	348
	Latin Initial S	S	S, s	U+0053				●	349
	Latin Initial T	T	T, t	U+0054				●	350
	Latin Initial U	U	U, u	U+0055				●	351

Description	Character	Key	Unicode	EBH Facs.	EBH Altern.	EBH Runes	EBH Initials	#
Latin Initial U with umlaut	Ū	Ū, ū	U+00DC				●	352
Latin Initial V	V	V, v	U+0056				●	353
Latin Initial W (1)	Ŵ	W, w	U+0057				●	354
Latin Initial W (2)*	W	W + 2, w + 2	-				●	355
Latin Initial X	X	X, x	U+0058				●	356
Latin Initial Y	Y	Y, y	U+0059				●	357
Latin Initial Z	Z	Z, z	U+005A				●	358
Latin Initial Wynn (1)	ƿ	ƿ, ƿ	U+01F7				●	359
Latin Initial Wynn (2)	ƿ	ƿ + 2, ƿ + 2	-				●	360
Latin Initial Wynn (3)	ƿ	ƿ + 3, ƿ + 3	-				●	361
Latin Initial Eth (1)	Ð	Ð, ð	U+00D0				●	362
Latin Initial Eth (2)	Ð	Ð + 2, ð + 2	-				●	363
Latin Initial Eth (3)	Ð	Ð + 3, ð + 3	-				●	364
Latin Initial Eth (4)	Ð	Ð + 4, ð + 4	-				●	365

*Note that the Latin alphabet in the tenth century did not then include **J**, **V**, or **W**, and Old English scribes rarely used **K**, **Q**, and **Z**.