# assignment1-1

# April 13, 2025

```
[12]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

0.0.1 Load Dataset
[13]: url = "https://raw.githubusercontent.com/selva86/datasets/master/BostonHousing."
```

```
Γ13]:
                        indus
                               chas
                                                                           ptratio \
            crim
                    zn
                                       nox
                                                     age
                                                             dis
                                                                 rad
                                                                       tax
                                               rm
        0.00632 18.0
                         2.31
                                  0
                                    0.538
                                            6.575
                                                    65.2
                                                          4.0900
                                                                    1
                                                                       296
                                                                               15.3
        0.02731
                   0.0
                         7.07
                                                                    2
                                                                       242
                                  0
                                     0.469
                                            6.421
                                                    78.9
                                                          4.9671
                                                                               17.8
      1
      2 0.02729
                   0.0
                         7.07
                                  0
                                    0.469
                                            7.185
                                                    61.1
                                                          4.9671
                                                                    2
                                                                       242
                                                                               17.8
      3 0.03237
                   0.0
                         2.18
                                    0.458
                                            6.998
                                                    45.8
                                                          6.0622
                                                                    3
                                                                       222
                                                                               18.7
      4 0.06905
                   0.0
                         2.18
                                  0 0.458
                                            7.147
                                                    54.2
                                                          6.0622
                                                                    3
                                                                       222
                                                                               18.7
      5 0.02985
                   0.0
                         2.18
                                  0 0.458
                                            6.430
                                                    58.7
                                                          6.0622
                                                                    3
                                                                       222
                                                                               18.7
      6 0.08829 12.5
                         7.87
                                  0 0.524
                                            6.012
                                                    66.6 5.5605
                                                                    5
                                                                       311
                                                                               15.2
      7 0.14455 12.5
                         7.87
                                  0 0.524
                                            6.172
                                                    96.1
                                                          5.9505
                                                                    5
                                                                       311
                                                                               15.2
                                  0 0.524
      8 0.21124 12.5
                         7.87
                                            5.631
                                                   100.0
                                                          6.0821
                                                                    5
                                                                       311
                                                                               15.2
      9 0.17004 12.5
                                  0 0.524 6.004
                         7.87
                                                    85.9 6.5921
                                                                    5
                                                                       311
                                                                               15.2
```

```
lstat
       b
                 medv
0 396.90
           4.98
                 24.0
1 396.90
           9.14
                 21.6
2 392.83
           4.03
                 34.7
3 394.63
           2.94
                 33.4
4 396.90
           5.33
                 36.2
5 394.12
           5.21
                 28.7
6 395.60 12.43
                 22.9
7 396.90
          19.15
                 27.1
8 386.63
          29.93
                 16.5
  386.71
          17.10 18.9
```

#### Checking for null values

```
[14]: df.isnull().sum()
```

```
[14]: crim
                   0
                   0
      zn
      indus
                   0
      chas
                   0
                   0
      nox
                   0
      rm
      age
                   0
      dis
                   0
                   0
      rad
      tax
                   0
      ptratio
                   0
      b
                   0
                   0
      lstat
      medv
                   0
      dtype: int64
```

# [15]: df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 506 entries, 0 to 505
Data columns (total 14 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	crim	506 non-null	float64
1	zn	506 non-null	float64
2	indus	506 non-null	float64
3	chas	506 non-null	int64
4	nox	506 non-null	float64
5	rm	506 non-null	float64
6	age	506 non-null	float64
7	dis	506 non-null	float64
8	rad	506 non-null	int64
9	tax	506 non-null	int64
10	ptratio	506 non-null	float64
11	b	506 non-null	float64
12	lstat	506 non-null	float64
13	medv	506 non-null	float64

 ${\tt dtypes: float64(11), int64(3)}$ 

memory usage: 55.5 KB

# [16]: df.describe()

[16]: indus crim chas nox rmzn 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 506.000000 count 506.000000 3.613524 11.363636 11.136779 0.069170 0.554695 6.284634 mean std 8.601545 23.322453 6.860353 0.253994 0.115878 0.702617 min 0.006320 0.000000 0.460000 0.000000 0.385000 3.561000

```
25%
         0.082045
                      0.000000
                                   5.190000
                                               0.000000
                                                            0.449000
                                                                         5.885500
50%
         0.256510
                      0.000000
                                   9.690000
                                               0.000000
                                                            0.538000
                                                                         6.208500
75%
         3.677083
                     12.500000
                                  18.100000
                                               0.000000
                                                            0.624000
                                                                         6.623500
        88.976200
                    100.000000
                                  27.740000
                                               1.000000
                                                            0.871000
                                                                         8.780000
max
                           dis
                                        rad
                                                     tax
                                                             ptratio
                                                                                b
                                                                                   /
               age
                                                          506.000000
       506.000000
                   506.000000
                                506.000000
                                             506.000000
                                                                       506.000000
count
mean
        68.574901
                      3.795043
                                   9.549407
                                             408.237154
                                                           18.455534
                                                                       356.674032
std
        28.148861
                      2.105710
                                   8.707259
                                             168.537116
                                                            2.164946
                                                                        91.294864
min
         2.900000
                      1.129600
                                   1.000000
                                             187.000000
                                                           12.600000
                                                                         0.320000
25%
        45.025000
                      2.100175
                                   4.000000
                                             279.000000
                                                           17.400000
                                                                       375.377500
50%
        77.500000
                      3.207450
                                   5.000000
                                             330.000000
                                                           19.050000
                                                                       391.440000
75%
        94.075000
                      5.188425
                                  24.000000
                                             666.000000
                                                           20.200000
                                                                       396.225000
max
       100.000000
                     12.126500
                                  24.000000
                                             711.000000
                                                           22.000000
                                                                       396.900000
             lstat
                          medv
       506.000000
                    506.000000
count
mean
        12.653063
                     22.532806
std
         7.141062
                      9.197104
min
         1.730000
                      5.000000
25%
         6.950000
                     17.025000
50%
        11.360000
                     21.200000
75%
                     25.000000
        16.955000
max
        37.970000
                     50.000000
```

# Checking correlation with target variable MEDV

```
[18]:
     df.corr()['medv'].sort_values()
[18]: lstat
                 -0.737663
                 -0.507787
      ptratio
      indus
                 -0.483725
      tax
                 -0.468536
                 -0.427321
      nox
      crim
                 -0.388305
                 -0.381626
      rad
      age
                 -0.376955
                 0.175260
      chas
      dis
                 0.249929
      b
                  0.333461
      zn
                  0.360445
      rm
                  0.695360
      medv
                  1.000000
      Name: medv, dtype: float64
[20]: X = df.loc[:,['lstat','ptratio','rm']]
      Y = df.loc[:,"medv"]
```

```
X.shape,Y.shape
[20]: ((506, 3), (506,))
     0.0.2 Preparing training and testing data set
[21]: from sklearn.model selection import train test split
      x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.
       ⇔25, random_state=10)
     0.0.3 Normalizing training and testing dataset
[22]: from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
[23]: scaler = StandardScaler()
[24]: scaler.fit(x_train)
[24]: StandardScaler()
[25]: x_train = scaler.transform(x_train)
      x_test = scaler.transform(x_test)
     0.0.4 Preparing model
[26]: from keras.models import Sequential
      from keras.layers import Dense
[27]: model = Sequential()
[28]: model.add(Dense(128,input_shape=(3,),activation='relu',name='input'))
      model.add(Dense(64,activation='relu',name='layer_1'))
      model.add(Dense(1,activation='linear',name='output'))
      model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='mse', metrics=['mae'])
      model.summary()
     /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages/keras/src/layers/core/dense.py:87:
     UserWarning: Do not pass an `input_shape`/`input_dim` argument to a layer. When
     using Sequential models, prefer using an `Input(shape)` object as the first
     layer in the model instead.
       super(). init (activity regularizer=activity regularizer, **kwargs)
     Model: "sequential"
      Layer (type)
                                        Output Shape
                                                                        Param #
```

```
input (Dense)
                                         (None, 128)
                                                                            512
      layer_1 (Dense)
                                         (None, 64)
                                                                          8,256
      output (Dense)
                                         (None, 1)
                                                                             65
      Total params: 8,833 (34.50 KB)
      Trainable params: 8,833 (34.50 KB)
      Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 B)
[29]: model.fit(x_train,y_train,epochs=100,validation_split=0.05)
     Epoch 1/100
     12/12
                       2s 23ms/step -
     loss: 558.1187 - mae: 21.8508 - val_loss: 700.8205 - val_mae: 23.7638
     Epoch 2/100
     12/12
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     492.1137 - mae: 20.6388 - val_loss: 656.5317 - val_mae: 22.8078
     Epoch 3/100
     12/12
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     469.1971 - mae: 19.9330 - val_loss: 594.3977 - val_mae: 21.4058
     Epoch 4/100
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     12/12
     408.2853 - mae: 18.2776 - val_loss: 512.5362 - val_mae: 19.4592
     Epoch 5/100
     12/12
                       Os 7ms/step - loss:
     331.6889 - mae: 16.3889 - val_loss: 413.3873 - val_mae: 17.1842
     Epoch 6/100
     12/12
                       Os 9ms/step - loss:
     232.7548 - mae: 13.6839 - val_loss: 304.6852 - val_mae: 14.2029
     Epoch 7/100
     12/12
                       Os 12ms/step -
     loss: 142.1357 - mae: 10.6499 - val_loss: 207.0097 - val_mae: 11.0110
     Epoch 8/100
     12/12
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     72.1980 - mae: 7.3695 - val_loss: 142.7724 - val_mae: 8.6148
     Epoch 9/100
     12/12
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     41.6749 - mae: 5.1260 - val_loss: 111.3794 - val_mae: 7.1523
     Epoch 10/100
     12/12
                       Os 11ms/step -
```

```
loss: 34.2609 - mae: 4.4484 - val_loss: 102.3676 - val_mae: 6.8814
Epoch 11/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
34.1951 - mae: 4.5410 - val_loss: 96.8025 - val_mae: 6.6428
Epoch 12/100
12/12
                 Os 11ms/step -
loss: 31.5430 - mae: 4.1328 - val loss: 93.4553 - val mae: 6.5237
Epoch 13/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
25.0297 - mae: 3.6735 - val_loss: 88.1755 - val_mae: 6.3738
Epoch 14/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
26.2185 - mae: 3.8751 - val_loss: 85.6054 - val_mae: 6.3215
Epoch 15/100
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
12/12
28.2955 - mae: 3.8190 - val_loss: 85.0852 - val_mae: 6.3433
Epoch 16/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
22.4831 - mae: 3.5878 - val_loss: 82.7764 - val_mae: 6.2427
Epoch 17/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
20.3968 - mae: 3.2710 - val_loss: 82.5676 - val_mae: 6.2068
Epoch 18/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
22.6890 - mae: 3.4112 - val_loss: 82.7573 - val_mae: 6.1786
Epoch 19/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
20.3038 - mae: 3.3030 - val_loss: 82.6876 - val_mae: 6.1875
Epoch 20/100
12/12
                 Os 12ms/step -
loss: 18.1940 - mae: 3.1957 - val_loss: 82.3712 - val_mae: 6.1761
Epoch 21/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
21.1167 - mae: 3.3282 - val_loss: 84.2112 - val_mae: 6.1819
Epoch 22/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
17.5337 - mae: 3.1397 - val_loss: 84.3052 - val_mae: 6.1591
Epoch 23/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
18.7228 - mae: 3.1415 - val_loss: 82.2697 - val_mae: 6.0732
Epoch 24/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
16.6766 - mae: 3.0005 - val_loss: 80.8897 - val_mae: 5.9858
Epoch 25/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
16.6134 - mae: 3.0370 - val_loss: 81.4060 - val_mae: 5.9545
Epoch 26/100
12/12
                 0s 13ms/step -
```

```
loss: 16.7044 - mae: 3.0033 - val_loss: 80.2639 - val_mae: 5.8787
Epoch 27/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
15.2913 - mae: 2.8955 - val_loss: 81.5878 - val_mae: 5.8762
Epoch 28/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
16.1182 - mae: 3.0439 - val_loss: 79.0019 - val_mae: 5.8053
Epoch 29/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
16.8150 - mae: 3.0625 - val_loss: 79.0107 - val_mae: 5.7505
Epoch 30/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
17.0178 - mae: 2.9969 - val_loss: 78.6634 - val_mae: 5.7050
Epoch 31/100
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
12/12
15.9267 - mae: 3.0086 - val_loss: 78.9061 - val_mae: 5.6831
Epoch 32/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
15.9151 - mae: 2.9278 - val_loss: 80.2465 - val_mae: 5.7070
Epoch 33/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
15.2599 - mae: 2.9143 - val_loss: 78.9737 - val_mae: 5.6547
Epoch 34/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
18.4289 - mae: 3.0328 - val_loss: 79.6162 - val_mae: 5.6304
Epoch 35/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
12.4532 - mae: 2.6375 - val_loss: 80.3411 - val_mae: 5.6226
Epoch 36/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
15.1316 - mae: 2.8000 - val_loss: 78.5153 - val_mae: 5.5424
Epoch 37/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
14.6459 - mae: 2.8143 - val_loss: 79.2373 - val_mae: 5.5485
Epoch 38/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
13.7781 - mae: 2.7703 - val loss: 81.3237 - val mae: 5.5947
Epoch 39/100
12/12
                  Os 14ms/step -
loss: 13.8437 - mae: 2.7731 - val_loss: 79.8047 - val_mae: 5.5260
Epoch 40/100
12/12
                  Os 17ms/step -
loss: 13.4989 - mae: 2.7144 - val_loss: 80.6228 - val_mae: 5.5429
Epoch 41/100
12/12
                  Os 13ms/step -
loss: 14.2210 - mae: 2.7939 - val_loss: 79.4670 - val_mae: 5.4792
Epoch 42/100
12/12
                 Os 10ms/step -
```

```
loss: 14.6390 - mae: 2.8089 - val_loss: 79.1659 - val_mae: 5.4624
Epoch 43/100
12/12
                 Os 11ms/step -
loss: 15.7153 - mae: 2.8017 - val_loss: 79.1090 - val_mae: 5.4569
Epoch 44/100
12/12
                 Os 14ms/step -
loss: 12.6706 - mae: 2.6450 - val loss: 81.5202 - val mae: 5.4822
Epoch 45/100
12/12
                 Os 15ms/step -
loss: 15.8215 - mae: 2.8039 - val_loss: 77.5840 - val_mae: 5.3745
Epoch 46/100
12/12
                 0s 12ms/step -
loss: 14.3290 - mae: 2.7255 - val_loss: 78.9811 - val_mae: 5.4156
Epoch 47/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
12.9319 - mae: 2.7115 - val_loss: 78.3627 - val_mae: 5.3878
Epoch 48/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
14.2423 - mae: 2.7802 - val_loss: 78.9930 - val_mae: 5.3941
Epoch 49/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
12.0062 - mae: 2.5779 - val_loss: 83.2168 - val_mae: 5.4871
Epoch 50/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
17.9151 - mae: 2.8245 - val_loss: 79.7980 - val_mae: 5.3917
Epoch 51/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
14.7325 - mae: 2.7219 - val_loss: 80.3248 - val_mae: 5.4057
Epoch 52/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
13.0966 - mae: 2.5347 - val_loss: 80.3539 - val_mae: 5.3950
Epoch 53/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
13.2195 - mae: 2.7199 - val_loss: 78.6914 - val_mae: 5.3392
Epoch 54/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
11.7513 - mae: 2.6655 - val_loss: 80.4472 - val_mae: 5.3702
Epoch 55/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
12.6565 - mae: 2.5602 - val_loss: 80.7330 - val_mae: 5.3987
Epoch 56/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
11.2585 - mae: 2.4854 - val_loss: 78.8829 - val_mae: 5.3340
Epoch 57/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
13.1163 - mae: 2.5514 - val_loss: 81.9629 - val_mae: 5.4354
Epoch 58/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
```

```
12.8630 - mae: 2.5923 - val_loss: 79.1199 - val_mae: 5.3440
Epoch 59/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
13.8013 - mae: 2.7128 - val_loss: 78.4612 - val_mae: 5.2757
Epoch 60/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
11.1373 - mae: 2.4907 - val_loss: 81.3893 - val_mae: 5.3249
Epoch 61/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
12.0066 - mae: 2.5024 - val_loss: 81.4757 - val_mae: 5.3353
Epoch 62/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
10.8098 - mae: 2.4688 - val_loss: 79.1132 - val_mae: 5.2593
Epoch 63/100
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
12/12
11.0650 - mae: 2.5097 - val_loss: 81.1247 - val_mae: 5.3110
Epoch 64/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
12.7146 - mae: 2.5578 - val_loss: 81.1450 - val_mae: 5.3239
Epoch 65/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
13.3256 - mae: 2.6110 - val_loss: 79.8177 - val_mae: 5.3016
Epoch 66/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
12.9838 - mae: 2.6001 - val_loss: 82.4926 - val_mae: 5.3245
Epoch 67/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
11.5377 - mae: 2.4639 - val_loss: 81.5450 - val_mae: 5.2797
Epoch 68/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
11.8785 - mae: 2.4991 - val_loss: 79.1794 - val_mae: 5.2233
Epoch 69/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
12.7058 - mae: 2.5602 - val_loss: 82.5923 - val_mae: 5.3161
Epoch 70/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
12.2985 - mae: 2.5662 - val loss: 82.3204 - val mae: 5.2990
Epoch 71/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
14.3597 - mae: 2.6181 - val_loss: 79.5691 - val_mae: 5.2133
Epoch 72/100
12/12
                  Os 12ms/step -
loss: 11.6386 - mae: 2.4731 - val_loss: 80.2985 - val_mae: 5.2331
Epoch 73/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
13.7512 - mae: 2.6286 - val_loss: 81.7844 - val_mae: 5.2861
Epoch 74/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
```

```
12.6466 - mae: 2.5278 - val_loss: 80.9901 - val_mae: 5.2580
Epoch 75/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
11.1071 - mae: 2.3967 - val_loss: 80.5174 - val_mae: 5.1992
Epoch 76/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
12.8600 - mae: 2.5432 - val_loss: 81.5574 - val_mae: 5.2612
Epoch 77/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
11.4877 - mae: 2.4095 - val_loss: 82.2853 - val_mae: 5.2791
Epoch 78/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
10.6604 - mae: 2.3342 - val_loss: 78.6105 - val_mae: 5.1563
Epoch 79/100
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
12/12
11.1722 - mae: 2.4850 - val_loss: 83.1291 - val_mae: 5.2623
Epoch 80/100
12/12
                 Os 9ms/step - loss:
12.6258 - mae: 2.5957 - val_loss: 83.0356 - val_mae: 5.2622
Epoch 81/100
12/12
                 Os 8ms/step - loss:
11.1563 - mae: 2.4442 - val_loss: 81.5902 - val_mae: 5.1938
Epoch 82/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
14.3285 - mae: 2.5540 - val_loss: 81.1910 - val_mae: 5.1913
Epoch 83/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
9.6534 - mae: 2.2786 - val_loss: 84.0884 - val_mae: 5.2746
Epoch 84/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
9.7331 - mae: 2.2831 - val_loss: 80.4482 - val_mae: 5.1360
Epoch 85/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
12.1052 - mae: 2.4137 - val_loss: 85.2986 - val_mae: 5.2826
Epoch 86/100
12/12
                  Os 7ms/step - loss:
10.5723 - mae: 2.3271 - val_loss: 81.0709 - val_mae: 5.1158
Epoch 87/100
12/12
                  Os 9ms/step - loss:
10.7697 - mae: 2.3541 - val_loss: 81.7043 - val_mae: 5.1856
Epoch 88/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
11.3862 - mae: 2.3504 - val_loss: 83.6433 - val_mae: 5.2358
Epoch 89/100
12/12
                  Os 8ms/step - loss:
10.4779 - mae: 2.3559 - val_loss: 82.3865 - val_mae: 5.1840
Epoch 90/100
12/12
                 Os 7ms/step - loss:
```

```
13.4379 - mae: 2.4991 - val_loss: 81.7888 - val_mae: 5.2069
     Epoch 91/100
     12/12
                       Os 7ms/step - loss:
     9.4054 - mae: 2.2485 - val_loss: 81.8825 - val_mae: 5.1963
     Epoch 92/100
     12/12
                       Os 7ms/step - loss:
     10.2854 - mae: 2.3362 - val_loss: 81.0412 - val_mae: 5.1106
     Epoch 93/100
     12/12
                       Os 7ms/step - loss:
     10.6862 - mae: 2.4048 - val_loss: 83.2576 - val_mae: 5.2124
     Epoch 94/100
     12/12
                       Os 7ms/step - loss:
     9.6060 - mae: 2.2149 - val_loss: 81.4294 - val_mae: 5.0666
     Epoch 95/100
     12/12
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     9.5531 - mae: 2.2138 - val_loss: 88.7827 - val_mae: 5.3905
     Epoch 96/100
     12/12
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     9.9675 - mae: 2.3416 - val_loss: 82.0919 - val_mae: 5.0625
     Epoch 97/100
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     12/12
     10.0462 - mae: 2.3966 - val_loss: 83.0600 - val_mae: 5.1738
     Epoch 98/100
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     12/12
     9.0970 - mae: 2.2369 - val_loss: 88.1156 - val_mae: 5.3620
     Epoch 99/100
     12/12
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     11.5422 - mae: 2.4479 - val_loss: 83.5703 - val_mae: 5.1216
     Epoch 100/100
     12/12
                       Os 8ms/step - loss:
     10.2971 - mae: 2.3681 - val_loss: 84.1505 - val_mae: 5.2347
[29]: <keras.src.callbacks.history.History at 0x7fd5fe6c44d0>
[30]: output = model.evaluate(x_test,y_test)
     4/4
                     Os 11ms/step - loss:
     20.8191 - mae: 3.0977
[31]: print(f"Mean Squared Error: {output[0]}"
            ,f"Mean Absolute Error: {output[1]}",sep="\n")
     Mean Squared Error: 22.908056259155273
     Mean Absolute Error: 3.1313369274139404
[32]: y_pred = model.predict(x=x_test)
     4/4
                     Os 26ms/step
```

# [33]: print(\*zip(y\_pred,y\_test))

```
(array([24.398563], dtype=float32), 28.4) (array([30.642723], dtype=float32),
31.1) (array([26.176365], dtype=float32), 23.5) (array([27.232159],
dtype=float32), 26.6) (array([19.975266], dtype=float32), 19.6)
(array([16.61432], dtype=float32), 14.3) (array([41.910316], dtype=float32),
50.0) (array([14.907179], dtype=float32), 14.3) (array([19.684042],
dtype=float32), 20.7) (array([42.172394], dtype=float32), 37.6)
(array([18.18777], dtype=float32), 20.4) (array([26.123325], dtype=float32),
27.5) (array([22.385643], dtype=float32), 36.2) (array([32.33351],
dtype=float32), 32.0) (array([30.99995], dtype=float32), 33.1)
(array([51.13626], dtype=float32), 48.8) (array([25.69979], dtype=float32),
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14.9) (array([22.070572], dtype=float32), 18.5) (array([24.727432],
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```

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```