

```
In [ ]: # print the output with the string
```

```
In [1]: num1=2
num2=4
add=num1+num2
print("the addition of the ",num1,"and",num2,"is=",add)
print("the addition of the {} and {} is {}".format(num1,num2,add))
print(f"addition of the{num1} and{num2}is{add}")
```

the addition of the 2 and 4 is= 6  
the addition of the 2 and 4 is 6  
addition of the2 and4is6

```
In [3]: num1=3
num2=4
num3=6
average=round((num1+num2+num3)/3,2)
print("the average of the",num1,num2,"and",num3,"is",average)
```

the average of the 3 4 and 6 is 9.0

## end statement

```
In [4]: print("hello",end=" ")
print("how are you")
```

hello how are you

## seprator

```
In [6]: print("hii","hello","how r u",sep="@")
```

hii@hello@how r u

```
In [7]: print("hii","hello","how r u",sep="$")
```

hii\$hello\$how r u

```
In [8]: print("hii","hello","how r u",sep("&"))
```

hii&hello&how r u

## keywords in python

```
In [9]: import keyword
print(keyword.kwlist)
```

['False', 'None', 'True', 'and', 'as', 'assert', 'async', 'await', 'break', 'class', 'continue', 'def', 'del', 'elif', 'else', 'except', 'finally', 'for', 'from', 'global', 'if', 'import', 'in', 'is', 'lambda', 'nonlocal', 'not', 'or', 'pass', 'raise', 'return', 'try', 'while', 'with', 'yield']

```
In [10]: a="ruchtha"
a
```

```
Out[10]: 'ruchtha'
```

## address of the variable or memory location

```
In [11]: id(a)
```

```
Out[11]: 2382568599072
```

```
In [12]: a
```

```
Out[12]: 'ruchtha'
```

```
In [13]: a=18  
b=18  
c=a
```

```
In [14]: print(id(a))  
print(id(b))  
print(id(c))
```

```
140720543902680  
140720543902680  
140720543902680
```

```
In [15]: a=20  
b=30
```

```
In [16]: print(id(a))  
print(id(b))
```

```
140720543902744  
140720543903064
```

## strings

## indexing and slicing

```
In [20]: s="ruchitha"
```

```
In [21]: s[0]
```

```
Out[21]: 'r'
```

```
In [22]: s[::]
```

```
Out[22]: 'ruchitha'
```

```
In [23]: s[3:]
```

```
Out[23]: 'hitha'
```

```
In [24]: s[:3]
```

```
Out[24]: 'ruc'
```

```
In [25]: s[0:4:8]
```

```
Out[25]: 'r'
```

## string functions

```
In [37]: l=["ruchi","hi","hello"]  
l.append("ruchitha")  
l
```

```
Out[37]: ['ruchi', 'hi', 'hello', 'ruchitha']
```

```
In [42]: l.count(1)
```

```
Out[42]: 0
```

```
In [45]: l.index("hi")
```

```
Out[45]: 1
```

```
In [46]: l.insert(1,3)  
l
```

```
Out[46]: ['ruchi', 3, 'hi', 'hello', 'ruchitha']
```

```
In [47]: 1
```

```
Out[47]: ['ruchi', 3, 'hi', 'hello', 'ruchitha']
```

```
In [56]: l2=[]
```

```
In [57]: 12
```

```
Out[57]: []
```

```
In [59]: list2=[2]
```

```
In [60]: list2.extend(1)
```

```
In [61]: list2
```

```
Out[61]: [2, 'ruchi', 3, 'hi', 'hello', 'ruchitha']
```

```
In [62]: l.extend(1)
```

```
In [63]: 12
```

```
Out[63]: []
```

```
In [65]: 13=[4]  
13
```

```
Out[65]: [4]
```

```
In [70]: 13.extend(12)
```

```
In [71]: 13
```

```
Out[71]: [4]
```

```
In [72]: 12.clear()  
12
```

```
Out[72]: []
```

```
In [74]: 13.pop(0)  
13
```

```
Out[74]: []
```

```
In [76]: 13.reverse
```

```
Out[76]: <function list.reverse()>
```

```
In [77]: 13
```

```
Out[77]: []
```

```
In [79]: 14=[3,4,7,9,2,6]  
14
```

```
Out[79]: [3, 4, 7, 9, 2, 6]
```

```
In [80]: 14.sort()  
14
```

```
Out[80]: [2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9]
```

```
In [ ]: 14.sort(reverse=True)
```

```
In [82]: 14
```

```
Out[82]: [9, 7, 6, 4, 3, 2]
```

## tuple

```
In [84]: t=()  
t
```

```
Out[84]: ()
```

```
In [85]: t=(2,True,"hello",1+2j,3.4,2,2)
```

```
t
```

```
Out[85]: (2, True, 'hello', (1+2j), 3.4, 2, 2)
```

```
In [86]: t.count(2)
```

```
Out[86]: 3
```

```
In [87]: t.index("hello")
```

```
Out[87]: 2
```

```
In [88]: t1=[1,3,6,8,9]  
t
```

```
Out[88]: (2, True, 'hello', (1+2j), 3.4, 2, 2)
```

## tuple slicing

```
In [89]: t1[::]
```

```
Out[89]: [1, 3, 6, 8, 9]
```

```
In [90]: t1[:3]
```

```
Out[90]: [1, 3, 6]
```

```
In [91]: t1[3:]
```

```
Out[91]: [8, 9]
```

```
In [92]: t1[0:5:2]
```

```
Out[92]: [1, 6, 9]
```

## tuple indexing

```
In [94]: t2=(3,2,9,5,0)
```

```
In [95]: t2[2]
```

```
Out[95]: 9
```

```
In [96]: len(t2)
```

```
Out[96]: 5
```

## loop in the tuple

```
In [98]: for i in t2:
```

```
print(i)
```

```
3  
2  
9  
5  
0
```

```
In [ ]: as tuple is immutable we cant make any changes
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```