Homework #2 Cheat Sheet

CS231

1 Language of Booleans and Integers

1.1 Syntax

1.2 Small-Step Operational Semantics

if true then
$$t_2$$
 else $t_3 \longrightarrow t_2$ (E-IFTRUE)
$$\frac{}{\text{if false then } t_2 \text{ else } t_3 \longrightarrow t_3}$$

$$\frac{\texttt{t}_1 \longrightarrow \texttt{t}_1'}{\text{if } \texttt{t}_1 \text{ then } \texttt{t}_2 \text{ else } \texttt{t}_3 \longrightarrow \text{if } \texttt{t}_1' \text{ then } \texttt{t}_2 \text{ else } \texttt{t}_3} \tag{E-IF}$$

$$\frac{\texttt{t}_1 \longrightarrow \texttt{t}_1'}{\texttt{t}_1 + \texttt{t}_2 \longrightarrow \texttt{t}_1' + \texttt{t}_2} \tag{E-PLUS1}$$

$$\frac{\mathtt{t}_2 \longrightarrow \mathtt{t}_2'}{\mathtt{v}_1 + \mathtt{t}_2 \longrightarrow \mathtt{v}_1 + \mathtt{t}_2'} \tag{E-PLUS2}$$

$$\frac{n = n_1 [+] n_2}{n_1 + n_2 \longrightarrow n}$$
 (E-PlusRed)

$$\frac{\mathsf{t}_1 \longrightarrow \mathsf{t}_1'}{\mathsf{t}_1 \, > \, \mathsf{t}_2 \longrightarrow \mathsf{t}_1' \, > \, \mathsf{t}_2} \tag{E-GT1}$$

$$\frac{\mathtt{t}_2 \longrightarrow \mathtt{t}_2'}{\mathtt{v}_1 > \mathtt{t}_2 \longrightarrow \mathtt{v}_1 > \mathtt{t}_2'} \tag{E-GT2}$$

$$\frac{\mathbf{v} = \mathbf{n}_1 \ [\![> \!]\!] \ \mathbf{n}_2}{\mathbf{n}_1 > \mathbf{n}_2 \longrightarrow \mathbf{v}}$$
 (E-GTRED)

1.3 Static Type System

$$\frac{}{\text{true: Bool}} \qquad \qquad \text{(T-TRUE)} \qquad \qquad \frac{}{\text{false: Bool}} \qquad \qquad \text{(T-FALSE)}$$

$$\frac{}{\text{n:Int}}$$
 (T-Num)

$$\frac{\texttt{t}_1 : \texttt{Int} \qquad \texttt{t}_2 : \texttt{Int}}{\texttt{t}_1 \ + \ \texttt{t}_2 : \texttt{Int}} \tag{T-Plus}$$

$$\frac{\mathsf{t}_1 \colon \mathsf{Int} \qquad \mathsf{t}_2 \colon \mathsf{Int}}{\mathsf{t}_1 \, > \, \mathsf{t}_2 \colon \mathsf{Bool}} \tag{T-GT}$$

2 Big-Step Semantics

$$\frac{}{\mathsf{V} \Downarrow \mathsf{V}}$$
 (B-VAL)

$$\frac{\texttt{t}_1 \Downarrow \texttt{true} \qquad \texttt{t}_2 \Downarrow \texttt{v}_2}{\texttt{if } \texttt{t}_1 \texttt{ then } \texttt{t}_2 \texttt{ else } \texttt{t}_3 \Downarrow \texttt{v}_2} \tag{B-IFTRUE}$$

$$\frac{\texttt{t}_1 \Downarrow \texttt{false} \qquad \texttt{t}_3 \Downarrow \texttt{v}_3}{\texttt{if } \texttt{t}_1 \texttt{ then } \texttt{t}_2 \texttt{ else } \texttt{t}_3 \Downarrow \texttt{v}_3} \tag{B-IFFALSE}$$

$$\frac{\texttt{t}_1 \Downarrow \texttt{n}_1 \qquad \texttt{t}_2 \Downarrow \texttt{v}_2 \qquad \texttt{n} = \texttt{n}_1 \ \llbracket + \rrbracket \ \texttt{n}_2}{(\texttt{t}_1 \ + \ \texttt{t}_2) \ \Downarrow \texttt{n}} \tag{B-PLUS}$$

$$\frac{\texttt{t}_1 \Downarrow \texttt{n}_1 \qquad \texttt{t}_2 \Downarrow \texttt{n}_2 \qquad \texttt{v} = \texttt{n}_1 \ [\![> \!]\!] \ \texttt{n}_2}{(\texttt{t}_1 \ > \ \texttt{t}_2) \ \Downarrow \texttt{v}} \tag{B-GT}$$