

## R-5.5

**Algorithm** InsertBefore( $p, e$ ):

```
Create a new node  $v$ 
 $v.setElement(e)$ 
 $v.setPrev(p.getPrev())$            {link  $v$  to its predecessor}
 $v.setNext(p)$                      {link  $v$  to its successor}
 $(p.getPrev()).setNext(v)$          {link  $p$ 's old predecessor to  $v$ }
 $p.setPrev(v)$                      {link  $p$  to its new predecessor,  $v$ }
 $numEelts++$ 
return  $v$                            {the position for the element  $e$ }
```

**Algorithm** InsertFirst( $e$ ):

```
Create a new node  $v$ 
 $v.setElement(e)$ 
 $header.getNext().setPrev(v)$ 
 $v.setNext(header.getNext())$ 
 $header.setNext(v)$ 
 $numEelts++$ 
return  $v$ 
```

**Algorithm** InsertLast( $e$ ):

```
Create a new node  $v$ 
 $v.setElement(e)$ 
 $trailer.getPrev().setNext(v)$ 
 $v.setPrev(trailer.getPrev())$ 
 $trailer.setPrev(v)$ 
 $numEelts++$ 
return  $v$ 
```