

**CSE 4/574**  
**Gaussian Discriminant Analysis and Linear**  
**Regression**

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**Problem 1**

**Problem 2**

$$w = (X^T X)^{-1} X^T y$$

**Train data**

MSE without intercept: 19099.446844570746

MSE with intercept: 2187.1602949303892

**Test data**

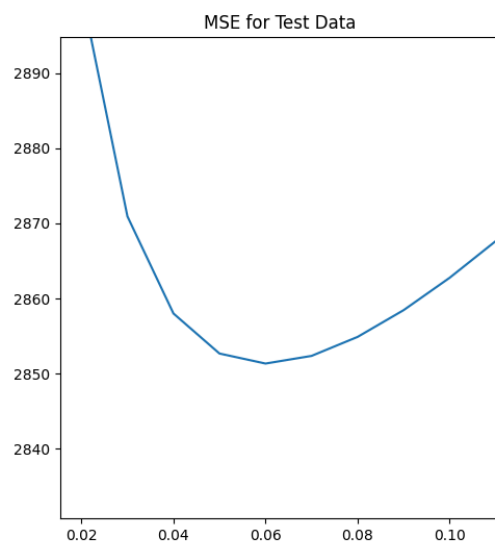
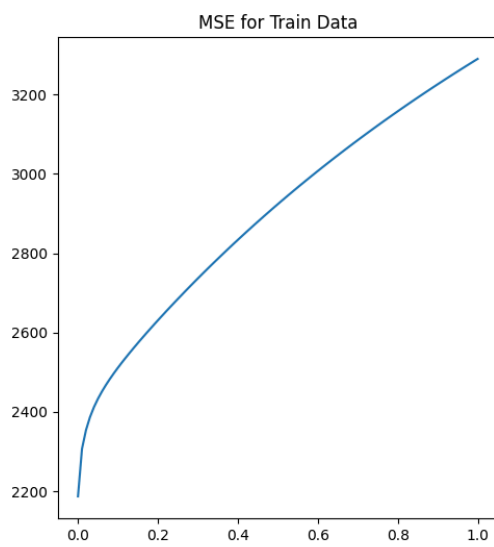
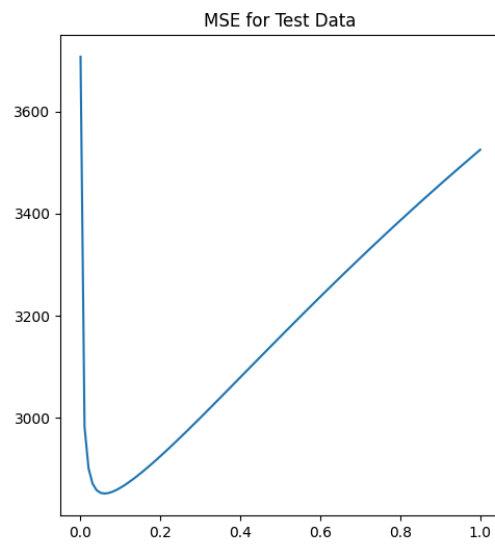
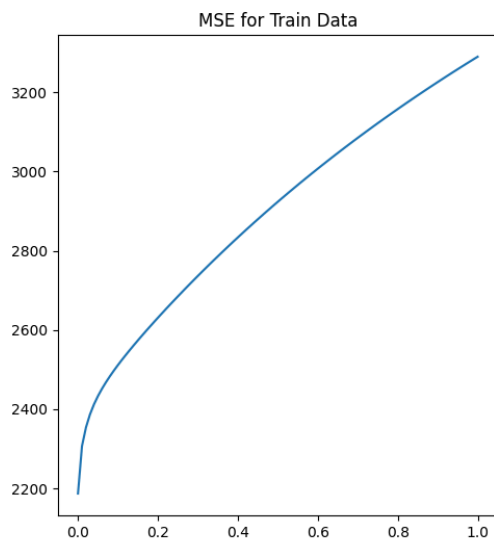
MSE without intercept: 106775.36153972965

MSE with intercept: 3707.8401811277313

In both the datasets (train and test), MSE with intercept is significantly less than MSE without intercept, and thus MSE with intercept is better.

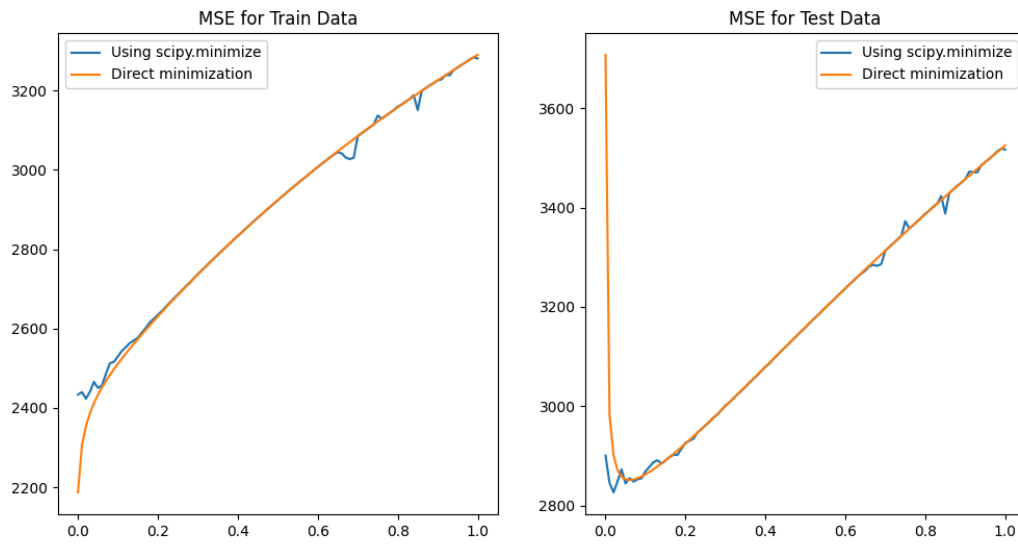
**Problem 3**

$$w = (\lambda I + X^T X)^{-1} X^T y$$

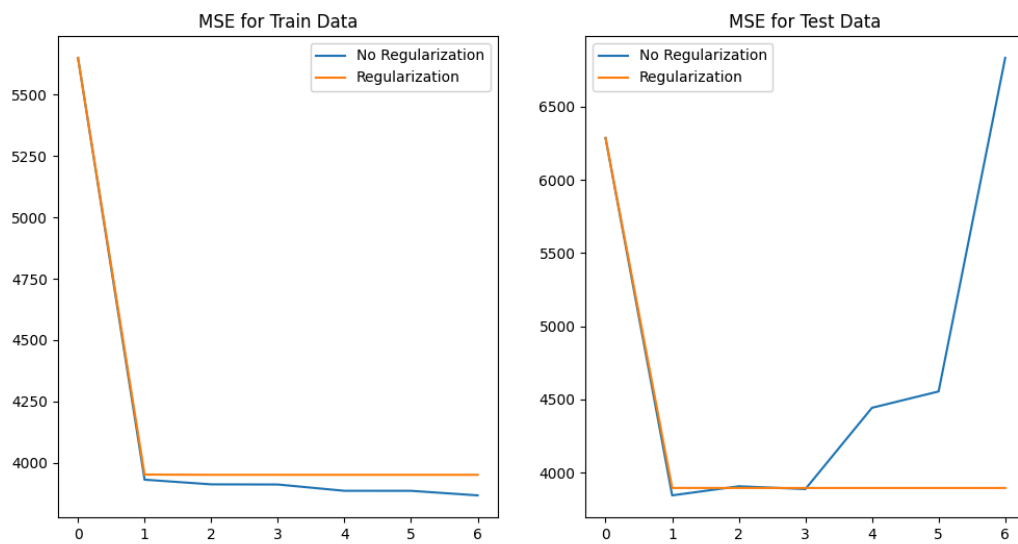


$\lambda_{\text{opt}} = 0.06$  (at this  $\lambda$ , MSE for test data is lowest ( $\sim 2851$ ))

## Problem 4



## Problem 5



For  $\lambda = 0$ , the optimum value of  $p = 1$

For  $\lambda = 0.06$ , the optimum value of  $p = 1$

## Problem 6