

Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:21



ubuntu@ubuntu: /home



```
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu 3771 Jan 12 07:10 .bashrc
drwx----- 10 ubuntu ubuntu 220 Jan 12 07:22 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 11 ubuntu ubuntu 320 Jan 12 07:23 .config
drwx-----  2 ubuntu ubuntu  80 Jan 12 08:13 .gnupg
drwx-----  3 ubuntu ubuntu  60 Jan 12 07:10 .local
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu 807 Jan 12 07:10 .profile
drwx-----  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 08:13 .ssh
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu   0 Jan 12 07:10 .sudo_as_admin_successful
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  60 Jan 12 07:10 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Documents
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Music
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Public
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Templates
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Videos
drwx-----  3 ubuntu ubuntu  60 Jan 12 07:11 snap

ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ pwd
/home/ubuntu
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$ pwd
/home
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$ touch file
touch: cannot touch 'file': Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$ cat > file2
bash: file2: Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$
```



ubuntu@ubuntu: /home



ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ls

Desktop Downloads Pictures Templates snap  
Documents Music Public Videos



ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cd

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ls

Desktop Downloads Pictures Templates snap  
Documents Music Public Videos



Thunderbird Mail

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ls /student

ls: cannot access '/student': No such file or directory

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cd..

cd..: command not found

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ls -l

total 0

drwxr-xr-x	2	ubuntu	ubuntu	60	Jan	12	07:10	Desktop
drwxr-xr-x	2	ubuntu	ubuntu	40	Jan	12	07:22	Documents
drwxr-xr-x	2	ubuntu	ubuntu	40	Jan	12	07:22	Downloads
drwxr-xr-x	2	ubuntu	ubuntu	40	Jan	12	07:22	Music
drwxr-xr-x	2	ubuntu	ubuntu	40	Jan	12	07:22	Pictures
drwxr-xr-x	2	ubuntu	ubuntu	40	Jan	12	07:22	Public
drwxr-xr-x	2	ubuntu	ubuntu	40	Jan	12	07:22	Templates
drwxr-xr-x	2	ubuntu	ubuntu	40	Jan	12	07:22	Videos
drwx-----	3	ubuntu	ubuntu	60	Jan	12	07:11	snap

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ \ls-la

ls-la: command not found

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ls -la

total 16

drwxr-x---	16	ubuntu	ubuntu	420	Jan	12	08:13	.
drwxr-xr-x	1	root	root	60	Jan	12	07:10	..
-rw-----	1	ubuntu	ubuntu	539	Jan	12	08:13	.bash_history



Search

ENG  
IN

12-01



Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:21



ubuntu@ubuntu: /home



```
drwx----- 3 ubuntu ubuntu 60 Jan 12 07:11 snap
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ \ls-la
```

```
ls-la: command not found
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ ls -la
```

```
total 16
```

```
drwxr-x--- 16 ubuntu ubuntu 420 Jan 12 08:13 .
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  1 root  root    60 Jan 12 07:10 ..
```

```
-rw-----  1 ubuntu ubuntu 539 Jan 12 08:13 .bash_history
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu 220 Jan 12 07:10 .bash_logout
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu 3771 Jan 12 07:10 .bashrc
```

```
drwx----- 10 ubuntu ubuntu 220 Jan 12 07:22 .cache
```

```
drwxr-xr-x 11 ubuntu ubuntu 320 Jan 12 07:23 .config
```

```
drwx-----  2 ubuntu ubuntu  80 Jan 12 08:13 .gnupg
```

```
drwx-----  3 ubuntu ubuntu  60 Jan 12 07:10 .local
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu 807 Jan 12 07:10 .profile
```

```
drwx-----  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 08:13 .ssh
```

```
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu  0 Jan 12 07:10 .sudo_as_admin_successful
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  60 Jan 12 07:10 Desktop
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Documents
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Downloads
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Music
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Pictures
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Public
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Templates
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu  40 Jan 12 07:22 Videos
```

```
drwx-----  3 ubuntu ubuntu  60 Jan 12 07:11 snap
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ pwd
```

```
/home/ubuntu
```

```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ..
```

Ubuntu Software



Search



ENG





Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:21



ubuntu@ubuntu: /home



```
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu 3771 Jan 12 07:10 .bashrc
drwx----- 10 ubuntu ubuntu  220 Jan 12 07:22 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 11 ubuntu ubuntu  320 Jan 12 07:23 .config
drwx-----  2 ubuntu ubuntu   80 Jan 12 08:13 .gnupg
drwx-----  3 ubuntu ubuntu   60 Jan 12 07:10 .local
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu  807 Jan 12 07:10 .profile
drwx-----  2 ubuntu ubuntu   40 Jan 12 08:13 .ssh
-rw-r--r--  1 ubuntu ubuntu    0 Jan 12 07:10 .sudo_as_admin_successful
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu   60 Jan 12 07:10 Desktop
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu   40 Jan 12 07:22 Documents
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu   40 Jan 12 07:22 Downloads
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu   40 Jan 12 07:22 Music
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu   40 Jan 12 07:22 Pictures
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu   40 Jan 12 07:22 Public
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu   40 Jan 12 07:22 Templates
drwxr-xr-x  2 ubuntu ubuntu   40 Jan 12 07:22 Videos
drwx-----  3 ubuntu ubuntu   60 Jan 12 07:11 snap

ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ pwd
/home/ubuntu
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cd ..
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$ pwd
/home
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$ touch file
touch: cannot touch 'file': Permission denied
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$ cat > file2
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$
ubuntu@ubuntu:/home$
```

Show Applications



Search



ENG

IN



12-01-

Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:23



ubuntu@ubuntu: ~



```
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ touch file
ubuntu@ubuntu:~$ cat > file2
hello linux user
^Z
[1]+  stopped                  cat > file2
```

Rhythmbox



Search

ENG  
IN

12-01-2

Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:24



ubuntu@ubuntu: ~



Files

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cat file2

linux user

[1]+ stopped

cat &gt; file2

cat

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$



Search



ENG

IN



12-01-2



Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:29



ubuntu@ubuntu: /home



ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cp file2 new

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ls

```
Desktop    Downloads  Pictures  Templates  file    new
Documents  Music      Public    Videos    file2   snap
```

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cp file2 /folder

cp: cannot create regular file '/folder': Permission denied

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ sudo cp file2 /folder

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ [sudo] password for ubuntu

[sudo]: command not found

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cd folder

bash: cd: folder: No such file or directory

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ls

```
Desktop    Downloads  Pictures  Templates  file    new
Documents  Music      Public    Videos    file2   snap
```

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cd ..

ubuntu@ubuntu:/home\$ ls

Help

ubuntu@ubuntu:/home\$



Search

ENG  
IN

12-01-20

Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:35



ubuntu@ubuntu: /



ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ man man

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ps

PID	TTY	TIME	CMD
7808	pts/0	00:00:00	bash
7841	pts/0	00:00:00	ps

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cat &gt; info

roll no:- 1

my age :- 12

cd ..

my name-zzz

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ pwd

/home/ubuntu

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ ls

Desktop	Downloads	Pictures	Templates	file	info	snap
Documents	Music	Public	Videos	file2	new	

Ubuntu Software \$ mkdir kitt

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cd student

bash: cd: student: No such file or directory

ubuntu@ubuntu:~\$ cd ..

ubuntu@ubuntu:/home\$ cd..

cd..: command not found

ubuntu@ubuntu:/home\$ cd ..

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ rm -r kiit

rm: cannot remove 'kiit': No such file or directory

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ ls

bin	cdrom	etc	home	lib32	libx32	mnt	proc	root	sbin	srv	tmp	var
boot	dev	folder	lib	lib64	media	opt	rofs	run	snap	sys	usr	

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ pwd

/





Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:44



ubuntu@ubuntu: /



ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ pwd

/

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ cat &gt; zip

bash: zip: Permission denied

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ ls

bin cdrom etc home lib32 libx32 mnt proc root sbin srv tmp var  
boot dev folder lib lib64 media opt rofs run snap sys usr



ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ mkdir student

mkdir: cannot create directory 'student': Permission denied

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ cd student\

&gt; cd ..

bash: cd: too many arguments

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ cd student

bash: cd: student: No such file or directory

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$ history

```
1  is
2  ls
3  .is
4  is
5  .is
6  df
7  pwd
8  is
9  pwd
10 cd
11 mkdir
12 mv
13 cp
14 rm
```



Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:44



ubuntu@ubuntu: /



```
16 df
17 mount
18 wget
19 cp
20 mkdir /tmp/tutorial
21 cd /tmp/tutorial
22 mkdir dir1 dir2 dir3
23 mkdir
24 cd /etc ~/Desktop
25 clear
26 mkdir os
27 cd os
28 cd ..
29 mv combined.txt dir1
30 rm /dir/os
31 mkdir os
32 mkdir oo
33 mkdir ooo
34 rm /dir/ooo/dir/ooo
35 cd ooo
36 rm /dir/ooo/dir/ooo
37 rm /os/oo/ooo
38 rm /ooo
39 clear
40 mkdir /o
41 mkdirp
42 mkdir /p
43 mkdir /ee
44 mkdir /t
```



Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:44



ubuntu@ubuntu: /



```
55 rm /dir/oo
56 rm /amrit
57 rm /dir/amrit/dir/amrit
58 rm amrit
59 rm oo
60 cat o
61 cat oo
62 cat rr
63 clear
64 is
65 ls
66 ls
67 cd
68 ls
69 ls /student
70 cd..
71 ls -l
72 \ls-la
73 ls -la
74 pwd
75 cd ..
76 pwd
77 touch file
78 cat > file2
79 clear
80 cat file2
81 cat >> file2
82 touch file
83 cat > file2
```

Activities

Terminal

Jan 12 08:44



ubuntu@ubuntu: /



```
87 sudo cp file2 /folder
88 [sudo] password for ubuntu
89 cd folder
90 ls
91 cd ..
92 ls
93 man man
94 ps
95 cat > info
96 pwd
97 ls
98 mkdir kitt
99 cd student
100 cd ..
101 cd..
102 cd ..
103 rm -r kiit
104 ls
105 pwd
106 cat > zip
107 clear
108 pwd
109 cat > zip
110 ls
111 mkdir student
112 cd studentcd ..
113 cd student
114 history
```

ubuntu@ubuntu:/\$