

**Ex. No.: 11 b**  
**Date: 15-04-2024**

### LRU

**Aim:**

To write a c program to implement LRU page replacement algorithm.

**Algorithm:**

- 1: Start the process
- 2: Declare the size
- 3: Get the number of pages to be inserted
- 4: Get the value
- 5: Declare counter and stack
- 6: Select the least recently used page by counter value
- 7: Stack them according the selection.
- 8: Display the values
- 9: Stop the process

**Program Code:**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
int findLRU(int time[], int n){
    int i, minimum = time[0], pos = 0;
    for(i = 1; i < n; ++i){
        if(time[i] < minimum){
            minimum = time[i];
            pos = i;
        }
    }
    return pos;
}

int main(){
    int no_of_frames, no_of_pages, frames[10], pages[30], counter =
0, time[10], flag1, flag2, i, j, pos, faults = 0;
    printf("Enter number of frames: ");
    scanf("%d",&no_of_frames);

    printf("Enter number of pages: ");
    scanf("%d", &no_of_pages);

    printf("Enter reference string: ");
    for(i = 0; i < no_of_pages; ++i){
        scanf("%d", &pages[i]);
    }
    memset(frames, -1, no_of_frames);

    for(i = 0; i < no_of_pages; ++i){
        flag1= flag2 = 0;
```

```

        for(j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j){
            if(frames[j] == pages[i]){
                counter++;
                time[j] = counter;
                flag1 = flag2 = 1;
                break;
            }
        }

        if(flag1 == 0){
            for(j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j){
                if(frames[j] == -1){
                    counter++;
                    faults++;
                    frames[j] = pages[i];
                    time[j] = counter;
                    flag2 = 1;
                    break;
                }
            }
        }

        if(flag2 == 0){
            pos = findLRU(time, no_of_frames);
            counter++;
            faults++;
            frames[pos] = pages[i];
            time[pos] = counter;
        }

        printf("\n");
        for(j = 0; j < no_of_frames; ++j){
            printf("%d\t", frames[j]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n\nTotal Page Faults = %d", faults);
}

```

### Output:

```
(shanthosh@kali)-[~/os_lab]
$ ./lru
Enter number of frames: 5
Enter number of pages: 4
Enter reference string: 1 2 3 4 5

1      255      0      0      0
1      2        0      0      0
1      2        3      0      0
1      2        3      4      0

Total Page Faults = 4
```

### Result:

Hence the C program to implement LRU page replacement algorithm has been successfully executed and completed.