

LAB ASSIGNMENT-2

NAME: RUDRASISH MISHRA

ROLL NO: 1906619

SECTION: IT-8

QUESTION: 1 > Write a C program to convert big-endian byte order to little endian byte order and vice-versa

CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>

int swap-Endian (int value)
{
    int leftmost-byte;
    int left-middle-byte;
    int right-middle-byte;
    int rightmost-byte;
    int result;
    leftmost-byte = (value & 0x000000FF) >> 0;
    left-middle-byte = (value & 0x0000FF00) >> 8;
    right-middle-byte = (value & 0x00FF0000) >> 24;
    leftmost-byte <<= 24;
    left-middle-byte <<= 16;
    right-middle-byte <<= 8;
    rightmost-byte <<= 0;
    result = (leftmost-byte | left-middle-byte | right-middle-byte | rightmost-byte);
    return result;
}

int main()
{
    int un, be;
    int result1, result2;
    printf ("Enter a Hexadecimal number: \n 0x ");
    scanf ("%x", &be);
    printf ("Enter 1 for big Endian conversion \n");
    printf ("Enter 2 for little Endian conversion \n");
    printf ("Enter the choice ");
```

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```
scanf ("%d", &ch);
```

```
switch (ch)
```

```
{ case 1;
```

```
    result 1 = swap_Endians(be);
```

```
    printf ("Big Endian to little: 0x%x\n", result1);
```

```
    break;
```

```
    case 2;
```

```
    result 2 = swap_Endians(le);
```

```
    printf ("Little Endian to Big: 0x%x\n", result2);
```

```
    break;
```

```
    default:
```

```
    } printf ("Invalid choice\n");
```

```
    return 0;
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:

Enter a Hexadecimal number:

0x124

Enter 1 for big Endian conversion

Enter 2 for little Endian conversion

Enter the choice:1

Big Endian to little: 0x24010000

Process exited after 13.49 seconds with return value 0

Press any key to continue . . .

QUESTION: 2) Write a C program to extract byte from a given number by using character pointer.

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MISHRA
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CODE:

```
#include <stdio.h>

typedef unsigned char BYTE;

int main()
{
    unsigned int i = 1;
    char * ptr = (char*)&i;
    unsigned int value = 0x11223344;
    BYTE a, b, c, d;
    a = (value & 0xFF);
    b = ((value >> 8) & 0xFF);
    c = ((value >> 16) & 0xFF);
    d = ((value >> 24) & 0xFF);
    printf("a = %02x\n", a);
    printf("b = %02x\n", b);
    printf("c = %02x\n", c);
    printf("d = %02x\n", d);

    return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
a= 44
b= 33
c= 22
d= 11
```

```
-----
Process exited after 2.788 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```