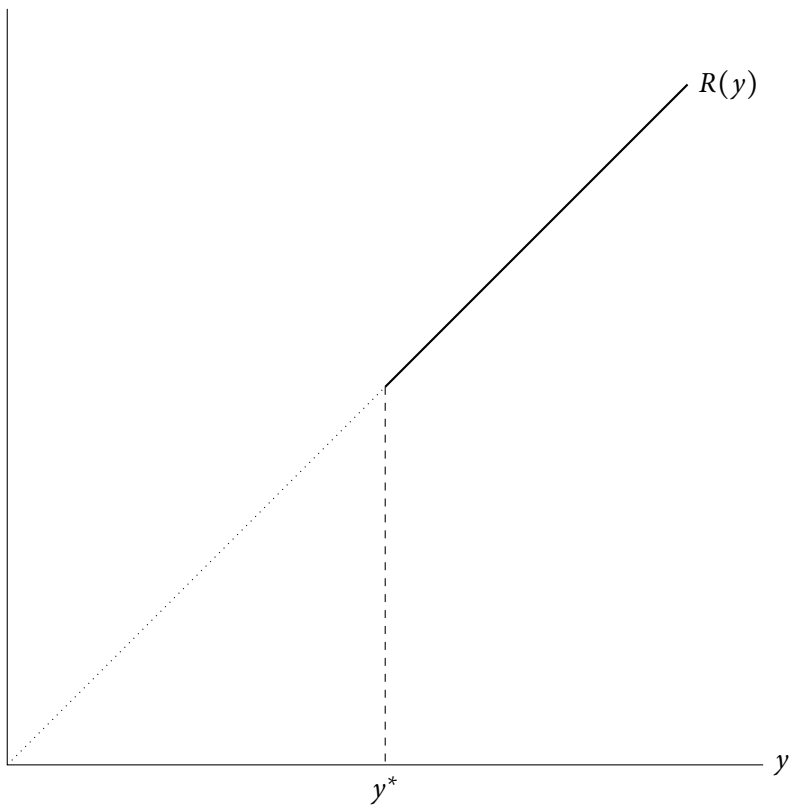


$R$  $R(y)$  $y$  $y^*$

