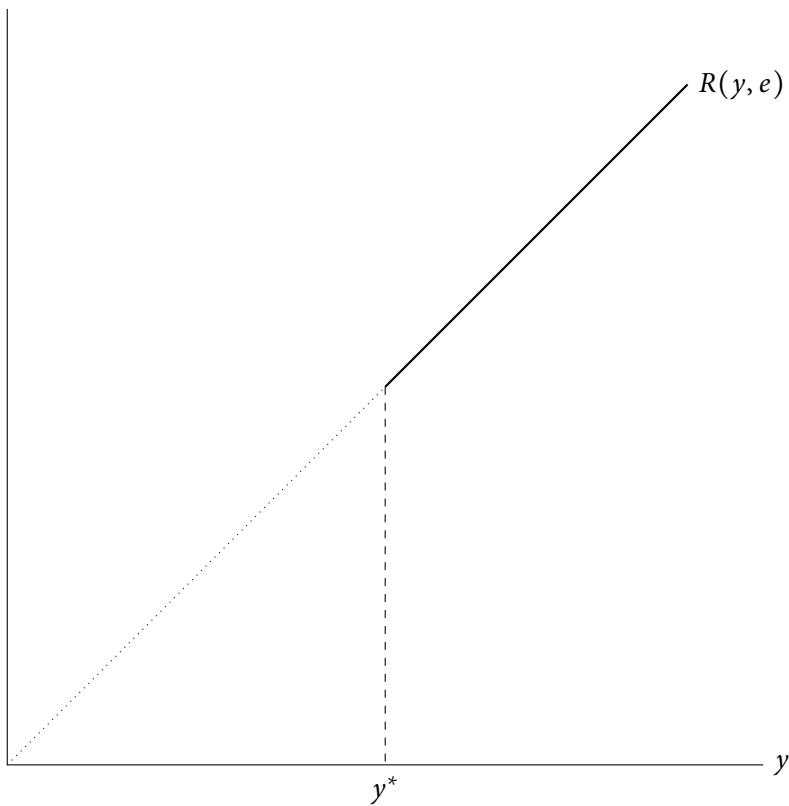


R  $R(y, e)$ y^* y