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#include <pthread.h>
#include <semaphore.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <unistd.h>

#define N 2
sem_t forks[N];
pthread_mutex_t mutex;

void *philosopher(void *num) {
    int id = *(int *)num;

    while (1) {
        printf("Philosopher %d is thinking...\n", id);
        sleep(1);

        pthread_mutex_lock(&mutex);
        sem_wait(&forks[id]);
        sem_wait(&forks[(id + 1) % N]);
        pthread_mutex_unlock(&mutex);

        printf("Philosopher %d is eating...\n", id);
        sleep(2);

        sem_post(&forks[id]);
        sem_post(&forks[(id + 1) % N]);

        printf("Philosopher %d finished eating and is thinking again...\n", id);
    }
}

int main() {
    pthread_t philosophers[N];
    int ids[N];
    pthread_mutex_init(&mutex, NULL);

    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        sem_init(&forks[i], 0, 1);
        ids[i] = i;
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        pthread_create(&philosophers[i], NULL, philosopher, &ids[i]);
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        pthread_join(philosophers[i], NULL);
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
        sem_destroy(&forks[i]);
    }
    pthread_mutex_destroy(&mutex);
    return 0;
}

```