```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#define MAX FILES 10
#define MAX_SUBDIRS 5
#define MAX FILE NAME 20
#define MAX DIR NAME 20
typedef struct {
 char name[MAX FILE NAME];
} File;
typedef struct {
  char name[MAX_DIR_NAME];
  File files[MAX FILES];
  int num files;
} Directory;
typedef struct {
  char name[MAX_DIR_NAME];
  Directory subdirs[MAX SUBDIRS];
  int num subdirs;
} TwoLevelDirectory;
typedef struct HierarchicalDirectory HierarchicalDirectory;
struct HierarchicalDirectory {
  char name[MAX_DIR NAME];
  HierarchicalDirectory *subdirs[MAX SUBDIRS];
  int num subdirs;
  File files[MAX FILES];
  int num_files;
void initialize directory(Directory *dir) { dir->num_files = 0; }
void add file(Directory *dir, const char *file name) {
  if (dir->num_files < MAX_FILES) {</pre>
    strcpy(dir->files[dir->num files].name, file name);
    dir->num_files++;
  } else {
    printf("Directory is full.\n");
  }
}
void print_single_level_directory(Directory *dir) {
  printf("Files in directory '%s':\n", dir->name);
  for (int i = 0; i < dir->num_files; i++) {
    printf(" %s\n", dir->files[i].name);
void initialize_two_level_directory(TwoLevelDirectory *two_level_dir) {
 two_level_dir->num_subdirs = 0;
void add subdir(TwoLevelDirectory *two level dir, const char *subdir name) {
  if (two_level_dir->num_subdirs < MAX_SUBDIRS) {</pre>
    strcpy(two level dir->subdirs[two level dir->num subdirs].name,
           subdir name);
    initialize\_directory(\&two\_level\_dir->subdirs[two\_level\_dir->num\_subdirs]);\\
    two_level_dir->num_subdirs++;
  } else {
    printf("Two-level directory is full.\n");
void print_two_level_directory(TwoLevelDirectory *two_level_dir) {
  printf("Two-Level Directory '%s':\n", two_level_dir->name);
  for (int i = 0; i < two_level_dir->num_subdirs; i++) {
    printf(" Subdirectory '%s':\n", two_level_dir->subdirs[i].name);
    for (int j = 0; j < two_level_dir->subdirs[i].name
  printf(" %s\n", two_level_dir->subdirs[i] files[i] name);
   }
 }
}
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void initialize hierarchical directory(HierarchicalDirectory *hier dir,
                                            const char *name) {
  strcpy(hier_dir->name, name);
  hier dir->num files = 0;
  hier_dir->num_subdirs = Θ;
void add_file_hierarchical(HierarchicalDirectory *hier_dir,
                              const char *file_name) {
  if (hier dir->num files < MAX FILES) {</pre>
    strcpy(hier_dir->files[hier_dir->num_files].name, file_name);
    hier dir->num files++;
  } else {
    printf("Hierarchical directory is full.\n");
}
void add subdir hierarchical(HierarchicalDirectory *hier_dir,
                                HierarchicalDirectory *subdir) {
  if (hier dir->num subdirs < MAX SUBDIRS) {</pre>
    hier_dir->subdirs[hier_dir->num_subdirs] = subdir;
    hier_dir->num_subdirs++;
  } else {
    printf("Hierarchical directory has reached maximum subdirectories.\n");
 }
}
void print hierarchical directory(HierarchicalDirectory *hier_dir, int level) {
  for (int i = 0; i < level; i++) {
    printf(" ");
  printf("Directory '%s':\n", hier dir->name);
  for (int i = 0; i < hier dir->num files; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < level + 1; j++) {
      printf(" ");
    printf("File: %s\n", hier_dir->files[i].name);
  for (int i = 0; i < hier dir->num subdirs; i++) {
    print hierarchical directory(hier dir->subdirs[i], level + 1);
int main() {
  Directory single level dir;
  strcpy(single_level_dir.name, "Root");
  initialize_directory(&single_level_dir);
  add_file(&single_level_dir, "file1.txt");
add_file(&single_level_dir, "file2.txt");
  print_single_level_directory(&single_level_dir);
  TwoLevelDirectory two_level_dir;
  strcpy(two_level_dir.name, "MainDir");
  initialize two level directory(&two level dir);
  add_subdir(&two_level_dir, "SubDir1");
  add_file(&two_level_dir.subdirs[0], "file3.txt");
add_file(&two_level_dir.subdirs[0], "file4.txt");
  add_subdir(&two_level_dir, "SubDir2");
  add_file(&two_level_dir.subdirs[1], "file5.txt");
  print two level directory(&two level dir);
  HierarchicalDirectory root_dir;
  initialize hierarchical directory(&root dir, "RootHier");
  HierarchicalDirectory subdir1;
  initialize_hierarchical_directory(&subdir1, "SubDirHier1");
  HierarchicalDirectory subdir2;
  initialize_hierarchical_directory(&subdir2, "SubDirHier2");
  add_file_hierarchical(&root_dir, "file6.txt");
add_file_hierarchical(&root_dir, "file7.txt");
add_file_hierarchical(&subdir1, "file8.txt");
add_file_hierarchical(&subdir2, "file9.txt");
  add subdir hierarchical(&root dir, &subdir1);
  add subdir hierarchical(&root dir, &subdir2);
```

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print_hierarchical_directory(&root_dir, 0);
  return 0;
```