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#include <stdio.h>
#define MAX 10
#define RESOURCE_TYPES 3
void calculate_need(int need[MAX][RESOURCE_TYPES], int max[MAX][RESOURCE_TYPES],
                    int allot[MAX][RESOURCE_TYPES], int n) {
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < RESOURCE_TYPES; j++) {</pre>
     need[i][j] = max[i][j] - allot[i][j];
    }
 }
}
int is_safe(int processes[], int n, int m, int available[],
            int max[][RESOURCE_TYPES], int allot[][RESOURCE_TYPES]) {
  int need[MAX][RESOURCE_TYPES];
  calculate_need(need, max, allot, n);
  int work[RESOURCE TYPES];
  int finish[MAX];
  for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
   work[i] = available[i];
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    finish[i] = 0;
  int safeSeq[MAX];
  int count = 0;
 while (count < n) {</pre>
    int found = 0;
    for (int p = 0; p < n; p++) {
      if (!finish[p]) {
        int j;
        for (j = 0; j < m; j++) {
          if (need[p][j] > work[j]) {
            break;
          }
        if (j == m) {
          for (int k = 0; k < m; k++) {
            work[k] += allot[p][k];
          safeSeq[count++] = p;
          finish[p] = 1;
          found = 1;
        }
      }
    if (!found) {
      printf("System is not in a safe state.\n");
      return 0;
    }
  }
  printf("System is in a safe state.\nSafe sequence is: ");
  for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    printf("P%d ", safeSeq[i]);
```

```
printf("\n");
 return 1;
int main() {
 int n, m;
 int processes[MAX];
 int available[RESOURCE TYPES];
 int max[MAX][RESOURCE TYPES];
 int allot[MAX][RESOURCE_TYPES];
 printf("Enter number of processes: ");
 scanf("%d", &n);
 printf("Enter number of resource types: ");
 scanf("%d", &m);
 printf("Enter the number of available instances for each resource:\n");
 for (int i = 0; i < m; i++) {
   printf("Resource %d: ", i + 1);
   scanf("%d", &available[i]);
 }
 printf("Enter maximum matrix:\n");
 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
   processes[i] = i;
   printf("Process %d:\n", i + 1);
    for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
     printf("Maximum resource %d: ", j + 1);
     scanf("%d", &max[i][j]);
   }
 }
 printf("Enter allocation matrix:\n");
 for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
   printf("Process %d:\n", i + 1);
    for (int j = 0; j < m; j++) {
      printf("Allocated resource %d: ", j + 1);
     scanf("%d", &allot[i][j]);
   }
 }
  is safe(processes, n, m, available, max, allot);
 return 0;
```