```
for (row2 = 0; row2 < 5; row2++) {
       for (col2 = 0; col2 < 5; col2++) {
          if (matrix[row2][col2] == toupper(plaintext[i + 1])) {
            break;
       if (col2 < 5) {
          break;
     }
     if (row1 == row2) {
       ciphertext[k++] = matrix[row1][(col1 + 1) \% 5];
       ciphertext[k++] = matrix[row2][(col2 + 1) \% 5];
     \frac{1}{2} else if (col1 == col2) {
       ciphertext[k++] = matrix[(row1 + 1) \% 5][col1];
       ciphertext[k++] = matrix[(row2 + 1) \% 5][col2];
     } else {
       ciphertext[k++] = matrix[row1][col2];
       ciphertext[k++] = matrix[row2][col1];
  ciphertext[k] = '\0';
void playfair decipher(char *ciphertext, char *key, char *plaintext) {
  char matrix[5][5];
  int i, k, row1, col1, row2, col2;
  int ciphertext len = strlen(ciphertext);
  create_playfair_matrix(key, matrix);
  for (i = 0, k = 0; i \le ciphertext len; i += 2)
     for (row1 = 0; row1 < 5; row1++) {
       for (col1 = 0; col1 < 5; col1++) {
          if (matrix[row1][col1] == toupper(ciphertext[i])) {
            break;
       if (col1 < 5) {
          break;
     for (row2 = 0; row2 < 5; row2++) {
       for (col2 = 0; col2 < 5; col2++) {
          if (matrix[row2][col2] == toupper(ciphertext[i + 1])) {
            break;
```