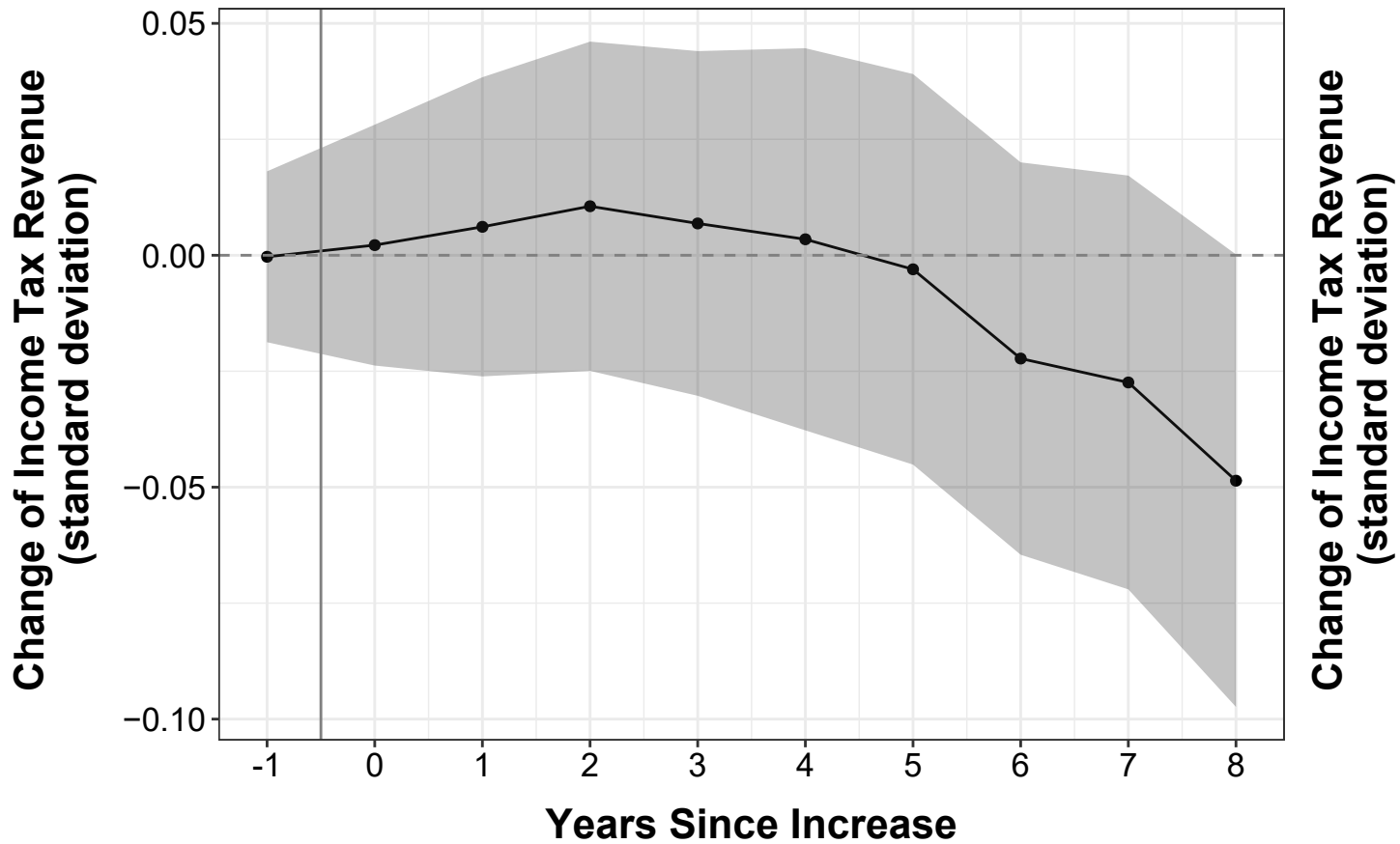


**a. Increase**



**b. Decrease**

