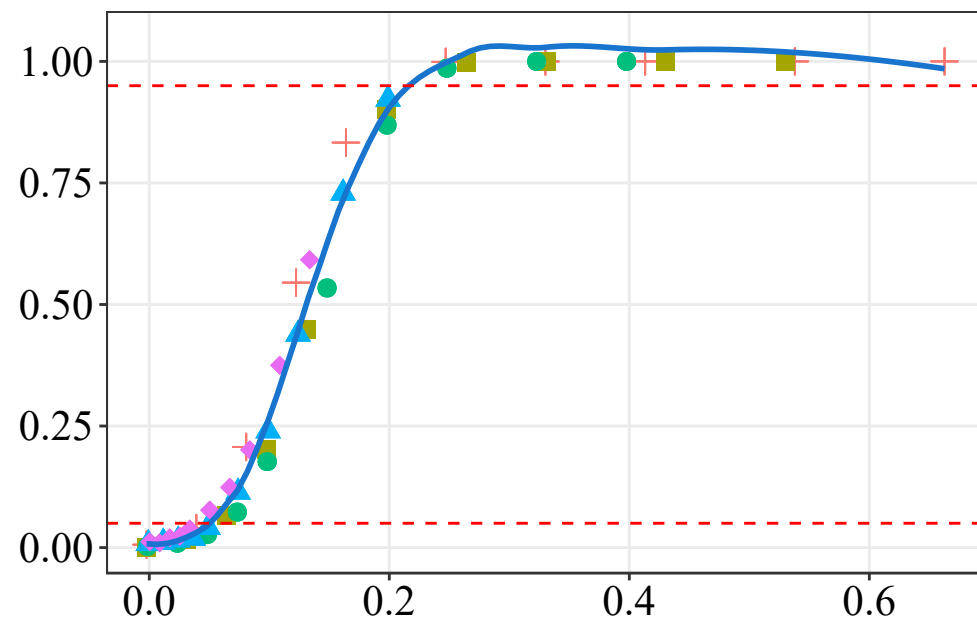
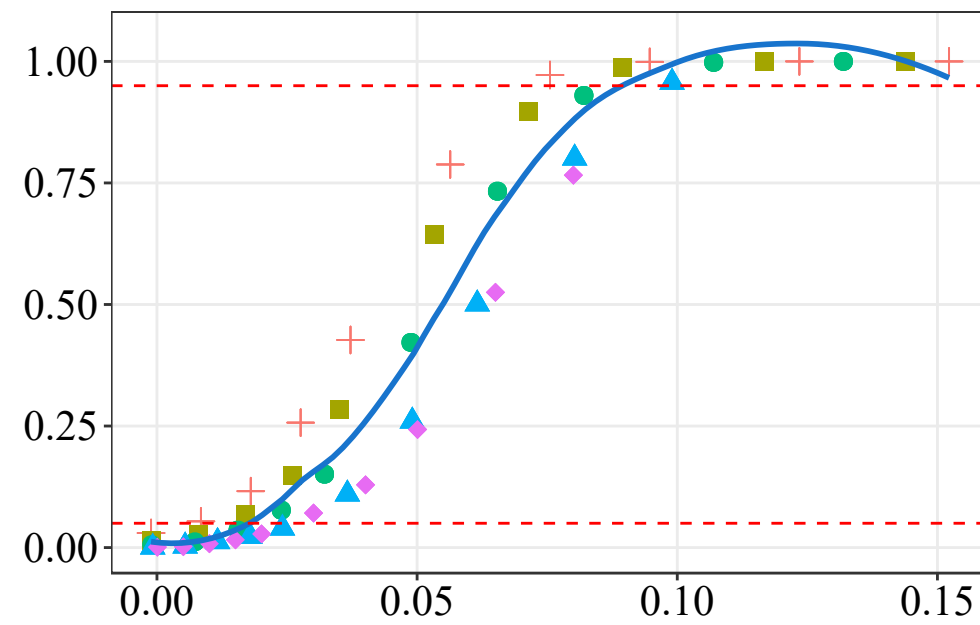
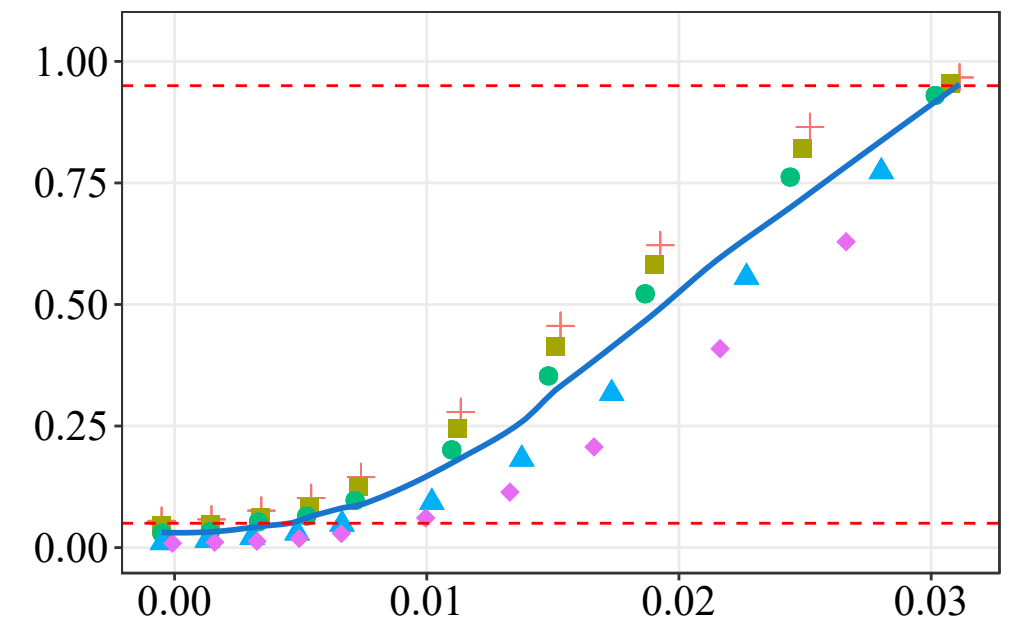
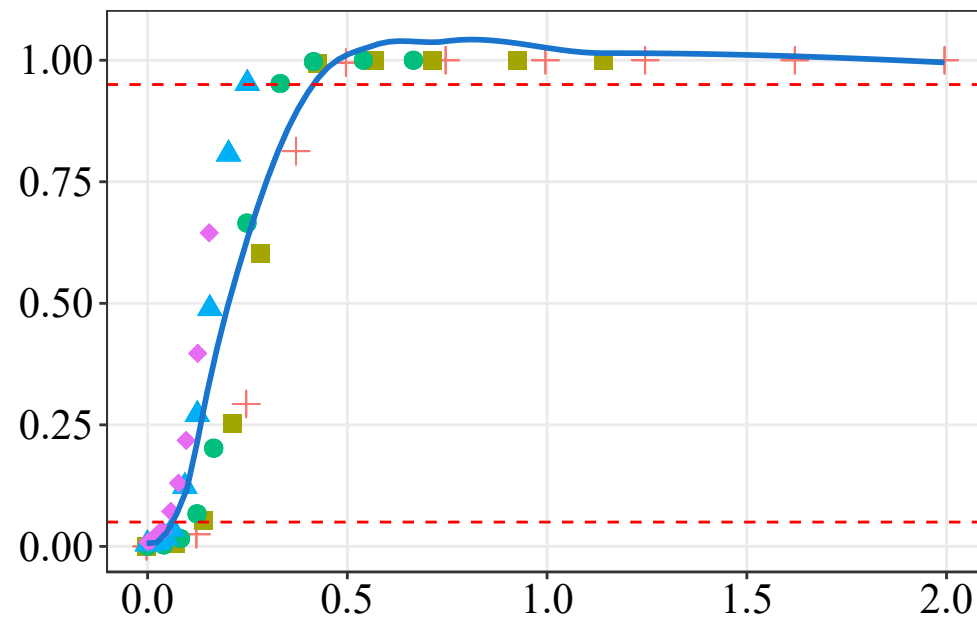
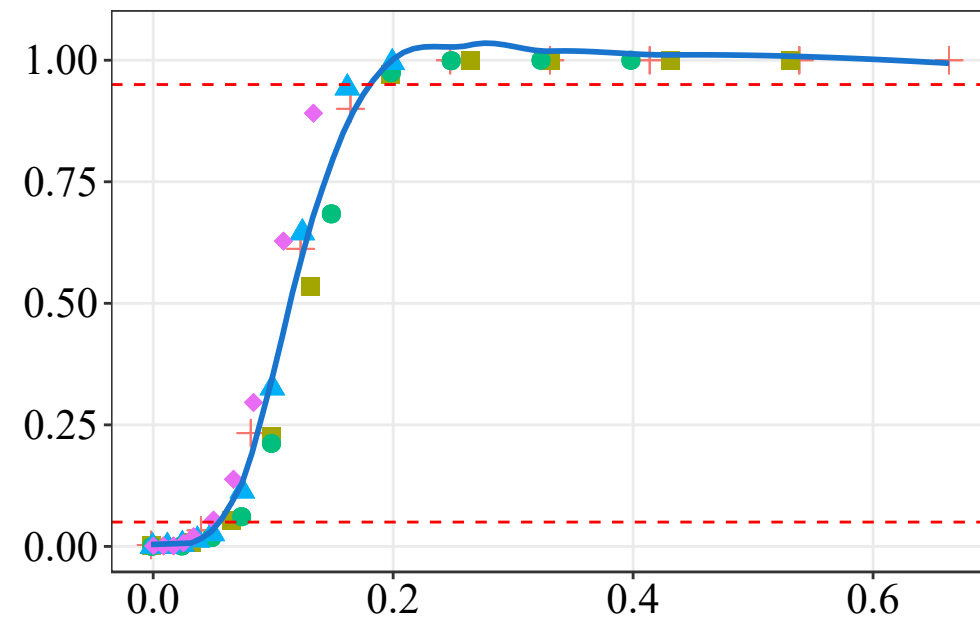
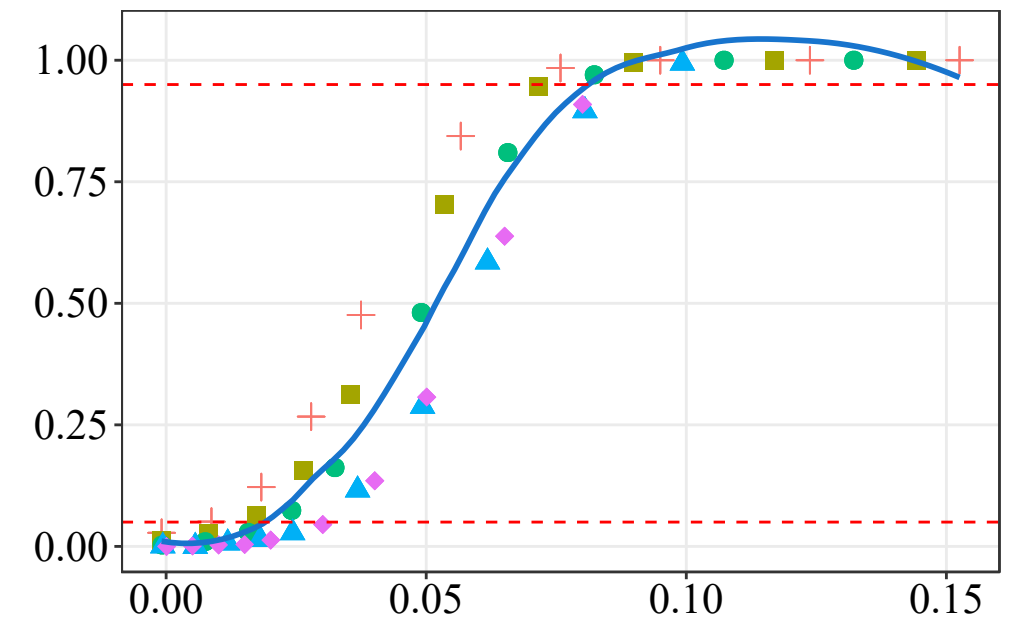
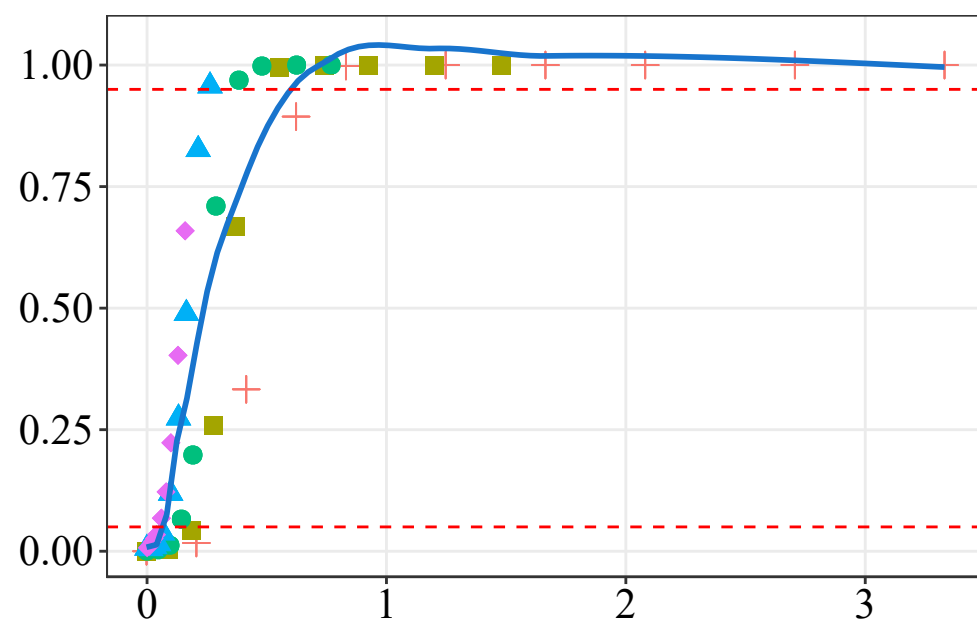
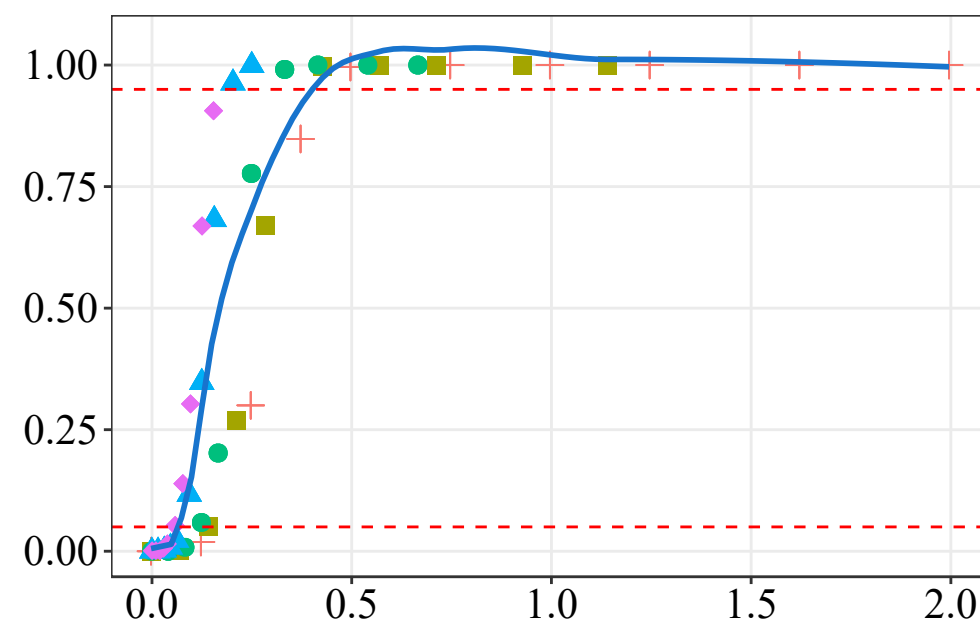
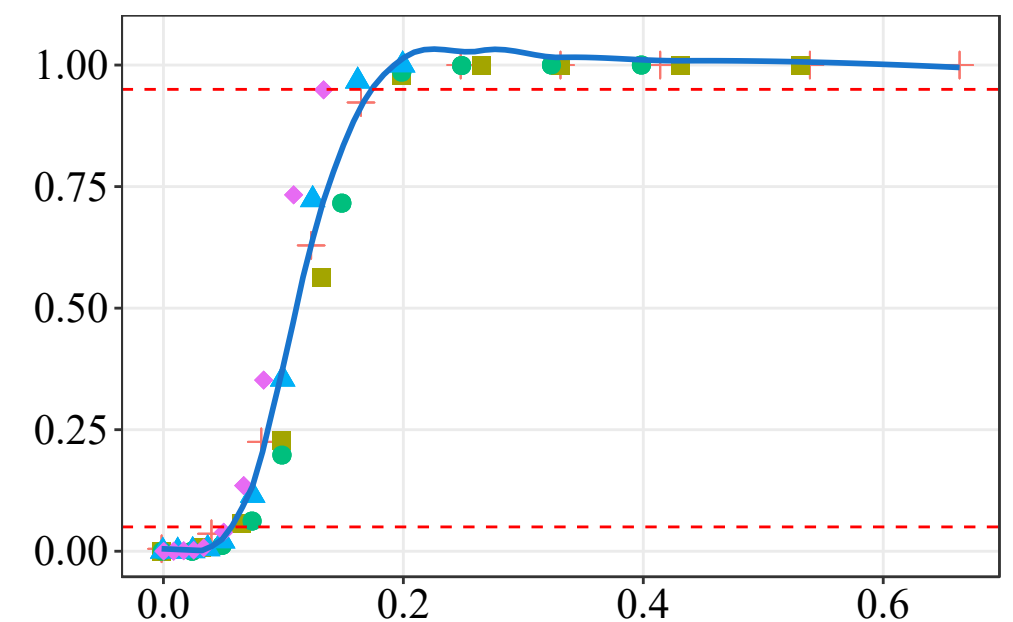


A) $\sigma_w^2 = 0.2$; $\sigma_v^2 = 0.2$ B) $\sigma_w^2 = 0.2$; $\sigma_v^2 = 1$ C) $\sigma_w^2 = 0.2$; $\sigma_v^2 = 5$ D) $\sigma_w^2 = 1$; $\sigma_v^2 = 0.2$ E) $\sigma_w^2 = 1$; $\sigma_v^2 = 1$ F) $\sigma_w^2 = 1$; $\sigma_v^2 = 5$ G) $\sigma_w^2 = 5$; $\sigma_v^2 = 0.2$ H) $\sigma_w^2 = 5$; $\sigma_v^2 = 1$ I) $\sigma_w^2 = 5$; $\sigma_v^2 = 5$ 

σ_δ^2

- + 0.2
- 0.5
- 1
- ▲ 3
- ◆ 5

Bias in FE