
 <b>Marwadi University</b> Marwadi Chandarana Group 	<b>Marwadi University</b> <b>Faculty of Engineering &amp; Technology</b> <b>Department of Information and Communication Technology</b>	
<b>Subject: Programming With Python (01CT1309)</b>	<b>Aim:</b> Write a program to perform different arithmetic operations on numbers in python.	
<b>Experiment No: 01</b>	<b>Date:</b>	<b>Enrollment No: 92400133055</b>

## [GITHUB](#)

**Aim:** Write a program to perform different arithmetic operations on numbers in python.

## **IDE:**

Arithmetic operations are fundamental to programming, and Python provides straightforward operators to perform these calculations. Let's revisit these basic arithmetic operations, which you've likely encountered in your math classes, and see how they can be used in Python.

## **Types of Arithmetic Operators in Python**

Arithmetic operators in Python are fundamental tools used for performing basic mathematical operations. Here are the primary types of arithmetic operators:

- Addition
- Subtraction
- Multiplication
- Division
- Modulus
- Exponentiation
- Floor Division

Let's take a closer look at each of these operators to understand them better.

## **Addition**

The addition operator in Python is “+”. It is used to add or sum two values.



## **Python Code:**

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30

sum= num1+num2

print("The sum of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",sum)
```

## **Output:**

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Class Tutorials >  lab\_2.py > ...

```

1  num1, num2 = 10, 30
2  sum= num1+num2
3  print("The sum of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",sum)

```

PROBLEMS   OUTPUT   DEBUG CONSOLE   TERMINAL   PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
The sum of 10 and 30 is: 40
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

## Subtraction



The subtraction operator in Python is “-”. It is used to subtraction or difference two values.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30
```

```
sub= num1-num2
```

```
print("The subtraction of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",sub)
```

output:

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```

5  num1, num2 = 10, 30
6  sub= num1-num2
7  print("The subtraction of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",sub)

```

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

● PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
  The subtraction of 10 and 30 is: -20
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

## Multiplication



The Arithmetic Operator in Python for multiplication is “\*”. With this operator, we can find the product of two values.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30
```

```
product= num1*num2
```

```
print("The product of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",product)
```

Output:

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```

10  num1, num2 = 10, 30
11  product= num1*num2
12  print("The product of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",product)

```

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
The product of 10 and 30 is: 300
PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

## Division



The “/” operator is the division operator in Python. We can find the quotient when the first operand is divided by the second.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30
```

```
div = num1/num2
```

```
print("The division of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",div)
```

Output:

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```

14  num1, num2 = 10, 30
15  div = num1/num2
16  print("The division of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",div)
17

```

PROBLEMS   OUTPUT   DEBUG CONSOLE   TERMINAL   PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
● The division of 10 and 30 is: 0.3333333333333333
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

## Modulus

The “%” operator is the division operator in Python. Using this, we can find the remainder when the first operand is divided by the second.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 30
```

```
rem = num1%num2
```

```
print("The reminder of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",rem)
```

Output:

```

18  num1, num2 = 10, 30
19  rem = num1%num2
20  print("The reminder of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",rem)
21



```

PROBLEMS   OUTPUT   DEBUG CONSOLE   TERMINAL   PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
● The reminder of 10 and 30 is: 10
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

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## Exponentiation

The exponentiation operator in Python is denoted by “\*\*”. It is used to raise the power of the first operand to the power of the second.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 3
```

```
exp = num1**num2
```

```
print("The exponentiation of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",exp)
```

Output:

```

23  num1, num2 = 10, 3
24  exp = num1**num2
25  print("The exponentiation of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",exp)
26

```

PROBLEMS   OUTPUT   DEBUG CONSOLE   TERMINAL   PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
● The exponentiation of 10 and 3 is: 1000
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

## Floor Division



It is denoted by “//” in Python. We use it to find the floor of the quotient when the first operand is divided by the second.

```
num1, num2 = 10, 3
```

```
floordiv = num1//num2
```

```
print("The Floor Division of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",floordiv)
```

Output:

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```

27     num1, num2 = 10, 3
28     floordiv = num1//num2
29     print("The Floor Division of",num1,"and",num2,"is:",floordiv)

```

[PROBLEMS](#)
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```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
● The Floor Division of 10 and 3 is: 3
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

### Task:



x = 8

y = 3

mod = x % y

print (mod)

Output:

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```

31  x = 8
32  y = 3
33  mod = x % y
34  print (mod)

```

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
● 2
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

a = -5

b = 2

res1 = a % b

print (res1)

Output:

```

36  a = -5
37  b = 2
38  res1 = a % b
39  print (res1)



```

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
● 1
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

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```
m = 5
n = -2
res2 = m % n
print (res2)
```

Output:

42

m = 5

43

n = -2

44

res2 = m % n

45

print (res2)

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

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PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab\_2.py"

● -1

○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```
e = -5
f = -2
res3 = e % f
print (res3)
```

Output:

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```

47     e = -5
48     f = -2
49     res3 = e % f
50     print (res3)

```

PROBLEMS    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

● PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
-1
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

### Order of precedence of Arithmetic operators in Python



Arithmetic Operators in Python follow a basic order of precedence. When more than one operator is used, they are executed according to this order:

Operator	Purpose
()	Parentheses
**	Exponent
%, *, /, //	Modulos, Multiplication, Division and Floor division
+, -	Addition and Subtraction

The operator listed at the top of the table will be executed first.

```
print (((5 + 4) / 3) * 2)
```

Output:

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```
53 print (((5 + 4) / 3) * 2)
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
6.0
PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>
```

x = 3

y = 4

z = 6

print(x\*y//z)



print(x\*(y//z))

Output:

```
55 x = 3
56 y = 4
57 z = 6
58 print(x*y//z)
59 print(x*(y//z))
```

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```
PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab_2.py"
2
0
PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>
```

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x = 2

y = 3

z = 2

print(x\*\*y\*\*z)

print((x\*\*y)\*\*z)

Output

```

61  x = 2
62  y = 3
63  z = 2
64  print(x**y**z)
65  print((x**y)**z)

```

PROBLEMS

OUTPUT

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TERMINAL

PORTS


PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\lab\_2.py"

512

64

## Post Lab

Write a python code for calculating the Area and Perimeter of a Rectangle

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```

1  #Question 1
2  print("Enter measurements for rectangle:")
3  length = float(input("Enter length: "))
4  width = float(input("Enter width: "))
5  area = length * width
6  perimeter = 2 * (length + width)
7  print("Area =", area)
8  print("Perimeter =", perimeter)

```



PROBLEMS **1** OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS

```

● PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\post_lab_2.py"
Enter measurements for rectangle:
Enter length: 5
Enter width: 6
Area = 30.0
Perimeter = 22.0
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP>

```

Write a python code for testing if a number is even or odd

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```

11  num = int(input("Enter a number: "))
12  if num==0:
13      print("Neither even nor odd")
14  elif num % 2 == 0:
15      print("Even Number")
16  else:
17      print("Odd Number")

```


PROBLEMS **1**    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\post_lab_2.py"
● Enter a number: 0
  Neither even nor odd
● PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\post_lab_2.py"
  Enter a number: 6
    Even Number
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> █

```

Write a python code for calculate the area and volume of the Cube.

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```

19  #Question 3
20  side = float(input("Enter side of cube: "))
21  surfaceArea = 6*(side**2)
22  vol = side**3
23  print("Surface Area =", surfaceArea)
24  print("Volume =", vol)

```

PROBLEMS **1**    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\post_lab_2.py"
Enter side of cube: 5
Surface Area = 150.0
Volume = 125.0
PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> 

```

Write a python code to solve the equation  $z = (x+y)*(x-y)$

```

26  #Question 4
27  x = int(input("Enter x: "))
28  y = int(input("Enter y: "))
29  z = (x + y)*(x - y)
30  print("z =", z)


```

PROBLEMS **1**    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\post_lab_2.py"
● Enter x: 4
Enter y: 7
z = -33
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> 

```

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Write a python code to solve the equation  $z = (x+y)*(x+y)-2xy$ ; write a comment on it.

```

32  #Question 5
33  x = int(input("Enter x: "))
34  y = int(input("Enter y: "))
35  z = (x + y)*(x + y) - 2*x*y
36  print("z =", z) ## Here z = x^2 + y^2

```

---

PROBLEMS **1**    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

● PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\post_lab_2.py"
Enter x: 3
Enter y: 2
z = 13
○ PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> 

```

Write a python code for Converting Celsius to Fahrenheit

```

39  cel = float(input("Enter temperature in Celsius: "))
40  fahrenheit = (cel * 9/5) + 32
41  print(cel, "degree Celcius =", fahrenheit, "degree Farenheits")

```



---

PROBLEMS **1**    OUTPUT    DEBUG CONSOLE    TERMINAL    PORTS

```

PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> python -u "e:\SEM 3\PWP\Class Tutorials\post_lab_2.py"
Enter temperature in Celsius: 0
0.0 degree Celcius = 32.0 degree Farenheits
PS E:\SEM 3\PWP> 

```

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