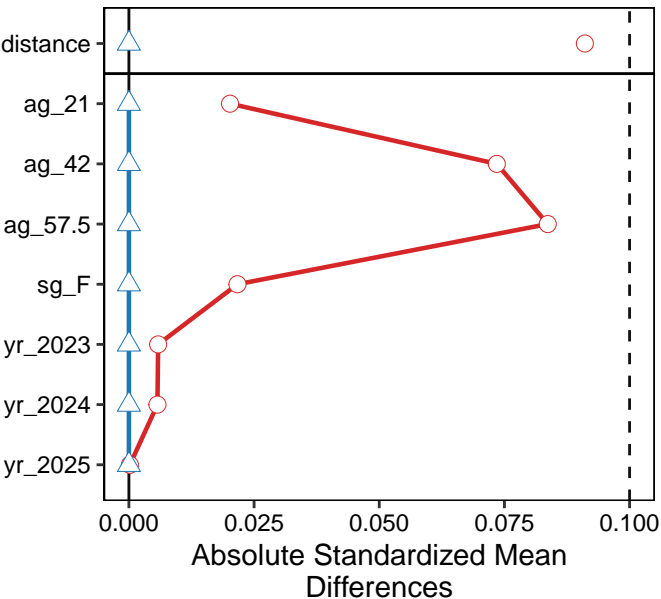


Covariate Balance Across Groups



Sample

- Original (Pre-Match)
- Matched (Final Sample)