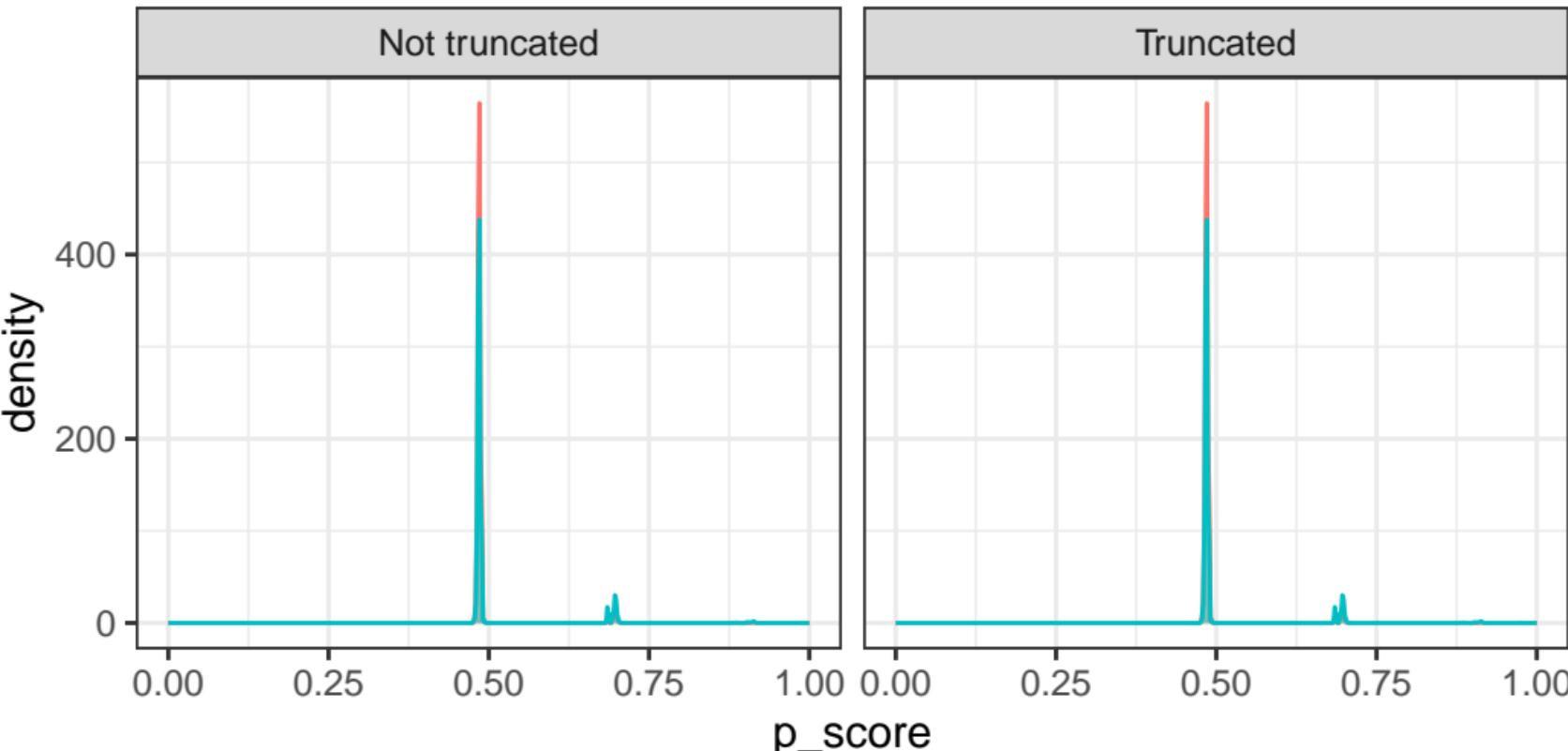


Propensity scores by exposure status



A 0 1