#### **Course Description:**

Furnish students with an overview of the different branches of philosophy (primarily western philosophy). In the process, the student will make the acquaintance of epistemology, metaphysics, logic, ethics, philosophy of religion and more. A major focus of the course: to remove the false mystique surrounding philosophy and to give the student a clear grounding in the essentials of the discipline.

### **Learning Outcomes:**

- Demonstrate knowledge of the broad areas of philosophy.
- Identify the major problems of philosophy.
- Develop a firsthand familiarity with the history of western philosophy and of periods within that history.
- Develop an understanding of methodologies and styles of doing philosophy.

## **Weekly Lecture Plan:**

| Week 1 | Overview of the history and areas of western philosophy. {"Philosophy begins and ends in wonder" - Aristotle and Whitehead}. From the pre-Socratic philosophers to the present day.  |
|--------|--|
| Week 2 | Introduction to metaphysics - Plato and Aristotle. The parable of the cave and the theory of forms. Connections between Plato's metaphysics and political philosophy. Aristotle's metaphysics and political philosophy.  |
| Week 3 | Introduction to meta-ethics, 2 basic approaches: consequentialist and deontological. The utilitarian and Kant. Issues in cyber ethics.   |
| Week 4 | Learning team Presentations  |
| Week 5 | Cyber ethics continued. Introduction to epistemology. Rationalism and empiricism as 2 schools of thought that deal with the problem of knowledge. Descartes. Locke, Berkeley, Hume. Wittgenstein, Foucault and the unravelling of epistemology. Genealogy and sociology of knowledge replace epistemology. |
| Week 6 | Antiphilosophy' - the work of the later Wittgenstein, Foucault and Derrida   |
| Week 7 | Introduction to critical thinking and logic  |
| Week 8 | Philosophy of religion - A basic introduction.<br>Selections from mystical texts including the<br>Ashtavakra Gita, Rumi, select Christian and<br>Gnostic mystics and buddhists writings  |

| Week 9  | An introduction to the philosophy of science.<br>Karl Popper and Thomas Kuhn |
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| Week 10 | Learning team Presentations  |
| Week 11 | Philosophy of literature and aesthetics.                                     |
| Week 12 | Overview of social and political philosophy                                  |
| Week 13 | Wrap up  |

# **Assessment Plan:**

| Type of Evaluation                 | % Contribution in Grade   |
|------------------------------------|---|
| Learning Team Projects             | 20  |
| Research Papers                    | 20  |
| Mid-Term                           | 20  |
| Class Attendance and Participation | 10 (which will be marked only if you have a minimum 70% attendance including at least 5 'lunchbox philosophers' sessions) |
| End-Sem                            | 30  |

# **Textbook:**

- Gaarder, Jostein Sophie's World: A Novel about the History of Philosophy. New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1994. Print.
- The heart of philosophy / by Jacob Needleman. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1983xii, 237 p.; 23 cm.
- A Brief History of Philosophy from Socrates to Derrida by Derek Johnston. Continuum International Publishing Group Ltd. (2006)