# battleship-VDM

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### 1 Board

```
class Board
types
public CellContent = <Empty> | <Carrier> | <Battleship> | <Cruiser> | <Submarine> | <Destroyer>
   | <Hit> | <Miss>;
public Direction = <Up> | <Down> | <Left> | <Right>
protected static shipSize: map CellContent to nat1 = {
  <Carrier> |-> 5, <Battleship> |-> 4, <Cruiser> |-> 3, <Submarine> |-> 3, <Destroyer> |-> 2
protected static colMap: map char to nat1 = {
  'A' |-> 1, 'B' |-> 2, 'C' |-> 3, 'D' |-> 4, 'E' |-> 5, 'F' |-> 6, 'G' |-> 7, 'H' |-> 8, 'I' |->
      9, 'J' |-> 10
}; -- ndice de cada coluna
instance variables
protected cells: seq of seq of CellContent := []; --matriz de clulas
inv len cells = 10; -- cada tabuleiro tem 10 linhas
inv card {i| i in set inds cells & len cells(i) = 10} = 10; -- cada linha tem 10 colunas
operations
--cria tabuleiro com todas clulas vazias
public Board: () ==> Board
 Board() == (
  cells := [[<Empty>| x in set {1,...,10}]| x in set {1,...,10}];
```

```
return self;
 );
--preenche a clula (line, col) com content
public setComponent: CellContent * nat1 * nat1 ==> ()
 setComponent(content, line, col) == (
  cells(line) := cells(line) ++ {col |-> content}
 pre col <= 10 and line <= 10 and content <> <Empty>;
--mapeia coluna para ndice e chama fun o para preencher clula
public setComponentCol: CellContent * nat1 * char ==> ()
 setComponentCol(content, line, colCh) == setComponent(content, line, colMap(colCh))
 pre colCh in set dom colMap;
-- tendo a clula A=(line,col) e size-1 culas numa determinada direco (dir)
-- todas estas clulas esto dentro dos limites do tabuleiro e esto vazias
pure public emptyValidCells: nat1 * nat1 * Direction * nat1 ==> bool
 emptyValidCells(line, col, dir, size) == (
  if dir = <Up> then
   for i = 0 to size - 1 do (
    if line - i <= 0 then return false;</pre>
    if cells(line - i)(col) <> <Empty> then return false;
  else if dir = <Down> then
   for i = 0 to size -1 do (
    if line + i > 10 then return false;
    if cells(line + 1)(col) <> <Empty> then return false;
  else if dir = <Left> then
   for i = 0 to size -1 do (
    if col - i <= 0 then return false;</pre>
    if cells(line)(col - i) <> <Empty> then return false;
  else for i = 0 to size - 1 do (
    if col + i > 10 then return false;
    if cells(line)(col + i) <> <Empty> then return false;
  return true;
-- verifica o nmero de clulas do tabuleiro preenchidas com determinada componente
pure public countCellType: CellContent ==> nat
 countCellType(type) == (
  dcl sum : nat := 0;
  for i = 1 to len cells do
   for j = 1 to len cells(i) do
    if cells(i)(j) = type then sum := sum + 1;
  return sum;
-- coloca um navio no tabuleiro dada clula A=(line, colCh) numa determinada direc o
public placeShip: CellContent * char * nat1 * Direction ==> ()
 placeShip(ship, colCh, line, dir) == (
  dcl col: nat1 := colMap(colCh);
  if dir = <Up> then
   for i = 0 to shipSize(ship) - 1 do
    setComponent(ship, line - i, col)
  else if dir = <Down> then
   for i = 0 to shipSize(ship) - 1 do
```

```
setComponent(ship, line + i, col)
  else if dir = <Left> then
   for i = 0 to shipSize(ship) - 1 do
    setComponent(ship, line, col - i)
  else for i = 0 to shipSize(ship) - 1 do
    setComponent(ship, line, col + i)
 pre ship in set dom shipSize
 and colCh in set dom colMap
 and countCellType(ship) = 0
 and emptyValidCells(line, colMap(colCh), dir, shipSize(ship)) --check if cells that a ship
     takes are empty and if ship fits in the board
 post countCellType(ship) = shipSize(ship);
-- retorna a lista de navios numa frota
public getShips : () ==> set of CellContent
 getShips() == return dom shipSize;
-- retorna o nmero de navios numa frota
public getShipsCount : () ==> nat1
 getShipsCount() == return card dom shipSize;
-- verifica se numa clula existe um navio e regista com <Hit> ou <Miss>
public registerMove: char * nat1 ==> CellContent
 registerMove(colCh, line) == (
  dcl col: nat1 := colMap(colCh);
  dcl oldValue: CellContent := cells(line)(col);
  if oldValue = <Empty> then cells(line)(col) := <Miss>
  else cells(line)(col) := <Hit>;
  return oldValue;
 pre colCh in set dom colMap and cells(line)(colMap(colCh)) not in set {<Hit>, <Miss>}
 post cells(line)(colMap(colCh)) in set {<Hit>, <Miss>};
--- print to console
-- retorna o navio em string
public shipToString : CellContent ==> Player'string
 shipToString(type) == (
  cases type:
  <Empty> -> return "Empty",
  <Carrier> -> return "Carrier",
  <Battleship> -> return "Battleship",
  <Cruiser> -> return "Cruiser",
  <Submarine> -> return "Submarine",
  <Destroyer> -> return "Destroyer",
  <Hit> -> return "Hit",
  <Miss> -> return "Miss"
  end:
  return "Unknow"
  -- retorna a representa o de um navio no tabuleiro
public cellToString : CellContent ==> Player'string
 cellToString(type) == (
  dcl fullStr: Player'string := shipToString(type);
  return [fullStr(i) | i in set inds fullStr & i < 4];</pre>
 -- imprime um tabuleiro e peas l inseridas
```

```
public printBoard : () ==> Player'string
 printBoard() == (
  dcl board: Player'string := [];
  for i = 1 to len cells do (
  if i < 10 then board := board ^ "0";</pre>
   board := board ^ VDMUtil'val2seq_of_char[nat](i) ^ " ";
   for j = 1 to len cells(i) do board:= board ^ cellToString(cells(i)(j)) ^ " ";
   board := board ^ "\n";
  );
           A B C D E F G H I J \n\n" ^
  return "
     board);
-- imprime dois tabuleiros lado a lado
public printParallelBoards : Board ==> Player'string
 printParallelBoards(enemyBoard) == (
  dcl pBoard: Player'string := [];
  for i = 1 to len cells do (
  if i < 10 then pBoard := pBoard ^ "0";</pre>
   pBoard := pBoard ^ VDMUtil'val2seq_of_char[nat](i) ^ " ";
   for j = 1 to len cells(i) do pBoard:= pBoard ^ cellToString(cells(i)(j)) ^ " ";
   pBoard := pBoard ^ "\t\t\t";
   if i < 10 then pBoard := pBoard ^ "0";</pre>
   pBoard := pBoard ^ VDMUtil'val2seq_of_char[nat](i) ^ "
                                                      ";
   for j = 1 to len enemyBoard.cells(i) do pBoard: = pBoard ^ cellToString(enemyBoard.cells(i)(j)
  pBoard := pBoard ^ "\n";
                                                                I C
  );
  return "
                                                          Н
                                                             Н
     pBoard);
-- imprime os navios de uma lista em formato string
public printRemainShips: set of CellContent ==> Player'string
 printRemainShips(ships) == (
  dcl res: Player'string := [];
  for all ship in set ships do res := res ^ shipToString(ship) ^ ": " ^ VDMUtil'val2seq_of_char[
     nat] (shipSize(ship)) ^ " ";
  return res;
end Board
```

Function or operation	Line	Coverage	Calls
Board	22	100.0%	46
cellToString	137	100.0%	12802
countCellType	67	100.0%	232
emptyValidCells	42	100.0%	88
getShips	99	100.0%	26
getShipsCount	103	100.0%	48
placeShip	77	100.0%	70
printBoard	144	100.0%	48
printParallelBoards	156	100.0%	40
printRemainShips	175	100.0%	48

registerMove	107	100.0%	84
setComponent	29	100.0%	298
setComponentCol	36	100.0%	58
shipToString	121	93.1%	13214
Board.vdmpp		99.6%	27102

#### 2 Game

```
class Game
types
protected State = <Off> | <Start> | <Placed> | <Round>
instance variables
protected playerA: Player := new Player("Default_1");
protected playerB: Player := new Player("Default_2");
protected currPlayer: Player := playerA;
protected players: set of Player := {playerA, playerB};
protected currState: State := <Off>;
inv currPlayer in set {playerA, playerB};
inv playerA in set players;
inv playerB in set players;
inv forall p1, p2 in set players & p1 <> p2 => p1.getName() <> p2.getName();
operations
  -- cria jogo
public Game: Player'string * Player'string ==> Game
 Game(name1, name2) == (
  playerA := new Player(name1);
  playerB := new Player(name2);
  currPlayer := playerA;
  players := {playerA, playerB};
  return self
 pre currState= <Off> and name1 <> name2
 post card players = 2;
  -- cria novo jogador com determinado nome se nome ainda no estiver registado
public createPlayer: (Player'string) ==> Player
 createPlayer(name) == (
  dcl player: Player := new Player(name);
  players := players union {player};
  return player
 pre not exists p in set players & p.getName() = name;
  --muda os jogadores que vo realizar jogo
public changePlayers: Player'string * Player'string ==> ()
 changePlayers(name1, name2) == (
  dcl tmpPlayer: Player := iota p in set players & p.getName() = namel;
  atomic(playerA := tmpPlayer;
  playerB := iota p in set players & p.getName() = name2;
  currPlayer := tmpPlayer;
  );
```

```
pre currState = <Off> and exists p1, p2 in set players & p1.getName() = name1 and p2.getName()
     = name2;
 -- muda o turno para jogar em cada ronda
public switchTurns: () ==> ()
 switchTurns() == (
 if currPlayer = playerA then currPlayer := playerB
 else currPlayer := playerA
pre currState <> <Off>;
 -- retorna o jogador que aguarda o ataque do adversrio
public getOtherPlayer: () ==> Player
 getOtherPlayer() == (
 if currPlayer = playerA then return playerB
 else return playerA;
);
  -- inicia jogo
public startGame: () ==> Player'string
 startGame() == (
 playerA.addBoards();
  playerB.addBoards();
  currState := <Start>;
 return "Game started with following players:\n"
  ^ playerA.printInfo()
   playerB.printInfo() ^ "\n\n\n"
  ^ currPlayer.printPlacementStatus();
pre currState = <Off>;
 -- jogađor ativo colca os navios no tabuleiro
public shipPlacement: Board'CellContent * char * nat1 * Board'Direction ==> Player'string
shipPlacement(ship, colCh, line, dir) == (
 dcl ret: Player`string;
  currPlayer.shipPlacement(ship, colCh, line, dir);
 ret := currPlayer.printPlacementStatus();
  if currPlayer.allShipsPlaced() then(
  switchTurns();
  ret := ret ^ "\n\n\n\n\n";
   if currPlayer.allShipsPlaced() then (
   currState := <Placed>;
   ret := ret ^ "All ships placed\n";
  else ret := ret ^ currPlayer.printPlacementStatus();
  );
 return ret:
pre currState = <Start>;
 -- inicia rondas no jogo
public startRounds: () ==> Player'string
 startRounds() == (
 playerA.startRounds();
 playerB.startRounds();
 currState := <Round>;
 return currPlayer.printGameStatus();
pre currState = <Placed>;
```

```
-- jogador activo tenta adivinhar posi o de um navio adversrio
public guessShipPosition: char * nat1 ==> Player'string
 guessShipPosition(colCh, line) == (
  dcl othPlayer: Player := getOtherPlayer();
  dcl code: Board'CellContent := othPlayer.registerAttack(colCh, line);
  dcl ret: Player'string := [];
  dcl final: bool := currPlayer.registerResult(code, colCh, line);
  if code = <Miss> then (
   ret := ret ^ "\n\nSplash!! You missed!\n";
    switchTurns();
  else if code = <Hit> then ret := ret ^ "\n\nGreat strike\n"
  else ret := ret ^ currPlayer.printTakeDown(code);
  if final then(
   ret := ret ^ currPlayer.printVictory();
currState := <Off>;
   playerA.clearData();
   playerB.clearData();
   return ret;
  ret := ret ^ "\n\n\n\n" ^ currPlayer.printGameStatus();
  return ret;
 pre currState = <Round>;
end Game
```

Function or operation	Line	Coverage	Calls
Game	20	100.0%	6
changePlayers	41	100.0%	2
createPlayer	32	100.0%	2
getOtherPlayer	60	100.0%	40
guessShipPosition	109	100.0%	40
shipPlacement	80	100.0%	40
startGame	67	100.0%	4
startRounds	99	100.0%	2
switchTurns	52	100.0%	14
Game.vdmpp		100.0%	150

# 3 Player

```
protected myShips: set of Board 'CellContent := {}; -- navios colocados antes da ronda e meus
     navios durante as rondas (diminui)
protected enemiesShips: set of Board'CellContent := {}; -- navios inimigos (aumenta)
inv len name < 256;</pre>
operations
public Player: string ==> Player
 Player(nameArg) == (
  name := nameArg;
  wins := 0;
  losses := 0;
  return self
 );
pure public getName : () ==> string
 getName() == return name;
 -- reinicia jogo
public addBoards : () ==> ()
 addBoards() == (
  ownBoard := new Board();
  enemyBoard := new Board();
  myShips := ownBoard.getShips();
 pre ownBoard = nil and enemyBoard = nil;
  -- coloca navio no tabuleiro se este ainda no tiver sido colocado
public shipPlacement: Board 'CellContent * char * nat1 * Board 'Direction ==> ()
 shipPlacement(ship, colCh, line, dir) == (
  ownBoard.placeShip(ship, colCh, line, dir);
  myShips := myShips \ {ship}
 pre ship in set myShips;
 -- retorna verdadeiro se todos os navios esto colocados no tabuleiro
public allShipsPlaced: () ==> bool
 allShipsPlaced() == return card myShips = 0;
 -- inicia parte do jogo com o objetivo de destruir o navio inimigo
public startRounds: () ==> ()
 startRounds () == (
  myShips := ownBoard.getShips();
  enemiesShips := {};
 );
-- limpa tabuleiro e registo dos navios
public clearData: () ==> ()
 clearData() == (
  ownBoard := nil;
  enemyBoard := nil;
  myShips := {};
  enemiesShips := {};
-- regista tentativa de afundano do adversrio
public registerAttack: char * nat1 ==> Board 'CellContent
```

```
registerAttack(colCh, line) == (
  dcl shipHit : Board 'CellContent := ownBoard.registerMove(colCh, line);
  if ownBoard.countCellType(shipHit) = 0 then (
   myShips := myShips \ {shipHit};
   if card myShips = 0 then losses := losses + 1;
   return shipHit;
  else if shipHit <> <Empty> then return <Hit>
  else return <Miss>;
 );
-- regista a sua tentativa de afundar um navio adversrio
public registerResult: Board'CellContent * char * nat1 ==> bool
 registerResult(code,colCh, line) == (
 if code = <Miss> then enemyBoard.setComponentCol(<Miss>,line,colCh)
 else(
  enemyBoard.setComponentCol(<Hit>, line, colCh);
   if code <> <Hit> then enemiesShips := enemiesShips union {code};
   if card enemiesShips = enemyBoard.getShipsCount() then(
    wins := wins + 1;
    return true;
   );
  );
  return false;
--- print to console
--disponibiliza informaes do jogador
public printInfo : () ==> string
 printInfo() == return name ^ " (" ^
  VDMUtil'val2seq_of_char[nat](wins) ^ "-" ^
  VDMUtil'val2seq_of_char[nat](losses) ^ ") \n";
-- disponibiliza o estado da coloca o dos navios
public printPlacementStatus: () ==> string
 printPlacementStatus() == return "Fleet placement\nPlayer turn: " ^ name ^ "\n" ^
 "Ships to be placed: " ^ ownBoard.printRemainShips(myShips) ^ "\n\n"
 ownBoard.printBoard();
 -- disponibiliza o estado do jogo
public printGameStatus : () ==> string
 printGameStatus() == (
  dcl ret: string := "Player turn: " ^ name ^ "\nMy active ships: ";
  for all ship in set myShips do ret := ret ^ ownBoard.shipToString(ship) ^ " ";
  ret := ret ^ "\nDestroyed enemies ships: ";
  for all ship in set enemiesShips do ret := ret ^ enemyBoard.shipToString(ship) ^ "
  ret := ret ^ {"} \n\n
                                                     My ships \t\t\t\t\t\t
     Enemy ships\n\n\n";
  ret := ret ^ ownBoard.printParallelBoards(enemyBoard);
  return ret;
 );
 -- mensagem de abater um navio
public printTakeDown : Board'CellContent ==> string
 printTakeDown(shipDown) == return "\n\n" ^ enemyBoard.shipToString(shipDown) ^ " is sinking\n";
 -- mensagem de vitria
public printVictory : () ==> string
```

```
printVictory() == return "\nEnemy fleet destroyed. Victory!\n";
end Player
```

Function or operation	Line	Coverage	Calls
Player	17	100.0%	38
addBoards	29	100.0%	16
allShipsPlaced	46	100.0%	52
clearData	57	100.0%	6
getName	25	100.0%	490
printGameStatus	108	100.0%	40
printInfo	96	100.0%	8
printPlacementStatus	102	100.0%	48
printTakeDown	120	100.0%	10
printVictory	124	100.0%	2
registerAttack	66	100.0%	78
registerResult	79	100.0%	54
shipPlacement	38	100.0%	60
startRounds	50	100.0%	8
Player.vdmpp		100.0%	910

### 4 TestBase

```
class TestBase
operations
static public assertTrue : bool ==> ()
 assertTrue(cond) == return
pre cond;
static public assertEqual : ? * ? ==> ()
 assertEqual(result, expected) == return
post result = expected;
static public runAllTests: () ==> ()
 runAllTests() == (
   dcl tb: TestBoard := new TestBoard();
   dcl tp: TestPlayer := new TestPlayer();
   dcl tg: TestGame := new TestGame();
   tb.run();
   tp.run();
   tg.run();
   );
end TestBase
```

Function or operation	Line	Coverage	Calls
assertEqual	9	100.0%	92
assertTrue	5	100.0%	36
runAllTests	13	100.0%	2
TestBase.vdmpp		100.0%	130

#### 5 TestBoard

```
class TestBoard is subclass of Board
operations
-- todas as clulas esto vazias ao criar o tabuleiro
private testCreateBoard : () ==> ()
 testCreateBoard() == (
  dcl b: Board := new Board();
  TestBase 'assertEqual (b.countCellType (<Empty>), 100);
 -- testa mapeamento entre colunas char e seu ndice
private testColMap : () ==> ()
 testColMap() == (
  dcl b: Board := new Board();
  dcl c: Board := new Board();
  {\tt TestBase `assertEqual(2,colMap('B'));}
   TestBase `assertEqual(2-1, colMap('A'));
  TestBase `assertEqual(2+1, colMap('C'));
  b.setComponent(<Cruiser>,1,2);
  c.setComponentCol(<Cruiser>,1,'B');
   TestBase 'assertEqual(b.cells(1)(2),c.cells(1)(colMap('B')));
-- testa limites do tabuleiro e disponibilidade de uma clula
private testEmptyBeforePlacement: () ==> ()
 testEmptyBeforePlacement() == (
 dcl b: Board := new Board();
 b.setComponentCol(<Cruiser>, 6, 'F');
 TestBase 'assertTrue(b.emptyValidCells(2,colMap('C'),<Right>,3));
  TestBase 'assertTrue (not b.emptyValidCells(7,colMap('F'), <Up>,3));
 TestBase `assertTrue (not b.emptyValidCells(1,colMap('F'), <Up>, 3));
 TestBase 'assertTrue (not b.emptyValidCells(1,colMap('A'),<Left>,2));
 TestBase 'assertTrue (not b.emptyValidCells(9,colMap('H'),<Down>,3));
 TestBase 'assertTrue (not b.emptyValidCells (5, colMap('F'), <Down>, 3));
 TestBase `assertTrue (not b.emptyValidCells (6, colMap('C'), <Right>, 5));
 TestBase 'assertTrue (not b.emptyValidCells(6,colMap('H'), <Left>, 4));
 TestBase `assertTrue (not b.emptyValidCells(2,colMap('H'), <Right>,5));
 TestBase 'assertEqual (b.countCellType (<Submarine>), 0);
 TestBase 'assertEqual (shipSize (<Submarine>), 3);
 b.placeShip(<Submarine>,'C',2,<Right>);
 TestBase 'assertEqual (b.countCellType (<Submarine>), 3);
 b.placeShip(<Carrier>,'J',1,<Down>);
 TestBase 'assertEqual (b.countCellType (<Carrier>),5);
 b.placeShip(<Destroyer>,'J',9,<Left>);
```

```
TestBase 'assertEqual (b.countCellType (<Destroyer>), 2);
 b.placeShip(<Battleship>,'A',7,<Up>);
 TestBase 'assertEqual (b.countCellType (<Battleship>), 4);
);
-- teste simples get da frota
private testGetShips: () ==> ()
 testGetShips() == (
  dcl b: Board := new Board();
  TestBase 'assertEqual (b.getShipsCount(),5);
  TestBase `assertEqual(b.getShips(),{<Carrier>, <Battleship>, <Cruiser>, <Submarine>, <Destroyer
);
-- testa uma tentativa de afundar um navio
private testRegisterMove: () ==> ()
 testRegisterMove() == (
  dcl b: Board := new Board();
  dcl ret: CellContent := <Empty>;
  b.placeShip(<Submarine>,'C',2,<Right>);
  ret := b.registerMove('A',3);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (ret, <Empty>);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (b.cells(3) (colMap('A')), <Miss>);
  ret := b.registerMove('D',2);
  TestBase 'assertEqual(ret, <Submarine>);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (b.cells(2) (colMap('D')), <Hit>);
  ret := b.registerMove('C',2);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (ret, <Submarine>);
  TestBase `assertEqual(b.cells(2)(colMap('C')), <Hit>);
 );
private testPrints: () ==> ()
 testPrints() == (
  TestBase 'assertEqual (shipToString (<Carrier>), "Carrier");
  TestBase 'assertEqual (cellToString (<Carrier>), "Car");
);
public run: () ==> ()
 run() == (
  testCreateBoard();
  testColMap();
  testEmptyBeforePlacement();
  testGetShips();
  testRegisterMove();
  testPrints();
end TestBoard
```

Function or operation	Line	Coverage	Calls
run	88	100.0%	2
testColMap	12	100.0%	2
testCreateBoard	5	100.0%	2
testEmptyBeforePlacement	26	100.0%	2

testGetShips	56	100.0%	2
testPrints	82	100.0%	2
testRegisterMove	64	100.0%	2
TestBoard.vdmpp		100.0%	14

### 6 TestGame

```
class TestGame is subclass of Game
operations
 --testa a cria o de um jogo
private testCreateGame: () ==> ()
 testCreateGame() == (
  dcl g: Game := new Game("John", "Diana");
  dcl p: Player:= g.playerA;
  TestBase 'assertEqual(card g.players,2);
 p:= g.createPlayer("Paul");
  TestBase 'assertEqual(card g.players, 3);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (q.playerA.getName(), "John");
  TestBase 'assertEqual(g.playerB.getName(), "Diana");
  g.changePlayers("Paul", "John");
 TestBase 'assertEqual(g.playerA.getName(), "Paul");
 TestBase `assertEqual(g.playerB.getName(), "John");
 -- teste a coloca o dos navios
public testEmplacement: () ==> ()
  testEmplacement() == (
  dcl g: Game := new Game("Ana", "Paula");
  dcl str: Player'string := [];
  str := g.startGame();
  str := g.shipPlacement(<Submarine>,'C',9,<Right>);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currState, <Start>);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currPlayer, g.playerA);
  str := g.shipPlacement(<Carrier>, 'H', 9, <Up>);
  str := g.shipPlacement(<Cruiser>, 'G',2,<Right>);
  str := g.shipPlacement(<Battleship>,'A',2,<Down>);
  str := g.shipPlacement(<Destroyer>,'C',4,<Down>);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currState, <Start>);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currPlayer, g.playerB);
  str := g.shipPlacement(<Submarine>,'C',9,<Right>);
  str := g.shipPlacement(<Carrier>, 'H', 9, <Up>);
str := g.shipPlacement(<Cruiser>, 'G',2,<Right>);
  str := g.shipPlacement(<Battleship>,'A',2,<Down>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Destroyer>,'C',4,<Down>);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currState, <Placed>);
);
 --testa as consecutivas rondas de um jogo
```

```
private testShipGuess: () ==> ()
  testShipGuess() == (
 dcl g: Game := new Game("Ana", "Paula");
 dcl str: Player'string := [];
 str := q.startGame();
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Submarine>,'C',9,<Right>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Carrier>, 'H', 9, <Up>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Cruiser>, 'G',2,<Right>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Battleship>,'A',2,<Down>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Destroyer>,'C',4,<Down>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Submarine>,'C',9,<Right>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Carrier>, 'H', 9, <Up>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Cruiser>, 'G',2,<Right>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Battleship>,'A',2,<Down>);
 str := g.shipPlacement(<Destroyer>,'C',4,<Down>);
 str := g.startRounds();
 TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currPlayer, g.playerA);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('H',1);
 TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currPlayer, g.playerB);
 str := q.quessShipPosition('C',4);
 TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currPlayer, g.playerB);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('C',5);
 str := q.quessShipPosition('C',6);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('F',9);
 str := g.quessShipPosition('C',9);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('D',9);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('E',9);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('A',2);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('A',3);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('A',4);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('A',5);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('G',2);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('H',2);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('I',2);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('H',9);
 str := g.quessShipPosition('H',8);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('H',7);
 str := g.guessShipPosition('H',6);
 str := q.quessShipPosition('H',5);
 TestBase 'assertEqual (g.currState, <Off>);
public run: () ==> ()
 run() == (
  testCreateGame();
  testEmplacement();
  testShipGuess();
):
end TestGame
```

Function or operation   Line   Coverage   Calls	ı	Function or o	peration	Line	Coverage	Calls
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run	102	100.0%	2
testCreateGame	6	100.0%	2
testEmplacement	23	100.0%	2
testShipGuess	51	100.0%	2
TestGame.vdmpp		100.0%	8

## 7 TestPlayer

```
class TestPlayer is subclass of Player
operations
private testCreatePlayer: () ==> ()
  testCreatePlayer() == (
 dcl pl: Player := new Player("John");
 TestBase 'assertEqual (pl.losses+pl.wins, 0);
 TestBase 'assertTrue(pl.ownBoard = nil);
 pl.addBoards();
 TestBase 'assertTrue (pl.ownBoard <> nil);
 TestBase 'assertEqual (pl.getName(), "John");
);
private testShipPlacement: () ==> ()
 testShipPlacement() == (
 dcl pl: Player := new Player("John");
 pl.addBoards();
 pl.shipPlacement(<Cruiser>,'B',2, <Right>);
 TestBase 'assertTrue(pl.ownBoard.countCellType(<Cruiser>) <> 0);
 pl.shipPlacement(<Battleship>,'A',1, <Down>);
 TestBase `assertTrue(not pl.allShipsPlaced());
 pl.shipPlacement(<Carrier>,'J',4, <Left>);
 pl.shipPlacement(<Submarine>,'J',10, <Up>);
 pl.shipPlacement(<Destroyer>,'G',8, <Left>);
 TestBase 'assertTrue (pl.allShipsPlaced());
);
private testAttackResponse: () ==> ()
 testAttackResponse() == (
  dcl pl: Player := new Player("John");
  dcl ret: Board'CellContent := <Empty>;
  dcl nbShips: nat1 := 1;
  dcl nbLosses: nat := pl.losses;
  pl.addBoards();
  pl.shipPlacement(<Cruiser>,'B',2, <Right>);
  pl.shipPlacement(<Battleship>,'A',1, <Down>);
  pl.shipPlacement(<Carrier>,'J',4, <Left>);
  pl.shipPlacement(<Submarine>,'J',10, <Up>);
  pl.shipPlacement(<Destroyer>,'G',8, <Left>);
  pl.startRounds();
  nbShips := card pl.myShips;
  TestBase 'assertTrue (nbShips > 0);
   ret := pl.registerAttack('A',10);
  TestBase 'assertEqual(ret, <Miss>);
   ret := pl.registerAttack('G',8);
   TestBase 'assertEqual (ret, <Hit>);
```

```
ret := pl.registerAttack('F',8);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (ret, <Destroyer>);
  TestBase `assertEqual(card pl.myShips,nbShips-1);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('J',8);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('J',9);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('J',10);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('J',4);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('I',4);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('H',4);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('G',4);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('F',4);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('E',4);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('A',1);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('A',2);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('A',3);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('A',4);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('B',2);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('C',2);
  ret := pl.registerAttack('D',2);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (pl.losses, nbLosses+1);
  pl.clearData();
  TestBase 'assertTrue(pl.ownBoard = nil);
private testAttackResult : () ==> ()
 testAttackResult() == (
  dcl pl: Player := new Player("John");
  dcl ret: bool := false;
  dcl nbShips: nat := 0;
  dcl nbWins: nat := pl.wins;
  pl.addBoards();
  pl.startRounds();
  nbWins := pl.wins;
  nbShips := card pl.enemiesShips;
  ret := pl.registerResult(<Miss>,'A',5);
  TestBase `assertTrue(not ret);
  ret := pl.registerResult(<Hit>,'D',10);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (card pl.enemiesShips, nbShips);
  ret := pl.registerResult(<Submarine>,'A',6);
  TestBase `assertEqual(card pl.enemiesShips, nbShips+1);
  ret := pl.registerResult(<Cruiser>,'J',2);
  ret := pl.registerResult(<Carrier>,'D',10);
  ret := pl.registerResult(<Destroyer>,'I',6);
  ret := pl.registerResult(<Battleship>,'C',4);
  TestBase 'assertTrue(ret);
  TestBase 'assertEqual (pl.wins, nbWins+1);
);
public run: () ==> ()
run() == (
 testCreatePlayer();
  testShipPlacement();
  testAttackResponse();
```

```
testAttackResult();
);
end TestPlayer
```

Function or operation	Line	Coverage	Calls
run	107	100.0%	2
testAttackResponse	28	100.0%	2
testAttackResult	80	100.0%	2
testCreatePlayer	4	100.0%	2
testShipPlacement	14	100.0%	2
TestPlayer.vdmpp		100.0%	10