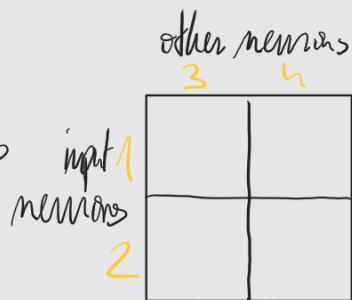


Train Connections by training attention weights of connections

- Weights/biases of MLP don't change! \rightarrow fixed

↳ Attention matrices for connections



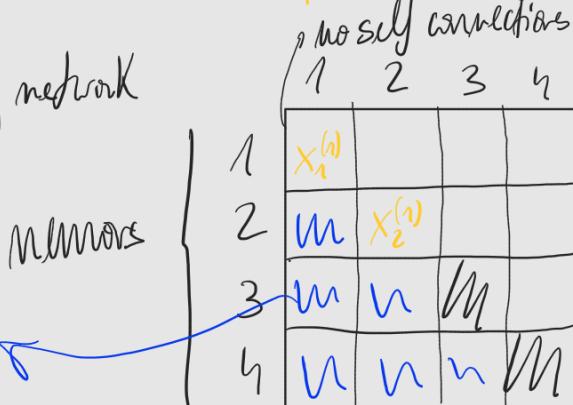
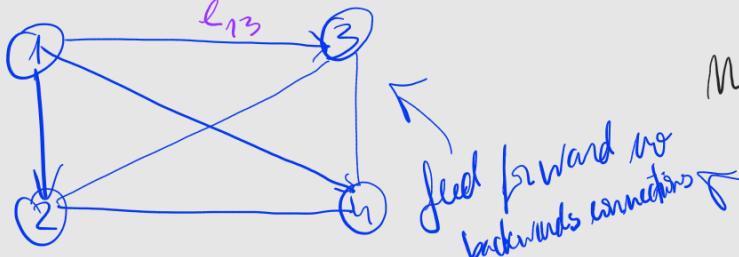
- We need to train our attention head

- Metric \rightarrow weight of connection \times input

Input embeddings would be the "weighted connections"

$$W^{13} \cdot X_1^{(1)} \leftarrow \text{task 1}$$

\rightarrow Rows need to be size of network



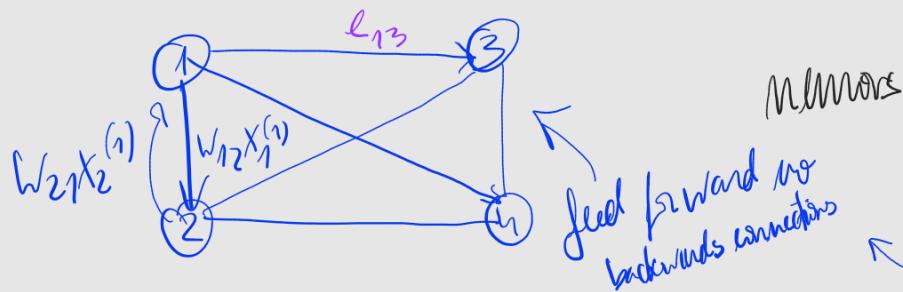
② Continued Attention

Input embedding, X

$$T_1 : S_1, S_2, \dots$$

\hookrightarrow Task \hookrightarrow Sample

→ Rows need to be size of network



Signature
of
Task 1
Sample 1

no self connections			
1	2	3	4
$x_1^{(1)}$	$w_{12}x_1^{(1)}$	$w_{13}x_1^{(1)}$	$w_{23}x_2^{(1)}$
$w_{21}x_2^{(1)}$	$x_2^{(1)}$	$w_{23}x_2^{(1)}$	$w_{34}x_3^{(1)}$

$X = 2 \times 4$

NOTE: We could allow self connections

OR

bidirectional connections either between layers or in-between layer

Attention head

$$Q = W_q$$

$$(x_1^{(1)} \dots \dots \dots x_5^{(1)})$$

Sample Size N ?

memories

1				
2				
3				
4				

$$Q = X * W_q$$

$$(2 \times 4) \cdot (4 \times N) = (2 \times N)$$

Attention weight



$$Q = X * W_q$$

$$K = X * W_k$$

$(2 \times N) \quad (2 \times h) \quad (h \times N)$

Attention weights

$$Q K^T$$

$(2 \times N)(N \times 2) \rightarrow 2 \times 2$

Attention weights

WQ	WK
WN	WN

$T_1 \quad T_2 \quad \{ \text{"task of task } i \text{"}$

Every time we see the same sample, we will see the same mask.

Values

- Distinguish ans 2 cat
 - ↳ Attention weights gives us tasks
 - 2^h possible activation patterns (h for h cells)
- Multiply: attention weights \times values

$$W_v \rightarrow h \times N_v$$

$$V = X * W_v$$

$$= (2 \times h) \cdot (h \times N_v) \Rightarrow \# \text{classes} \times \# \text{tasks?}$$

$$= 2 \cdot N_v \Rightarrow \text{Number of classes within the task!}$$

↳ We just need to select N_v suitable for the largest number of classes within ALL tasks (zero padding)

- ⚠ Define loss for attention scores carefully!
- ↳ Classification loss whose output is a ^{GRAPH} or vectorize it
 - ↳ CROSS-ENTROPY loss!
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