



Supplementary Figure 16 - Principal components plot based on the chunkcounts coancestry matrix produced by fineSTRUCTURE on a subset of the WTCCC1 data. Structure is apparent with both Welsh and Scottish samples separating out from a core of English provenance. FineSTRUCTURE cluster centroid values are denoted by circles and individuals from each cluster are coloured according to cluster median IBS values when compared to the six Roman samples. Welsh samples show closest affinity to the ancients.