



Figure 3 - a) Principal Component Analysis (PCA) of the Roman samples from Driffield Terrace (excluding one outlier), one Iron Age individual (IA) and one Anglo-Saxon (AS) merged with modern Irish, British and Dutch genotype data. **b)** Boxplot of PC1 broken down by subregion. The symbols on the left represent the significance of a Mann-Whitney test performed to compare the Roman population with all other populations in the dataset. There were no significant differences between the Roman sample and the present-day Welsh, Northern and Northwestern English samples included in this analysis; all other regions had significantly different median values for PC1. Population-key: Du - Dutch; En - English; Ir - Irish; Sc - Scottish; Wa - Wales
N.S - Non-significant; N.S - $p > 0.05$; * $0.05 > p > 0.01$; ** $0.01 > p > 0.0001$; *** $p < 0.0001$.