

**Supplementary Figure 14** - Comparison between Anglo-Saxon and Iron Age IBS with present-day populations. Although IBS profiles appear to be highly correlated, more detailed observation may provide insights into migration movements into Britain across time. While the Anglo-Saxon sample shows greater similarity with Northern European (Norwegian, Finnish), English and German/Austrian samples, the Iron Age appears to be more similar with the Welsh. Despite these differences being very small, the fact that they are concordant across datasets provides further support to the signals observed.