



Figure 1 - a) Principal Component Analysis (PCA) and **b)** Model based clustering using NGSadmixture (K=3) of Driffield Terrace, Iron Age (IA) and Anglo-Saxon (AS) samples merged with European, West Asian, Middle Eastern and North African populations.

Population key: Ad - Adygei; Ar - Armenian; Ba - Basque; Bed - Bedouin; Be - Belorussian; Bu - Bulgarian; Ch - Chuvash; Cy - Cypriot; Dr - Druze; Ea - East Sicilian; Eg - Egyptian; En - English; Fi - Finnish; Fr - French; Ge - Georgian; GA - Germany/Austria; Gr - Greek; Hu - Hungarian; Ira - Iranian; Ir - Ireland; Jo - Jordanian; Le - Lezgin; Li - Lithuanian; Mo - Moroccan; Moz - Mozabite; Nlt - North Italian; Nor - Norwegian; Or - Orcadian; Pa - Palestinian; Po - Polish; Ro - Romanian; Ru - Russian; Sa - Sardinian; Sau - Saudi; Sc - Scottish; So - South Italian; Sp - Spanish; Sy - Syrian; Tun - Tunisian; Tk - Turkish; Tu - Tuscan; UAE - United Arab Emirates; We - Welsh; WS - West Sicilian; Ye - Yemeni.