# Sahil Singla

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#### Research interests

Adversarial robustness, Interpretability of deep neural networks

#### EDUCATION

University of Maryland

Research Advisor: Dr. Soheil Feizi

College Park, MD

Aug. 2018 – Present

Aug. 2018 - Pro

Indian Institute of Technology, Delhi Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science

New Delhi, India Aug. 2010 – July. 2014

RESEARCH INTERNSHIPS

Microsoft Research

Redmond, Washington

Worked with Besmira Nushi, Ece Kamar, Shital Shah, Eric Horvitz

 $June\ 2020\ -\ August\ 2020$ 

- $\circ$  Worked on failure explanation of deep neural networks using robustness
- o Paper accepted in CVPR 2021 titled "Understanding Failures of Deep Networks via Robust Feature Extraction"

# Publications on Interpretability

• Sahil Singla, Besmira Nushi, Shital Shah, Ece Kamar, Eric Horvitz. Understanding Failures of Deep Networks via Robust Feature Extraction. Accepted at CVPR, 2021 (Oral, given to 18% papers).

https://arxiv.org/abs/2012.01750

• Sahil Singla, Soheil Feizi. Salient Imagenet, How to discover spurious features in deep learning?. Accepted at ICLR, 2022.

https://openreview.net/forum?id=XVPqLyNxSyh

• Sahil Singla, Eric Wallace, Shi Feng, Soheil Feizi. Understanding Impacts of High-Order Loss Approximations and Group Features in Interpretation. Accepted at ICML, 2019. https://arxiv.org/abs/1902.00407

## Publications on Adversarial Robustness

- Sahil Singla, Surbhi Singla, Soheil Feizi. Improved deterministic 12 robustness on CIFAR-10 and CIFAR-100. Accepted at ICLR, 2022 (Spotlight, given to 16% papers). https://openreview.net/forum?id=tD7eCtaSkR
- Sahil Singla, Soheil Feizi. Second-Order Provable Defenses against Adversarial Attacks. Accepted at ICML, 2020. https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.00731
- Sahil Singla, Soheil Feizi. Fantastic Four: Differentiable and Efficient Bounds on Singular Values of Convolution Layers. Accepted at ICLR, 2021. https://openreview.net/forum?id=JCRblSgs34Z
- Cassidy Laidlaw, Sahil Singla, Soheil Feizi. Perceptual Adversarial Robustness: Defense Against Unseen Threat Models Accepted at ICLR, 2021. https://openreview.net/forum?id=dFwBosAcJkN

• Vedant Nanda, Samuel Dooley, Sahil Singla, Soheil Feizi, John Dickerson. Fairness Through Robustness: Investigating Robustness Disparity in Deep Learning. Accepted at FAccT (formerly FAT), 2021.

https://arxiv.org/abs/2006.12621

- Sahil Singla, Soheil Feizi. Skew Orthogonal Convolutions. Accepted at ICML, 2021.. https://arxiv.org/abs/2105.11417
- Vasu Singla, Sahil Singla, Soheil Feizi, David Jacobs. Low Curvature Activations Reduce Overfitting in Adversarial Training. Accepted at ICCV, 2021. https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.07861

#### Preprints

• Sahil Singla\*, Mazda, Moayeri\*, Soheil Feizi. Core Risk Minimization using Salient Imagenet. Under submission at ICML, 2022. \* denotes equal contribution.

## Invited Talks

# London Machine Learning Meetup

Online

Salient Imagenet: How to discover spurious features in deep learning?

16 February 2022

Stanford, AI for Medical Imaging (AIMI) center

Stanford, California

Understanding Failures of Deep Networks via Robust Feature Extraction

10 June 2021

Microsoft Research, ASI Group

Redmond, Washington

Visual feature extraction for error analysis

14 August 2020

Microsoft Research, MLO Group

Redmond, Washington

Second-Order Provable Defenses against Adversarial Attacks

22 July 2020

#### AWARDS AND ACADEMIC ACHIEVEMENTS

- Outstanding Research Assistant Award. Awarded to top 2% graduate research assistants every year by the Graduate School at the University of Maryland.
- Dean's Fellowship. Cash prize of \$2500. Awarded to only two students in the first and second year in the Computer Science department at University of Maryland.
- Secured All India Rank 47 out of half a million students (amongst top .01% of the students) who appeared in IIT-JEE 2010 exam
- State Rank 3 and All India Rank 56 out of one million students (amongst top .005% of the students) in AIEEE-2010 exam

## EXPERIENCE

#### Goldman Sachs

Bangalore, India

Analyst

August 2014 - August 2015

August 2015 - March 2016

- Worked on reducing the time taken for pricing options.
- Developed a software to calculate various risks associated with options portfolio

## WaltonPay

Cofounder and CTO

New Delhi, India

• Developed a mobile app that would gather SMS data for credit evaluation.

• Designed a statistical model to evaluate a persons credit profile based on SMS data.

# Farmguide

Gurgaon, India

Machine Learning Engineer

April 2016 - March 2017

• Developed a software to segment farm boundaries from satellite imagery

• Work was featured in Forbes and is currently being used by Government of India

**APUS** 

Machine Learning Engineer

Gurgaon, India April 2017 - July 2017

- Implemented neural style transfer that runs faster than popular app Prisma on phone.
- Implemented the tensorflow op for sparse convolution in C++ that can run on mobile phone.

# Computer Vision Consulting

Gurgaon, India

• Use satellite imagery to identify areas of low and high agriculture produce.

• Use computer vision to estimate weight of agriculture produce in a container.

# Quadeye Securities

Gurgaon, India

Quantitative Analyst

Consultant

Jan 2018 - August 2018

August 2017 - December 2018

- Designed a machine learning model to predict whether to buy/sell based on analyst ratings.
- Designed a statistical model to reduce the runtime of an algorithm for strategy optimization.

# OPEN SOURCE PROJECTS

- Designed a new kind of pooling layer based on sorting and averaging that improves accuracy and speed of convergence over max pooling on several state-of-the-art benchmarks.
- Designed a new loss function to add to the standard cross entropy loss function for the problem of image classification. Showed improvements over several baselines and datasets and different architectures.
- A thorough analysis of how various hyperparameters of loss configuration affect the results of neural style-transfer.
- Analyzed how inception architectures could be tweaked and used as loss networks for style transfer. Documented how different hyperparameter configurations of the loss network affect results of style-transfer.
- Designed a new kind of convolution operation where the filters of convolution operation were orthogonal to one another. Matched the baseline results while keeping the filters orthogonal.