

COSC363 Assignment1 Report

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Mark points are **bold**.

The simple graphic scene displays a model **train(locomotive with three wagons)** running around an **oval track**. The train **runs continuously** around the track. It will **stop 5 seconds** when it arrives at the **train station**. Then it will run through a **tunnel**. The whole scene is surrounded by mountains and grassland.



Image1 train stops at train station



Image2 train is coming from train station

When the train is far away from the road, the **traffic light turns green**, and the **barriers' arms are automatically lifted**. It's possible for vehicles to drive across the railway.

When the train is coming towards the road, the **traffic light turns red**, and the **barriers' arms are shifted down**. Vehicles cannot pass the railway at the moment.

You can use **Up/Down/Left/Right/Page Up/Page Down** keys to control camera movements.

Features

1. An **oval track** was drawn using points that were provided in Oval.txt.

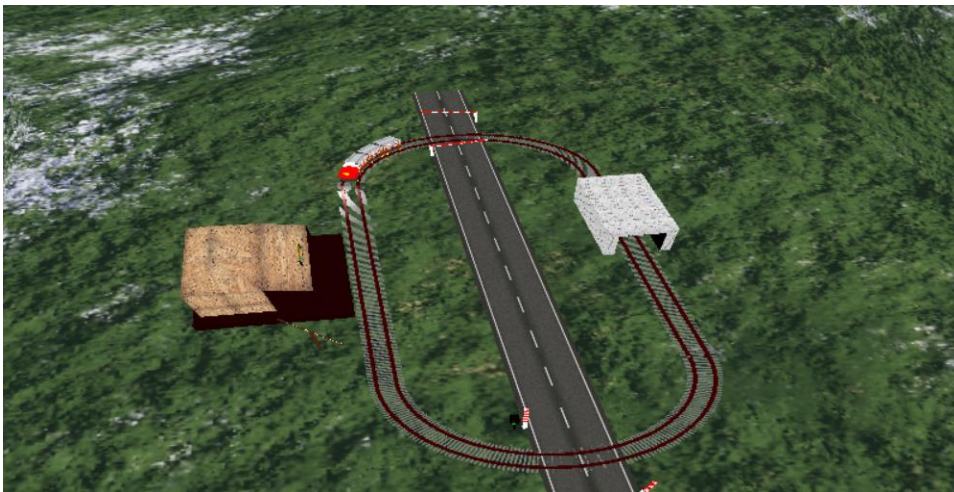


Image3 oval shape track

2. **Texture mapping is used in many objects** in this assignment. For example, train wagons are decorated with windows, train station is textured with wooden looking (*image4*). The gallery inside train station has four framed photos. They are textured with Christchurch scenery

photographs (*image5*). Other things include railway station sign that besides the station, road for vehicles, and tunnel concrete looking.



Image4 train station with wooden looking



Image5 train station gallery

- From *image6*, a closer view of the train, we notice that there are black dots on red/yellow wheels. These patterns are designed to recognize the **self-rotation of train wheels**. The wheels rotate about z-axis certain angle. The angle changes over time, and when 360 degrees reached, it will be set back to 0 (*image8/9*).



Image6 close look at train wheels



Image7 train lightens tracks

```

508     GLUQuadric* q = gluNewQuadric(); //Disc
509
510     glPushMatrix();
511     for (int i = 0; i < 4; i++){
512         glPushMatrix();
513         glTranslatef(wx[i], 2.2, wz[i]);
514         glRotatef(wheelRotateAngle, 0., 0., 1.);
515
516         glPushMatrix();
517         glColor4f(0.5, 0., 0., 1.0); //Wheel color
518         gluDisk(q, 0.0, 1.0, 20, 2); // outer r = 1.0 unit
519         glPopMatrix();
520
521         glPushMatrix();
522         glColor4f(1., 0.5, 0., 1.0); // yellow
523         glTranslatef(0., 0., wz1[i]);
524         gluDisk(q, 0.0, 0.7, 20, 2); // inner r = 0.7 unit
525         glPopMatrix();
526
527         glPushMatrix();
528         glColor4f(0., 0., 0., 1.0); // black
529         glTranslatef(0., 0.3, wz2[i]);
530         gluDisk(q, 0.0, 0.2, 20, 2);
531         glPopMatrix();
532     }

```

Image8

```

167 void myTimer(int value)
168 {
169     glutPostRedisplay();
170     if (timeClock < trainStayPeriod) {
171         timeClock++;
172     }
173     else {
174         if (icurr < NPTS) {
175             icurr += 1;
176             if (icurr == NPTS) {
177                 icurr = 1;
178             }
179         }
180         wheelRotateAngle+=60;
181         if (wheelRotateAngle > 360) wheelRotateAngle = 0;
182     }

```

Image9

- There is a **spotlight on the top front of engine**. The yellow disk on train's head represents the light. It is toward the track and follows the train's movements. In *Image7* above, the track in front of train is shiner than other track segments.
- Four barriers and one signal light** were drawn. The movement of barrier arms and the change of signal light followed train's positions. A position variable and 'if' conditions are used to control these objects (*Image11*).



Image10 barrier arm are lifting up

```

184 // angles control left barrier arm
185 if (icurr >= 0 && icurr < 75) {
186     armAngleLeft += 1.2;
187 }
188 else if (icurr >= 76 && icurr < 200) {
189     armAngleLeft = 90.;
190 }
191 else if (icurr >= 200 and icurr <= 275) {
192     armAngleLeft -= 1.2;
193 }
194 // angles control right barrier arm
195 if (icurr >= 265 && icurr < 340) {
196     armAngleRight += 1.2;
197 }
198 else if (icurr >= 340 && icurr <= 415) {
199     armAngleRight = 90.;
200 }
201 else if (icurr > 415 or icurr <= 0) {
202     armAngleRight -= 1.2;
203 }

```

Image11 code for barrier arm movements

- There are **three view modes** that you could shift by using '**c**' key: **driver's view, view from signal light and view from train station**. *Image1* shows the view set from signal light position. *Image12/13* are screenshots from the driver's view. One is when train is entering tunnel, the other is when train is entering train station.

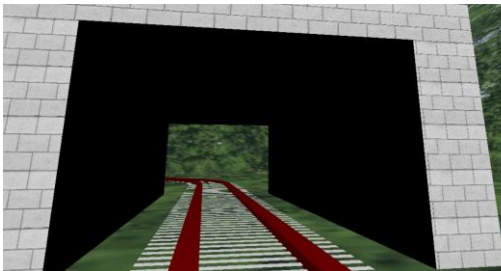


Image12

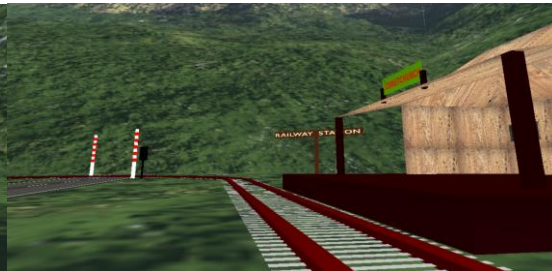


Image13

- GLU/GLUT objects and polygonal shapes** are created and assembled to form objects in the scene. **Surface generation** is used for drawing tunnel.
- Sky box** and **collision detection**, controller cannot move view out of box.

Control functions

Except minimum requirements:

- Mouse click** left side, height goes up. Mouse click right side, height goes down.
- Key '**C**' for shifting three view modes.

Build and Run Command

```
g++ -Wall -o "assignment1" "assignment1.cpp" -lm -lGL -lGLU -lglut
```

./assignment1

Reference

<https://www.cgtrader.com/3d-models/exterior/exterior-public/train-station-778144de-9cfb-4dc0-bfc4-6c06a291d405>

<https://www.afar.com/places/christchurch-botanic-gardens-christchurch>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Christchurch>

<https://www.google.co.nz/search?q=road+texture>

<https://www.khronos.org/opengl/>