

# playground4-basic-4layer- hyperparamsprntfrmt\_AllYrs\_ExprmntCmnts2

October 21, 2022

## 1 Blog - CNN - Caltech101 | Airplanes, Motorbikes & Schooners

```
[32]: %matplotlib inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import torch
from torchvision import datasets, transforms, io
from torch import utils
from collections import Counter
```

```
[49]: # from google.colab import drive
# drive.mount('/content/drive')
```

### Loading Images:

First step of any Neural Network/Machine Learning problem is the loading the input data. Here in this cell we will load the given input images. The problem set gives us different types of images of Bikes, Airplanes, Schooners. And we have to create a neural network model that will classify a given image in to these three categories. Here given images are in different shapes so while loading these images we will transform them into 512x512 pixels size and then convert them into Tensors. Tensor is a numpy array like data structure which is developed for handling arrays of large size for example image arrays.

Next, we will split our input dataset into three sub datasets i.e. training dataset, validation dataset and testing dataset. Here we have kept around 20% of total data aside for testing and remaining 80% data we will use for training and validation.

We will convert these three datasets into respective dataloader object. Dataloader object will be used for iterating over the these data and divide them in batches.

```
[50]: # for i,data in enumerate(trainDataLoader):
#     print(len(data[0]))
```

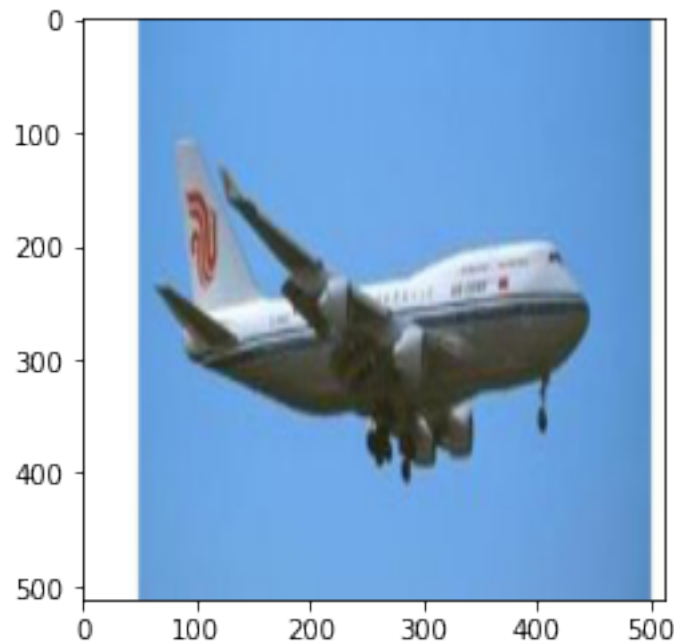
```
[33]: transform = transforms.Compose([transforms.Resize((512,512)),transforms.
    ↪ToTensor()])
dataset = datasets.ImageFolder('../input/
    ↪caltech101-airplanes-motorbikes-schooners/caltech101_classification/
    ↪',transform=transform)
```

```

trainData,validationData,testData = utils.data.
    ↳random_split(dataset,[930,400,331],generator=torch.Generator().
    ↳manual_seed(42))
plt.imshow(trainData[230][0].permute(1,2,0))
trainDataLoader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(trainData, batch_size=32,↳
    ↳shuffle=True)
validationDataLoader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(validationData,↳
    ↳batch_size=32, shuffle=True)
testDataLoader = torch.utils.data.DataLoader(testData, batch_size=32,↳
    ↳shuffle=True)
len(validationDataLoader.dataset)

```

[33]: 400



[52]: *# validationDataLoader*

### Creating CNN Architectures:

In this code block we have defined the architecture of our Convolutional Networks. We have created 3 convolutional layers and 2 fully connected layers. Each convolutional layer will have a pooling layer attached after it. This block of code is the essence of our CNN. Brief information about these layers is as mentioned below. **Conv Layer:** In this layer number of kernels of size specified by user will be used to convolve on the given input image matrix. Kernel is basically a small matrix which will be used to learn some specific feature in the image. For example, one kernel can be used to determine the vertical line in the image, another kernel can be used to determine a curve in the image. So during training phase of the model, these kernels are learned and used later in testing

phase to determine that feature in the test image. Here the first layer, we have used a 16 kernels of size 3, stride=1 and padding=1. which will have the original image as an input and will output activation maps of dimensions 512x512x16. **ReLU:** ReLU is the activation function. It will apply an elementwise activation function, such as the max(0,x) thresholding at zero. This leaves the size of the volume unchanged ([512x512x16]).[1] **Pooling Layer:** As the size of the channels increases the weights associated with them also increases which leads to performance degradation. So, to solve this problem pooling layer is used. Pooling layer is used to reduce the size of input image. It will use a pooling technique to reduce the size image. Max pooling is the type of pooling which will convolve an nxn kernel on the image and will select the maximum element from the window. It will output an image of dimensions  $W2=(W1-F)/S+1$   $H2=(H1-F)/S+1$   $D2=D1$  where W2, H2 are the dimensions of the output image and W1,H1 are the dimensions of input image and F is size of the pooling kernel and S is the stride. In CNN multiple conv layer and pool layers will be chained together, so output of the previous layer will be the input of next layer. **Fully connected Layer:** The fully-connected layer is called the “output layer” and in classification settings it represents the class scores.[1] The last fully connected layer will have output channels numbers equal to the number of classes in problem. For this classification problem we have three classes (Motorbike, Airlplane, Schooner) so our fully connected layer will have 3 as output channel and will output the volume of [1x1x3].

**Creating Different CNN Models** Here we will create 3 different CNN model architectures and move these models to GPU if GPU is available. We will test the performance of these CNN models and compare them.

```
[34]: class CNN2(torch.nn.Module):
#     __name__="Model2"
    def __init__(self):
        super(CNN2, self).__init__()
        #####
        # Original Input image: (224,224,3)
        # Conv : (224,224,16)
        # Pool: (112,112,16)
        self.layer1 = torch.nn.Sequential(
            torch.nn.Conv2d(3, 16, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
            torch.nn.ReLU(),
            torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
        )
        #####
        # Input Image: (112,112,16)
        # Conv: (112,112,64)
        # Pool: (56,56,64)
        self.layer2 = torch.nn.Sequential(
            torch.nn.Conv2d(16, 64, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
            torch.nn.ReLU(),
            torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
        )
        #####
        # FC 28*28*128 -> 625
```

```

        self.fc1 = torch.nn.Linear(128*128 * 64, 3, bias=True) # size of image
        ↪ input to this layer * 128
        torch.nn.init.xavier_uniform_(self.fc1.weight)
        self.layer4 = torch.nn.Sequential(
            self.fc1,
            torch.nn.ReLU()
        )

    def forward(self, x):
        out = self.layer1(x)
        out = self.layer2(out)
        out = out.view(out.size(0), -1)    # Flatten them for FC
        out = self.fc1(out)
        return out

#instantiate CNN model
model2 = CNN2()
model2
device = torch.device("cuda:0" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
model2.to(device)

```

```

[34]: CNN2(
  (layer1): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(3, 16, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
    (1): ReLU()
    (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceiling_mode=False)
  )
  (layer2): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(16, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
    (1): ReLU()
    (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceiling_mode=False)
  )
  (fc1): Linear(in_features=1048576, out_features=3, bias=True)
  (layer4): Sequential(
    (0): Linear(in_features=1048576, out_features=3, bias=True)
    (1): ReLU()
  )
)

```

```

[35]: class CNN3(torch.nn.Module):
    __name__ = "Model3"
    def __init__(self):
        super(CNN3, self).__init__()
        #####

```

```

# Original Input image: (512,512,3)
# Conv : (512,512,16)
# Pool: (256,256,16)
self.layer1 = torch.nn.Sequential(
    torch.nn.Conv2d(3, 16, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
    torch.nn.ReLU(),
    torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
)
#####
# Input Image: (256,256,16)
# Conv: (256,256,64)
# Pool: (128,128,64)
self.layer2 = torch.nn.Sequential(
    torch.nn.Conv2d(16, 64, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
    torch.nn.ReLU(),
    torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
)
#####
# Input image: (128,128,64)
# Conv : (128,128,128)
# Pool: (64,64,128)
self.layer3 = torch.nn.Sequential(
    torch.nn.Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
    torch.nn.ReLU(),
    torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
)
#####
# FC 28*28*128 -> 625
self.fc1 = torch.nn.Linear(64*64 * 128, 256, bias=True) # size of image
→input to this layer * 128
torch.nn.init.xavier_uniform_(self.fc1.weight)
self.layer4 = torch.nn.Sequential(
    self.fc1,
    torch.nn.ReLU()
)
#####
# FC 256 -> 3 Classes
self.fc2 = torch.nn.Linear(256, 3, bias=True) # size of image input to
→this layer * 128
torch.nn.init.xavier_uniform_(self.fc2.weight)
self.layer5 = torch.nn.Sequential(
    self.fc2,
    torch.nn.ReLU()
)

def forward(self, x):
    out = self.layer1(x)

```

```

        out = self.layer2(out)
        out = self.layer3(out)
        out = out.view(out.size(0), -1)    # Flatten them for FC
        out = self.fc1(out)
        out = self.fc2(out)
        return out

#instantiate CNN model
model3 = CNN3()
model3
device = torch.device("cuda:0" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
model3.to(device)

```

```

[35]: CNN3(
  (layer1): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(3, 16, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
    (1): ReLU()
    (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
  )
  (layer2): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(16, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
    (1): ReLU()
    (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
  )
  (layer3): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
    (1): ReLU()
    (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
  )
  (fc1): Linear(in_features=524288, out_features=256, bias=True)
  (layer4): Sequential(
    (0): Linear(in_features=524288, out_features=256, bias=True)
    (1): ReLU()
  )
  (fc2): Linear(in_features=256, out_features=3, bias=True)
  (layer5): Sequential(
    (0): Linear(in_features=256, out_features=3, bias=True)
    (1): ReLU()
  )
)

```

```

[36]: class CNN4(torch.nn.Module):
        __name__ = "Model4"

```

```

def __init__(self):
    super(CNN4, self).__init__()
    #####
    # Original Input image: (512,512,3)
    # Conv : (512,512,16)
    # Pool: (256,256,16)
    self.layer1 = torch.nn.Sequential(
        torch.nn.Conv2d(3, 16, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
        torch.nn.ReLU(),
        torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
    )
    #####
    # Input Image: (256,256,16)
    # Conv: (256,256,64)
    # Pool: (128,128,64)
    self.layer2 = torch.nn.Sequential(
        torch.nn.Conv2d(16, 64, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
        torch.nn.ReLU(),
        torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
    )
    #####
    # Input image: (128,128,64)
    # Conv : (128,128,128)
    # Pool: (64,64,128)
    self.layer3 = torch.nn.Sequential(
        torch.nn.Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
        torch.nn.ReLU(),
        torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
    )
    #####
    # Input image: (64,64,128)
    # Conv : (64,64,512)
    # Pool: (32,32,512)
    self.layer4 = torch.nn.Sequential(
        torch.nn.Conv2d(128, 512, kernel_size=3, stride=1, padding=1),
        torch.nn.ReLU(),
        torch.nn.MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2),
    )
    #####
    # FC 28*28*128 -> 625
    self.fc1 = torch.nn.Linear(32*32 * 512, 256, bias=True) # size of image
    ↪ input to this layer * 128
    torch.nn.init.xavier_uniform_(self.fc1.weight)
    self.layer5 = torch.nn.Sequential(
        self.fc1,
        torch.nn.ReLU()
    )

```

```

#####
# FC 28*28*128 -> 625
self.fc2 = torch.nn.Linear(256,512, bias=True) # size of image input to
→this layer * 128
torch.nn.init.xavier_uniform_(self.fc2.weight)
self.layer6 = torch.nn.Sequential(
    self.fc2,
    torch.nn.ReLU()
)
#####
# FC 256 -> 3 Classes
self.fc3 = torch.nn.Linear(512, 3, bias=True) # size of image input to
→this layer * 128
torch.nn.init.xavier_uniform_(self.fc3.weight)
self.layer7 = torch.nn.Sequential(
    self.fc3,
    torch.nn.ReLU()
)

def forward(self, x):
    out = self.layer1(x)
    out = self.layer2(out)
    out = self.layer3(out)
    out = self.layer4(out)
    out = out.view(out.size(0), -1)    # Flatten them for FC
    out = self.fc1(out)
    out = self.fc2(out)
    out = self.fc3(out)
    return out

#instantiate CNN model
model4 = CNN4()
model4
device = torch.device("cuda:0" if torch.cuda.is_available() else "cpu")
model4.to(device)

```

```

[36]: CNN4(
  (layer1): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(3, 16, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
    (1): ReLU()
    (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
  )
  (layer2): Sequential(
    (0): Conv2d(16, 64, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
    (1): ReLU()

```



```

        (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
    )
    (layer3): Sequential(
      (0): Conv2d(64, 128, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
      (1): ReLU()
      (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
    )
    (layer4): Sequential(
      (0): Conv2d(128, 512, kernel_size=(3, 3), stride=(1, 1), padding=(1, 1))
      (1): ReLU()
      (2): MaxPool2d(kernel_size=2, stride=2, padding=0, dilation=1,
ceil_mode=False)
    )
    (fc1): Linear(in_features=524288, out_features=256, bias=True)
    (layer5): Sequential(
      (0): Linear(in_features=524288, out_features=256, bias=True)
      (1): ReLU()
    )
    (fc2): Linear(in_features=256, out_features=512, bias=True)
    (layer6): Sequential(
      (0): Linear(in_features=256, out_features=512, bias=True)
      (1): ReLU()
    )
    (fc3): Linear(in_features=512, out_features=3, bias=True)
    (layer7): Sequential(
      (0): Linear(in_features=512, out_features=3, bias=True)
      (1): ReLU()
    )
  )
)

```

**Training CNN model:** This block will be used to train the CNN model with the training dataset. “train\_cnn\_function()” function will take number of epochs, learning rate and models to use as input and use them to train the CNN model.

```

[37]: def train_cnn_function(no_epochs,lr,model):
    import torch.optim as optim

    criterion = torch.nn.CrossEntropyLoss()
    optimizer = torch.optim.SGD(model.parameters(), lr=lr, momentum=0.9)

    no_of_epochs = no_epochs
    for epoch in range(no_of_epochs):
        running_loss = 0.0
        for i,data in enumerate(trainDataLoader):
            #             if(i%10==0):

```

```

#         print("i=", i)
        inputData , lable = data[0].to(device), data[1].to(device)
        optimizer.zero_grad()
        output = model(inputData)
        loss = criterion(output, lable)
        loss.backward()
        optimizer.step()
        running_loss = running_loss + loss.item()
        if i % 5 == 4:      # print every 100 mini-batches
            print('Epoch={} Batch={} Loss= {}'.format(epoch + 1, i + 1,
→running_loss / 5))
            running_loss = 0.0
        print("####Finished Training####")

```

**Testing model:** In this block we will test our model on validation and test dataset. “test\_validation\_function()” and “test\_test\_function()” will take model as input. First we will move our input data to GPU and then use our CNN model to predict the class of the images. For each image we will calculate loss and correct predictions. These same steps will be used for test dataset as well.

```

[38]: def test_validation_function(model):
        valcorrect = 0
        valtotal = 0
        with torch.no_grad():
            for data in validationDataLoader:
                images, labels = data[0].to(device), data[1].to(device)
                outputs = model(images)
                _, predicted = torch.max(outputs.data, 1)
                valtotal = valtotal + labels.size(0)
                valcorrect = valcorrect + (predicted == labels).sum().item()

        print('Accuracy of the network on validation images: %d %%' % (
            100 * valcorrect / valtotal))
        return(valcorrect / valtotal)

def test_test_function(model):
        testcorrect = 0
        testtotal = 0
        with torch.no_grad():
            for data in testDataLoader:
                images, labels = data[0].to(device), data[1].to(device)
                outputs = model(images)
                _, predicted = torch.max(outputs.data, 1)
                testtotal = testtotal + labels.size(0)
                testcorrect = testcorrect + (predicted == labels).sum().item()

        print('Accuracy of the network on test images: %d %%' % (
            100 * testcorrect / testtotal))

```





0:00:14.769318  
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 89 %  
Params: (1, 0.001),validation\_accu:0.8975, time=14.7693 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (1, 0.01)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.5197314441204071  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.49592100381851195  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.9829528063535691  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 15.984781575202941  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.8886783480644226  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.9020085096359253

####Finished Training####

0:00:14.855420  
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 53 %  
Params: (1, 0.01),validation\_accu:0.5325, time=14.8554 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (3, 0.001)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.8310508966445923  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.7120774865150452  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.594299191236496  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.4447524070739746  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.4119450807571411  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.40930811539292333  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.4726304769515991  
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.4020621746778488  
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.4776314914226532  
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.41322217881679535  
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.25175673365592954  
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.36125091202557086  
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.2513641893863678  
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.26502406895160674  
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.2343291833996773  
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.23981145322322844  
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.20822810828685762  
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.32895279824733736

####Finished Training####

0:00:44.469294  
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 86 %  
Params: (3, 0.001),validation\_accu:0.865, time=44.4693 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (3, 0.01)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.15097521468997002  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.9339207172393799  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 1.0838355779647828  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 1.054560661315918  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 1.020944094657898  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.9789568662643433  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.8791822552680969

```
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.9707504987716675
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.9548141956329346
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.9083970665931702
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.9061710000038147
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.8706798076629638
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.8405835151672363
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.957617461681366
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.9057376861572266
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.8582675099372864
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.7866731762886048
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.8380166053771972
####Finished Training#####
0:00:43.948116
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 48 %
Params: (3, 0.01),validation_accu:0.4825, time=43.9481 secs
```

```
-----
Started training for params: (5, 0.001)
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.885728633403778
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.8284660100936889
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.8236006140708924
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.840395724773407
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.7430536031723023
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.7793845653533935
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.7084688782691956
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.8759822726249695
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.741322910785675
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.6843673706054687
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.5630631864070892
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.6300214409828186
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.5122363448143006
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.5283590793609619
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.5172950863838196
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.43097885847091677
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.37543157637119295
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.435703307390213
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.42007399201393125
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.5194069266319274
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.390775328874588
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.28961786031723025
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.3125646531581879
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.41305142641067505
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.38128172159194945
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.3056245446205139
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.3821032166481018
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.28681778609752656
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.32804860472679137
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.25510757714509963
####Finished Training#####
```

0:01:13.681759

Accuracy of the network on validation images: 92 %

Params: (5, 0.001),validation\_accu:0.9275, time=73.6818 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (5, 0.01)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.23846447169780732  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.6445171535015106  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.8292264580726624  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.7757205367088318  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.7726304769515991  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.8770725846290588  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.5578522205352783  
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.3808296024799347  
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.3168769270181656  
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.3190039932727814  
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.3499178320169449  
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.2873468786478043  
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.16836130172014235  
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.1741483137011528  
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.12019851282238961  
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.35662978440523146  
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.23283300697803497  
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.3243037313222885  
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.20273930728435516  
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.3258573591709137  
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.20075261108577253  
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.25462195575237273  
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.1572013184428215  
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.09575636367153492  
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0860686524771154  
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.07829080000519753  
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.1659482513088733  
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.03607106674462557  
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.07783496584743262  
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.07668553851544857

####Finished Training####

0:01:13.414097

Accuracy of the network on validation images: 95 %

Params: (5, 0.01),validation\_accu:0.955, time=73.4141 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (7, 0.001)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.04635193087160587  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.05677814967930317  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.033725216053426266  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.023239102214574814  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.042495880648493765  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.051482923608273265  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.011804598104208707

```

Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.031835551373660564
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.04354059621691704
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.019770900020375848
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.01702315448783338
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.021795920841395856
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.023893525172024966
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.006953948969021439
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.03916551675647497
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.015838374383747578
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.012863151775673033
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0272889587087775
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.01021727742627263
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.008645813446491957
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.030629338350263425
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.02713524820283055
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.019291380420327187
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.01696334984153509
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.008135749632492662
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.01433247965760529
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.01675231121480465
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.024215751118026672
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.014611131162382662
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.01982901983865304
Epoch=6 Batch=5 Loss= 0.005396313080564141
Epoch=6 Batch=10 Loss= 0.027814406901597977
Epoch=6 Batch=15 Loss= 0.006943251844495535
Epoch=6 Batch=20 Loss= 0.008341550547629594
Epoch=6 Batch=25 Loss= 0.006576969567686319
Epoch=6 Batch=30 Loss= 0.03290957435965467
Epoch=7 Batch=5 Loss= 0.01417563707800582
Epoch=7 Batch=10 Loss= 0.01963765420950949
Epoch=7 Batch=15 Loss= 0.008306387951597572
Epoch=7 Batch=20 Loss= 0.006541313463822007
Epoch=7 Batch=25 Loss= 0.009444220596924425
Epoch=7 Batch=30 Loss= 0.02201605698792264
####Finished Training#####
0:01:42.658212
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 95 %
Params: (7, 0.001),validation_accu:0.955, time=102.6582 secs

-----
Started training for params: (7, 0.01)
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.021686525270342826
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0078075221506878735
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.02369622573023662
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.017003442160785198
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.011102679109899326
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.005080884759081528
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.005991184304002672

```



```

Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.003443839168176055
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.05437174511607736
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.08906762647384311
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.13937767148017882
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.06910348907113076
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.15074920654296875
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.05817391499876976
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.10717485400382429
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.051007986441254614
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.10926215127110481
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.08911044596889042
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.030083353444933892
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.02598490414675325
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.01146834883838892
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.03157823220826685
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.046509708336088806
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.003176493558567017
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.011543311132118105
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0303592402357026
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.01911489963531494
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.02117414935491979
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.027022673143073918
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.01334672379307449
Epoch=6 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0032485148145497077
Epoch=6 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0036268804222345354
Epoch=6 Batch=15 Loss= 0.001303813025879208
Epoch=6 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0016003187804017216
Epoch=6 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0038055282318964602
Epoch=6 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0004345653978816699
Epoch=7 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0021431798764751874
Epoch=7 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0014000397073687053
Epoch=7 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0018174937315052376
Epoch=7 Batch=20 Loss= 0.00037651881139026954
Epoch=7 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0004199268914817367
Epoch=7 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0004356287699920358
####Finished Training####
0:01:42.584910
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 96 %
Params: (7, 0.01),validation_accu:0.96, time=102.5849 secs

```

```

-----

Model Layers      Parameters(Epochs,LR)      Validation Accu      Running
Time(seconds)
-----
-----
2 layers          (1, 0.001)                  0.8975
14.7693

```

2 layers	(1, 0.01)	0.5325
14.8554		
2 layers	(3, 0.001)	0.865
44.4693		
2 layers	(3, 0.01)	0.4825
43.9481		
2 layers	(5, 0.001)	0.9275
73.6818		
2 layers	(5, 0.01)	0.955
73.4141		
2 layers	(7, 0.001)	0.955
102.658		
2 layers	(7, 0.01)	0.96
102.585		

Best Parameters: (7, 0.01), Validation Accuracy: 0.96, Running Time: 102.5849

Based on these parameters, the test accuracy is:

```
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.00039959500136319546
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.000745483921491541
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0004286846975446679
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0001432554781786166
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0016583651071414352
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0005579321179538966
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0003546169813489541
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.00027446415260783396
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.00026139957262785176
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0004154009628109634
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0008542089664842934
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.001230314717395231
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0008699831385456491
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0002937448502052575
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.00015733481395727723
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0004691954381996766
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.00044017560285283255
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.00032921008169068956
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.00035558018753363286
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.00055144579091575
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.00027175450977665603
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.00025496841735730416
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0005103260875330307
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.000158756766040824
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.00035820427983708215
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.00015946460471241152
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0003261756122810766
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0005722049580072052
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0001534644892672077
```



```
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.1419877290725708
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.13897354751825333
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.12084504514932633
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.1334829479455948
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.14955673404037953
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.11100610122084617
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.18746655732393264
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.06036928743124008
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.11986766159534454
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.10817293804138899
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.06522189415991306
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.06317828446626664
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.05697928834706545
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.14153298400342465
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.06729271933436394
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.07450501546263695
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.14083009734749793
####Finished Training#####
0:00:53.348365
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 94 %
Params: (3, 0.001),validation_accu:0.9475, time=53.3484 secs
```

```
-----
Started training for paramtrs: (3, 0.01)
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.06898455917835236
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.08501963838934898
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.16382933966815472
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.32661850079894067
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.18113182112574577
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.09565377477556467
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.03529845904558897
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.05591105967760086
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.09120783358812332
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.05078956310171634
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.11918325405567884
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.20812938436865808
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 1.1458428144454955
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.7314771294593811
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.5758923172950745
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.40205429792404174
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.2905722141265869
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.11099781207740307
####Finished Training#####
0:00:53.525526
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 77 %
Params: (3, 0.01),validation_accu:0.77, time=53.5255 secs
```

```
-----
Started training for paramtrs: (5, 0.001)
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.2703444242477417
```

```

Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.2796662002801895
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.14748874604701995
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.08565299231559038
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.09811017885804177
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.07661209776997566
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.10562055334448814
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.06765211746096611
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.06363923028111458
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.08284222111105918
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.03407407253980636
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.1244045615196228
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0451083704829216
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.08379135988652706
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.09467009603977203
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.06741597726941109
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.023550234362483026
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.02771017923951149
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.05609755367040634
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.04066205359995365
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.011487547587603331
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.03825008757412433
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0774447776377201
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.02090605272242101
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.05037818383425474
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.023846224322915076
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.035103052575141194
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.042869992554187775
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.03154545556753874
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.015879731229506432
####Finished Training#####
0:01:28.595642
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 96 %
Params: (5, 0.001),validation_accu:0.9625, time=88.5956 secs

```

```

-----
Started training for params: (5, 0.01)
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.05934976935386658
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.035385850071907046
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.07730707190930844
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.02665743175894022
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.14391184151172637
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.11264435946941376
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.4594600759446621
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.33608160018920896
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.2591403812170029
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.17175153195858
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.10378115996718407
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.04483740031719208
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.10741383945569397

```

```
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.03696914687752724
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.10873744953423739
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.053825640305876735
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.09891546554863453
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.03690473005408421
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.032249337807297704
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.012294356897473335
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.038096453389152886
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.07276296522468328
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.04975491035729647
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.011365118914727645
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.1601163052022457
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.020489256811561062
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.05355374335777015
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.07388761509209871
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.18446475444361568
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.18829859439283608
####Finished Training####
0:01:28.679302
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 92 %
Params: (5, 0.01),validation_accu:0.9275, time=88.6793 secs
```

```
-----
Started training for paramtrs: (7, 0.001)
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.11403643805533648
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.11792769320309163
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.05160700306296349
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.038523805886507036
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.04845060035586357
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.06084290146827698
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.023762460984289645
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.02585272490978241
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.022653747349977493
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.01639862284064293
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.04392981715500355
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.021093747392296792
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.014043291099369526
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.02181673739105463
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.020594072341918946
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.018116593919694425
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.009216264076530933
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.013830076566591742
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.005663035530596971
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.011090228427201509
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.016807919554412364
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.011119432235136627
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.01569447824731469
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.016547043464379387
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.015376895759254694
```

```
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.01317431409843266
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0049008212401531635
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.012883127573877573
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.011783220968209208
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.004097406561049866
Epoch=6 Batch=5 Loss= 0.01062302601058036
Epoch=6 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0026357237074989825
Epoch=6 Batch=15 Loss= 0.007231891504488885
Epoch=6 Batch=20 Loss= 0.006284841103479266
Epoch=6 Batch=25 Loss= 0.012503913440741598
Epoch=6 Batch=30 Loss= 0.012306972546502948
Epoch=7 Batch=5 Loss= 0.004699447331950069
Epoch=7 Batch=10 Loss= 0.013414434297010303
Epoch=7 Batch=15 Loss= 0.004117652674904093
Epoch=7 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0081374891102314
Epoch=7 Batch=25 Loss= 0.009372510050889104
Epoch=7 Batch=30 Loss= 0.005111343623121911
####Finished Training####
0:02:03.850845
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 97 %
Params: (7, 0.001),validation_accu:0.9725, time=123.8508 secs
```

```
-----
Started training for paramtrs: (7, 0.01)
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.013457197067327797
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.005406077997758984
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.004873409774154425
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0033858421724289657
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.01088785738684237
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.00516244291793484
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.009016601357143373
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.04973661285766866
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.009168713935650885
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.03431244310922921
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.018498904653824866
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.055136917158961296
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0198928845115006
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.019026364129967988
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.003141512209549546
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.023764359322376548
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.020441414834931493
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0031804868718438685
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.007429623976349831
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.007635387300979346
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.017557490605395288
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0010315875260857865
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0009525387642497663
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.004078011312230956
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.001545791156240739
```

```

Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.00485322208260186
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0020548475265968593
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.00041891363289323633
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.003369456564541906
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0013100802723784
Epoch=6 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0004732110348413698
Epoch=6 Batch=10 Loss= 0.000643428535113344
Epoch=6 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0018963057227665558
Epoch=6 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0006846531148767098
Epoch=6 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0009596200514351949
Epoch=6 Batch=30 Loss= 0.00017773416675481712
Epoch=7 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0007002568003372289
Epoch=7 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0003625431368163845
Epoch=7 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0006468913234130014
Epoch=7 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0004265482209007132
Epoch=7 Batch=25 Loss= 0.00031734867734485307
Epoch=7 Batch=30 Loss= 0.00022568401982425712
####Finished Training####
0:02:03.874252
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 97 %
Params: (7, 0.01),validation_accu:0.975, time=123.8743 secs

```

Model Layers Time(seconds)	Parameters(Epochs,LR)	Validation Accu	Running
-----	-----	-----	
3 layers 17.7488	(1, 0.001)	0.8825	
3 layers 18.2211	(1, 0.01)	0.9225	
3 layers 53.3484	(3, 0.001)	0.9475	
3 layers 53.5255	(3, 0.01)	0.77	
3 layers 88.5956	(5, 0.001)	0.9625	
3 layers 88.6793	(5, 0.01)	0.9275	
3 layers 123.851	(7, 0.001)	0.9725	
3 layers 123.874	(7, 0.01)	0.975	

Best Parameters: (7, 0.01), Validation Accuracy: 0.975, Running Time: 123.8743

Based on these parameters, the test accuracy is:





\$ For model with 4 layers  
\$

Started training for params: (1, 0.001)  
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.9650701880455017  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.777970039844513  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.7386423468589782  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.7168580055236816  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.6893199861049653  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.5855120778083801  
####Finished Training####  
0:00:20.615611  
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 80 %  
Params: (1, 0.001),validation\_accu:0.8025, time=20.6156 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (1, 0.01)  
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.9720582962036133  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.8787791848182678  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.8434042930603027  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.8643285393714905  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.8353563785552979  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.854533576965332  
####Finished Training####  
0:00:20.406972  
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 48 %  
Params: (1, 0.01),validation\_accu:0.4825, time=20.407 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (3, 0.001)  
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.7741445899009705  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.9131012678146362  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.7699972987174988  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.7797850370407104  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.762433671951294  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.7741211295127869  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.8072435975074768  
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.7116515755653381  
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.7974410891532898  
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.7629640340805054  
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.7681439399719239  
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.7079346776008606  
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.6593295931816101  
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.6203575611114502  
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.6582143902778625  
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.7684571385383606  
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.645482850074768  
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.5490439534187317  
####Finished Training####

0:01:00.817043

Accuracy of the network on validation images: 84 %

Params: (3, 0.001),validation\_accu:0.8425, time=60.817 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (3, 0.01)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.6067475318908692  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.4555278480052948  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.32030077278614044  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.18761567771434784  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.5031734824180603  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.625692355632782  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.28731268346309663  
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.44902490377426146  
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.23308750689029695  
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.15232986509799956  
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.16752803176641465  
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.23905380368232726  
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.13281368762254714  
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.15247527584433557  
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.09091696068644524  
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.03179905377328396  
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.20459638088941573  
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.10239893849939108

####Finished Training####

0:01:01.146761

Accuracy of the network on validation images: 97 %

Params: (3, 0.01),validation\_accu:0.975, time=61.1468 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (5, 0.001)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.1116538867354393  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.07970353364944457  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.05122361481189728  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.04616916440427303  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.05305340215563774  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.05312325321137905  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.03155597373843193  
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.058934138342738154  
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0630121361464262  
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.027366083674132825  
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.04682749398052692  
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.011169675935525447  
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.04003205895423889  
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.03552557288203388  
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.028679649671539666  
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.017984538339078426  
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.02967072632163763  
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.014369786018502851  
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.02524701189249754

Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.03203974328935146  
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.017372413352131844  
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.03893873179331422  
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.04791176542639732  
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.013324271139117628  
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.05364520438015461  
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.01916833482682705  
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.03556446693837643  
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.02799619026482105  
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.022527416795492174  
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.02563473195405095  
####Finished Training#####  
0:01:42.018606  
Accuracy of the network on validation images: 97 %  
Params: (5, 0.001), validation\_accu:0.9775, time=102.0186 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (5, 0.01)  
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.01674861488863826  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.05809730626642704  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.04148835511878133  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.03597035072743893  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.06468449532985687  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.05034752170322463  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.029495740309357643  
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.05976662375032902  
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.03505545714870095  
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.02985305115580559  
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.028352854866534473  
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.006425504048820585  
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.01427673497237265  
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.019744636467657985  
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.06296591572463513  
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.04074167087674141  
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.02195752691477537  
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.021957881375760734  
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.050832238886505364  
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.006763005338143557  
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.010284369857981802  
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.01142562720924616  
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.004739635900477879  
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.001920543142068709  
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0040952633833512666  
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.01242464315946563  
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.01981421603122726  
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.046549115800007715  
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.015750737860798836  
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.012358448840677027  
####Finished Training#####

0:01:42.299164

Accuracy of the network on validation images: 98 %

Params: (5, 0.01), validation\_accu:0.98, time=102.2992 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (7, 0.001)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.012506514647975564  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.007403862942010164  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0038767669000662865  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.01725656297057867  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.009686843492090702  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.007528938887116965  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.007346650445833802  
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0037590278894640504  
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.006923525978345424  
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.006258218991570174  
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.004290932114236057  
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.002420494075931856  
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0025759661104530094  
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.002806492825038731  
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.004695069891749881  
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.004706210130825639  
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.002550392330158502  
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.003154250152874738  
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0028825498884543777  
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.002521451422944665  
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.002775299776112661  
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0010072451084852218  
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.002330156788229942  
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0038080394908320157  
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0022046197031158955  
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0020050166756846012  
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.002305570081807673  
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0026724117808043955  
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0010475117167516145  
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0019758030597586186  
Epoch=6 Batch=5 Loss= 0.001667990069836378  
Epoch=6 Batch=10 Loss= 0.002743887429824099  
Epoch=6 Batch=15 Loss= 0.000979958797688596  
Epoch=6 Batch=20 Loss= 0.002666951762512326  
Epoch=6 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0006397850462235511  
Epoch=6 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0019233613624237479  
Epoch=7 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0010669141134712844  
Epoch=7 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0011768118944019078  
Epoch=7 Batch=15 Loss= 0.002460748376324773  
Epoch=7 Batch=20 Loss= 0.002693029955844395  
Epoch=7 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0008398581936489791  
Epoch=7 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0004994444934254716

####Finished Training####

0:02:22.627103

Accuracy of the network on validation images: 98 %

Params: (7, 0.001), validation\_accu:0.985, time=142.6271 secs

-----  
Started training for params: (7, 0.01)

Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0011505623144330457  
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0010124007996637375  
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0007216810059617274  
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 0.002235731761902571  
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 0.00040881025634007526  
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0018952044634261255  
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.001133093354292214  
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0009668315069575328  
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0003226513923436869  
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0004296330531360582  
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0006676849092400516  
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.00023884935799216577  
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0008467499283142388  
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.00020242480932211037  
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 0.00023261224159796257  
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0003052640258829342  
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0005474966921610758  
Epoch=3 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0001639828347833827  
Epoch=4 Batch=5 Loss= 0.00017513335078547242  
Epoch=4 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0003755812325834995  
Epoch=4 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0005177910832571797  
Epoch=4 Batch=20 Loss= 0.00013996557840982858  
Epoch=4 Batch=25 Loss= 0.0002823359485773835  
Epoch=4 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0002501755740695444  
Epoch=5 Batch=5 Loss= 0.0003756277819775278  
Epoch=5 Batch=10 Loss= 0.00010481426888873103  
Epoch=5 Batch=15 Loss= 0.00024174734817279387  
Epoch=5 Batch=20 Loss= 0.00018175811565015464  
Epoch=5 Batch=25 Loss= 0.00015408305007440503  
Epoch=5 Batch=30 Loss= 0.00019281440363485557  
Epoch=6 Batch=5 Loss= 0.00023945627544890157  
Epoch=6 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0001172480835521128  
Epoch=6 Batch=15 Loss= 0.00018206329896202077  
Epoch=6 Batch=20 Loss= 0.0001268359508685535  
Epoch=6 Batch=25 Loss= 0.00034865587804233655  
Epoch=6 Batch=30 Loss= 4.192890628473833e-05  
Epoch=7 Batch=5 Loss= 0.00018145609046769096  
Epoch=7 Batch=10 Loss= 0.00028334902017377315  
Epoch=7 Batch=15 Loss= 0.00014522990736622887  
Epoch=7 Batch=20 Loss= 5.1253687706775965e-05  
Epoch=7 Batch=25 Loss= 4.231749044265598e-05  
Epoch=7 Batch=30 Loss= 0.0001680383320490364

####Finished Training####

0:02:22.827581

Accuracy of the network on validation images: 98 %

Params: (7, 0.01), validation\_accu:0.9825, time=142.8276 secs

```
-----
Model Layers      Parameters(Epochs,LR)      Validation Accu      Running
Time(seconds)
-----
4 layers          (1, 0.001)                 0.8025
20.6156
4 layers          (1, 0.01)                  0.4825
20.407
4 layers          (3, 0.001)                 0.8425
60.817
4 layers          (3, 0.01)                  0.975
61.1468
4 layers          (5, 0.001)                 0.9775
102.019
4 layers          (5, 0.01)                  0.98
102.299
4 layers          (7, 0.001)                 0.985
142.627
4 layers          (7, 0.01)                  0.9825
142.828
```

Best Parameters: (7, 0.001), Validation Accuracy: 0.985, Running Time: 142.6271

Based on these parameters, the test accuracy is:

```
Epoch=1 Batch=5 Loss= 6.517626421214118e-05
Epoch=1 Batch=10 Loss= 0.00021404675153462448
Epoch=1 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0001547794327052543
Epoch=1 Batch=20 Loss= 7.076230613165536e-05
Epoch=1 Batch=25 Loss= 9.226006950484589e-05
Epoch=1 Batch=30 Loss= 0.00017270003701241876
Epoch=2 Batch=5 Loss= 0.00015975440328475088
Epoch=2 Batch=10 Loss= 5.999789536872413e-05
Epoch=2 Batch=15 Loss= 0.0001967525431609829
Epoch=2 Batch=20 Loss= 9.408122568856924e-05
Epoch=2 Batch=25 Loss= 0.00013969274432383826
Epoch=2 Batch=30 Loss= 0.00010921109333139611
Epoch=3 Batch=5 Loss= 7.752868077659514e-05
Epoch=3 Batch=10 Loss= 0.0002157480121240951
Epoch=3 Batch=15 Loss= 7.050490889923822e-05
Epoch=3 Batch=20 Loss= 0.00016003704404283782
Epoch=3 Batch=25 Loss= 9.497640567133204e-05
```





0.955	73.4141	
2 layers		(7, 0.001)
0.955	102.658	
2 layers	95.166	(7, 0.01)
0.96	102.585	
3 layers		(1, 0.001)
0.8825	17.7488	
3 layers		(1, 0.01)
0.9225	18.2211	
3 layers		(3, 0.001)
0.9475	53.3484	
3 layers		(3, 0.01)
0.77	53.5255	
3 layers		(5, 0.001)
0.9625	88.5956	
3 layers		(5, 0.01)
0.9275	88.6793	
3 layers		(7, 0.001)
0.9725	123.851	
3 layers	96.677	(7, 0.01)
0.975	123.874	
4 layers		(1, 0.001)
0.8025	20.6156	
4 layers		(1, 0.01)
0.4825	20.407	
4 layers		(3, 0.001)
0.8425	60.817	
4 layers		(3, 0.01)
0.975	61.1468	
4 layers		(5, 0.001)
0.9775	102.019	
4 layers		(5, 0.01)
0.98	102.299	
4 layers	96.979	(7, 0.001)
0.985	142.627	
4 layers		(7, 0.01)
0.9825	142.828	

**Conclusion:** Based on our experiments with 3 different models we observe that with 4 layers model we got accuracy of 96% on test dataset with best parameters combination of number of epochs=7 and learning rate =0.001

#### References:

1. [CS231n: Deep Learning for Computer Vision - Stanford - Spring 2022](#)
2. [PyTorch Tutorials](#)
3. [PyTorch Conv2D Explained with Examples](#)

```
[ ]: # print('Actual:{} Predicted:{}'.format(testData.dataset.  
      ↪classes[labels[7]],testData.dataset.classes[predicted[7]]))  
      # plt.imshow(images[7].cpu().permute(1,2,0))
```

```
[ ]: # for i in testDataLoader:  
      # print('Images:{} --> Lables:{}'.format(len(i[0]),len(i[1])))
```