Git & Github Introduction

What is Github?

- GitHub was developed by Chris Wanstrath, P. J. Hyett, Tom Preston-Werner and Scott Chacon using Ruby on Rails, and started in February **2008**
- It is a subsidiary of **Microsoft**, which acquired the company in **2018** for $7.5 billion
- GitHub.com is **a site for online storage of Git repositories**.
- You can get free space for open source projects or you can pay for private projects.

Question: Do I have to use Github in order to use Git?
Answer: No!

- you can use Git completely locally for your own purposes, or
- you or someone else could set up a server to share files, or
- you could share a repo with users on the same file system.

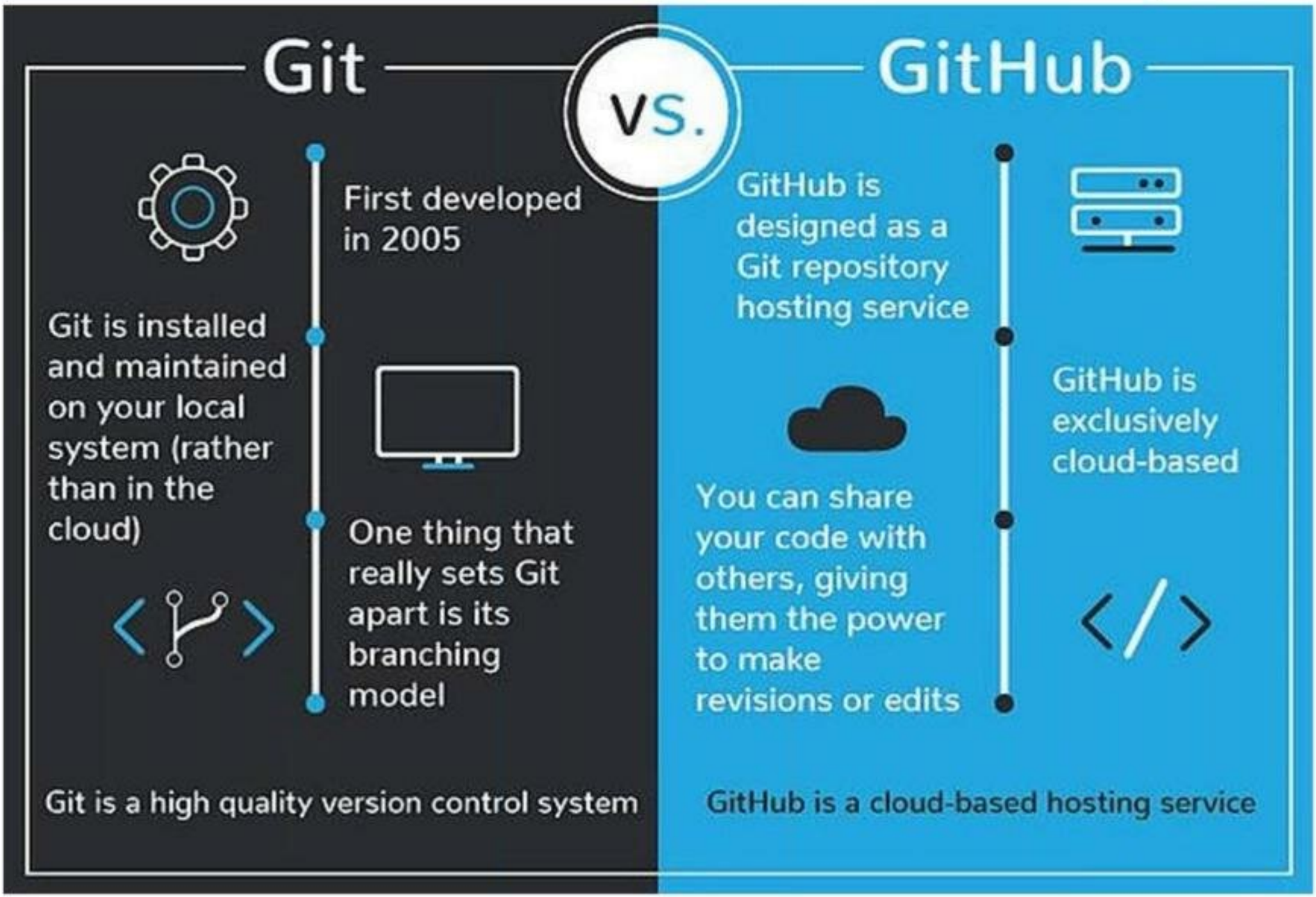
Download and install Git

http://git-scm.com/download (try this first)

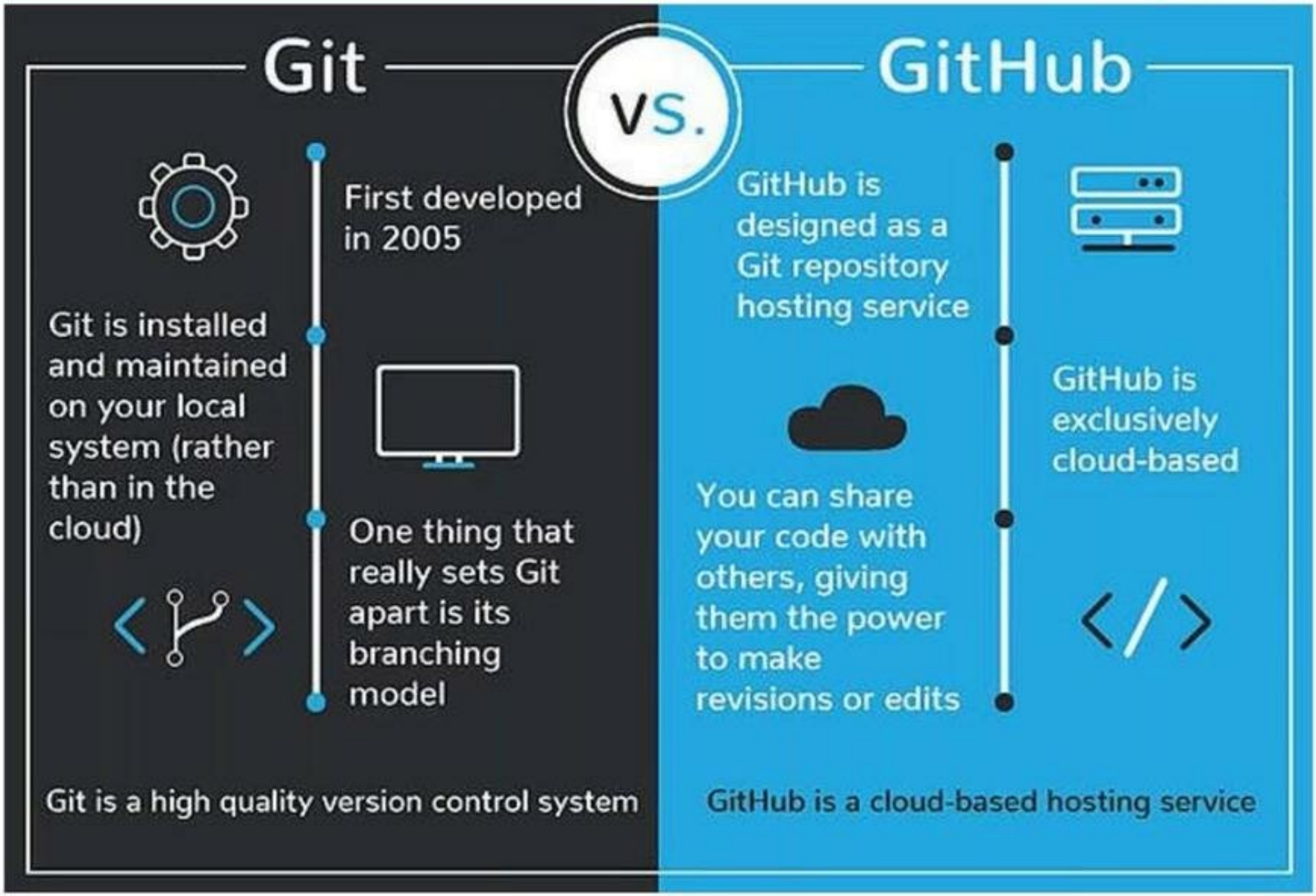
- Linux: apt-get install git-core
- Mac: http://code.google.com/p/git-osx-installer/
- Windows: http://msysgit.github.com/
  - Git bash
- Eclipse extensions such as eGit
- Github GUI

- Git Repository is a place where Git can store versions of our files
  - **$ cd ~/gitclass**
  - **$ mkdir demo**
  - **$ cd demo**
  - **$ git init**
  - **$ dir /ah or $ ls -a** (* .git directory to store all the tracing info)

Git vs GitHub



Git vs GitHub



Introduce yourself to Git

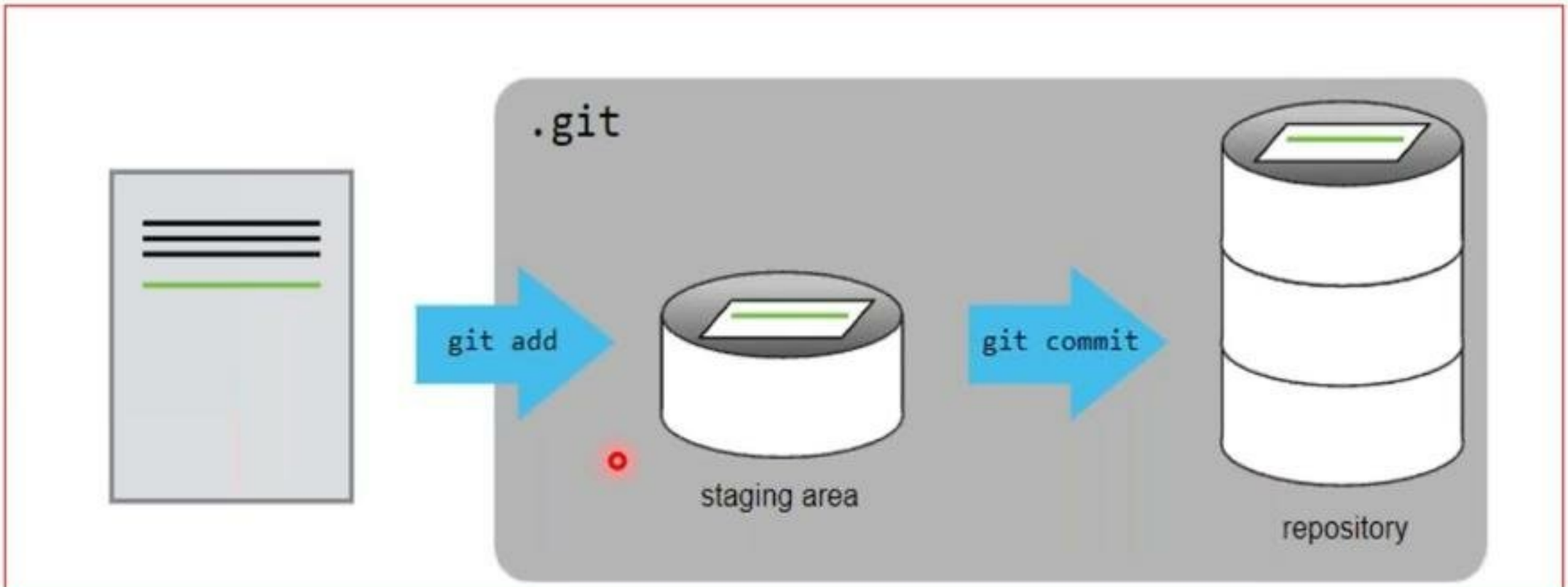
- Enter these lines (with appropriate changes):
  - `git config user.name "John Smith"`
  - `git config user.email jsmith@gmu.edu`

- `--global param`

Git Command

command	description
`git clone` ***`url [dir]`***	copy a git repository so you can add to it
`git add` ***`files`***	adds file contents to the staging area
`git commit`	records a snapshot of the staging area
`git status`	view the status of your files in the working directory and staging area
`git diff`	shows diff of what is staged and what is modified but unstaged
`git help` ***`[command]`***	get help info about a particular command
`git pull`	fetch from a remote repo and try to merge into the current branch
`git push`	push your new branches and data to a remote repository
others: `init`, `reset`, `branch`, `checkout`, `merge`, `log`, `tag`	

Adding a file to git repository



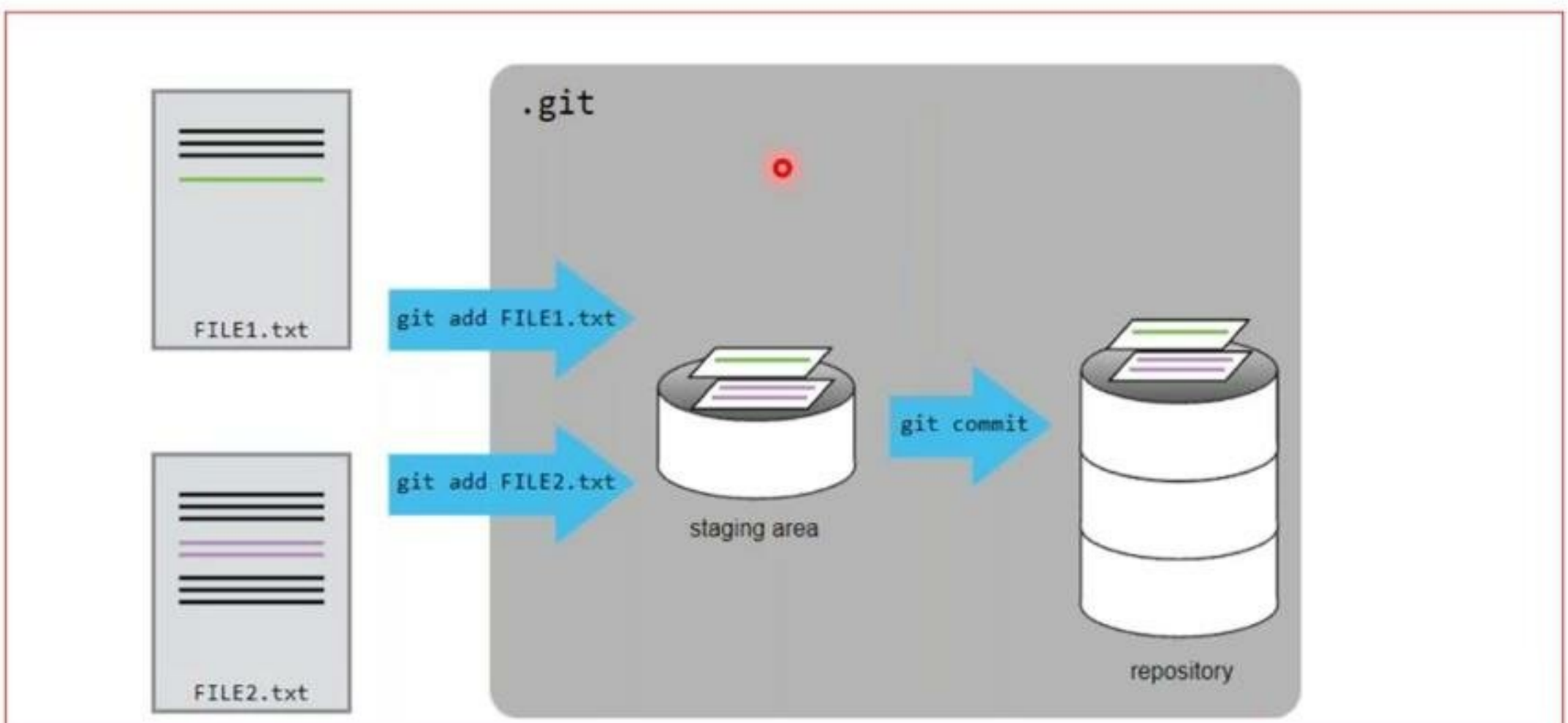
Adding a file to git repository

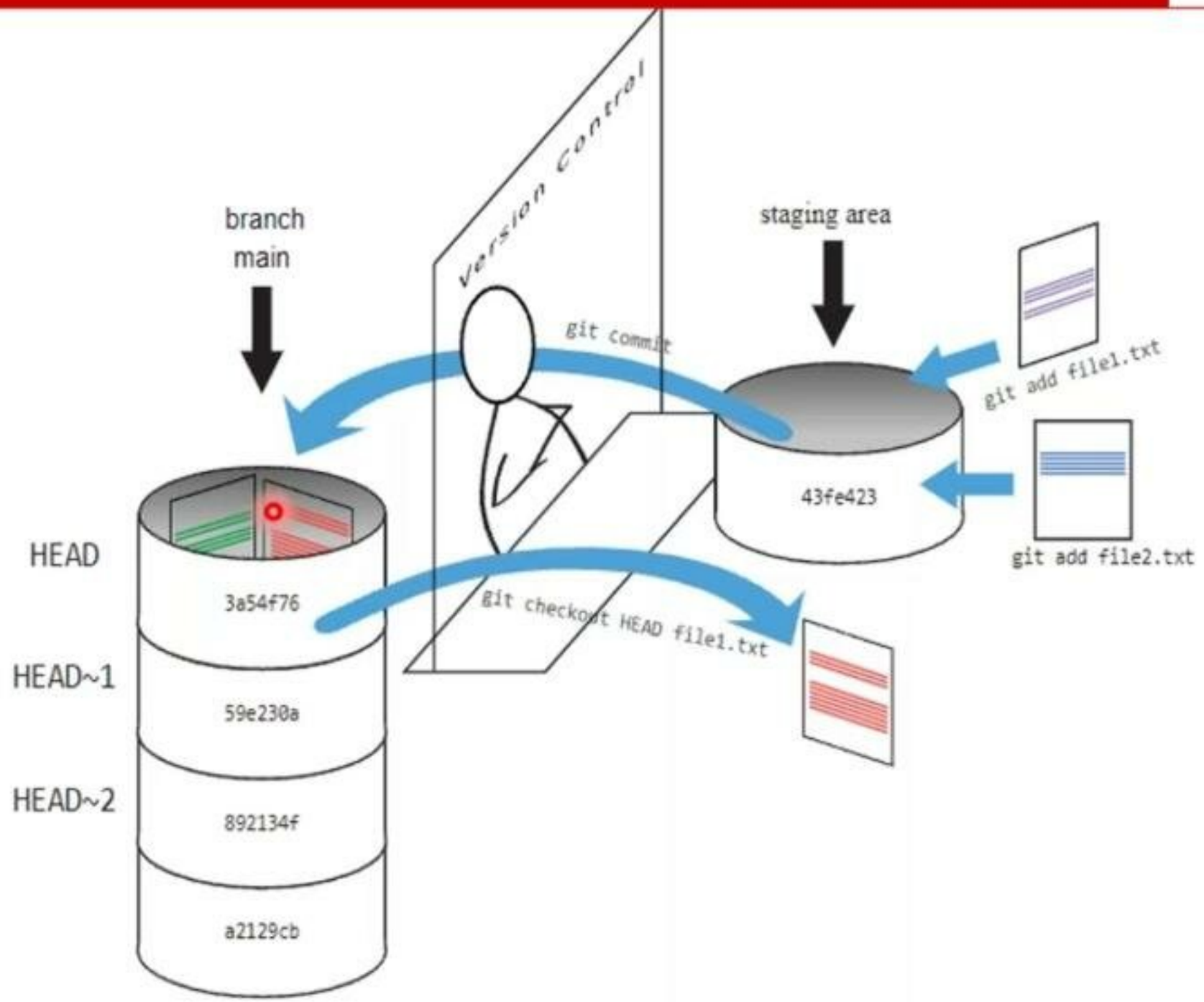
- Create a rose.txt file ,copy rose.txt to demo folder
- $**git checkout -b main**
- Git status $**git status**
- $ **git add rose.txt**
- $ **git status**
- $ **git commit -m “my first file checked in “**
- $ **git log**

Continue…

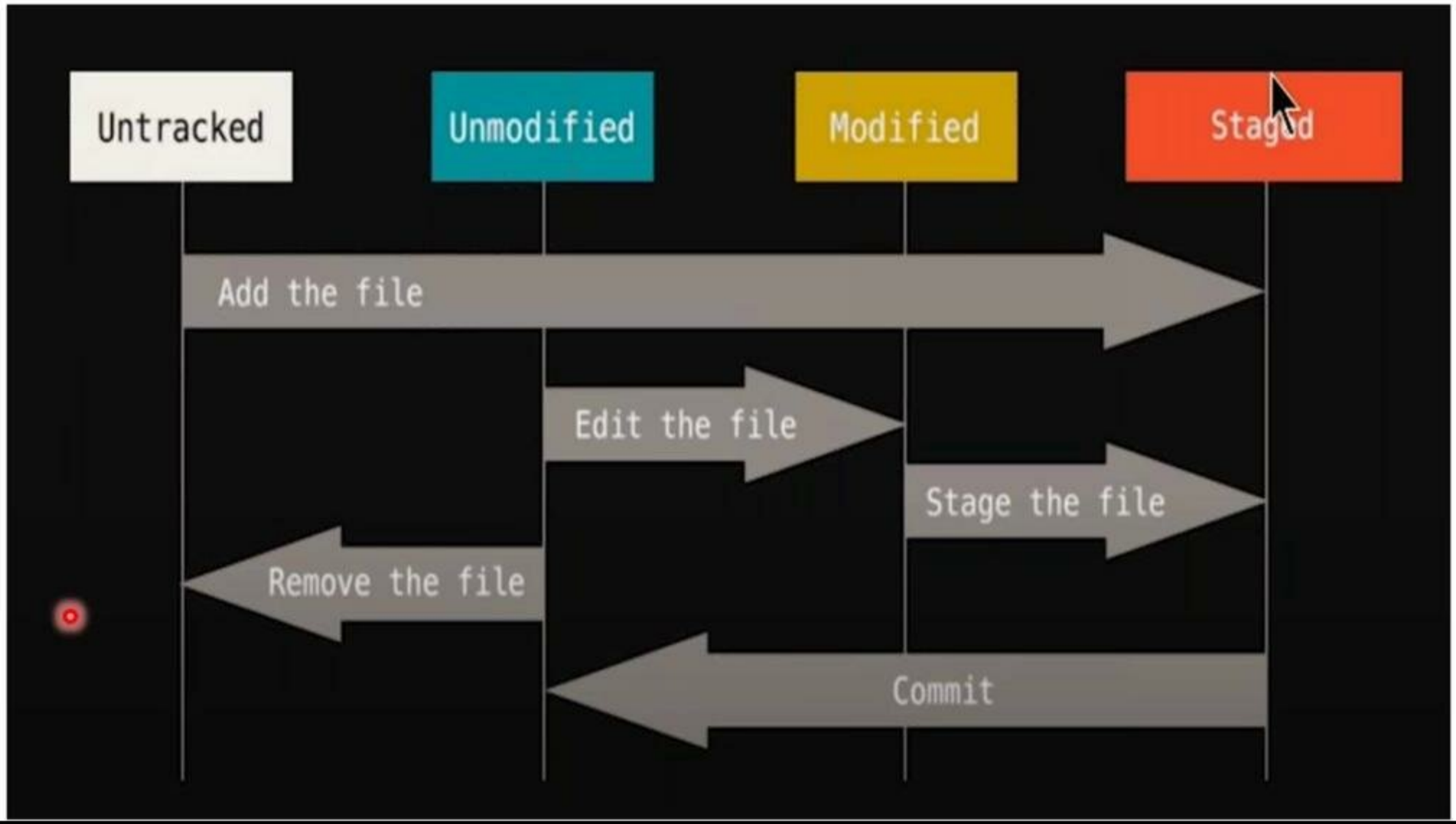
- Change rose.txt file
- $**git status**
- $**git diff**
- $**git commit -a –m “new message….”**

Adding Multimpule files…

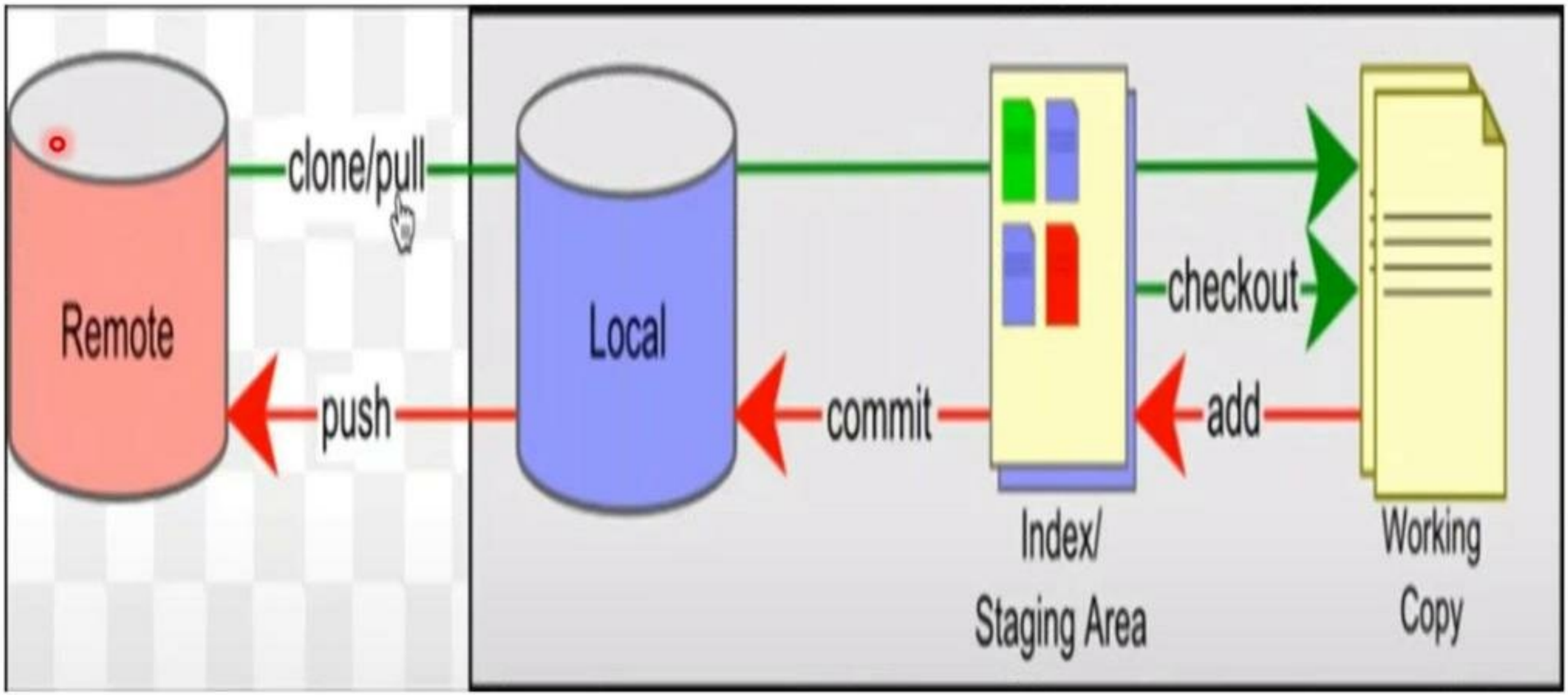



branch
main
Version Control
staging area
git commit
git add file1.txt
43fe423
git add file2.txt
HEAD
3a54f76
HEAD~1
59e230a
HEAD~2
892134f
a2129cb
Git checkout HEAD file1.txt

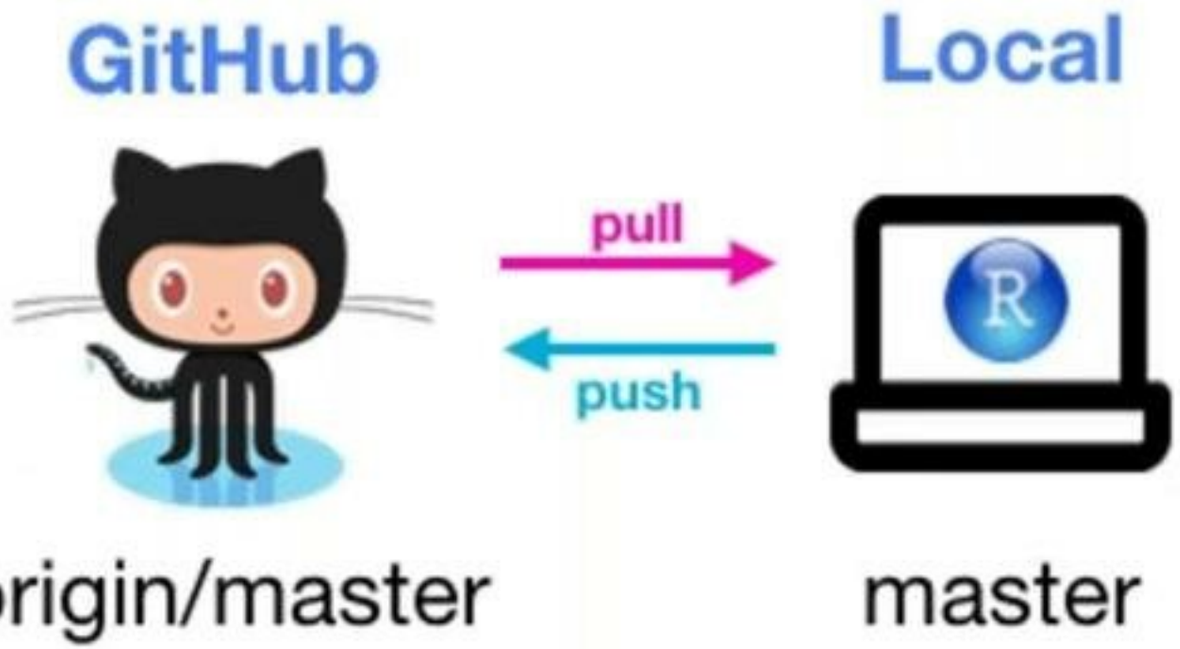
Different files



Git Pull & Push



Git Copies Origin vs Master



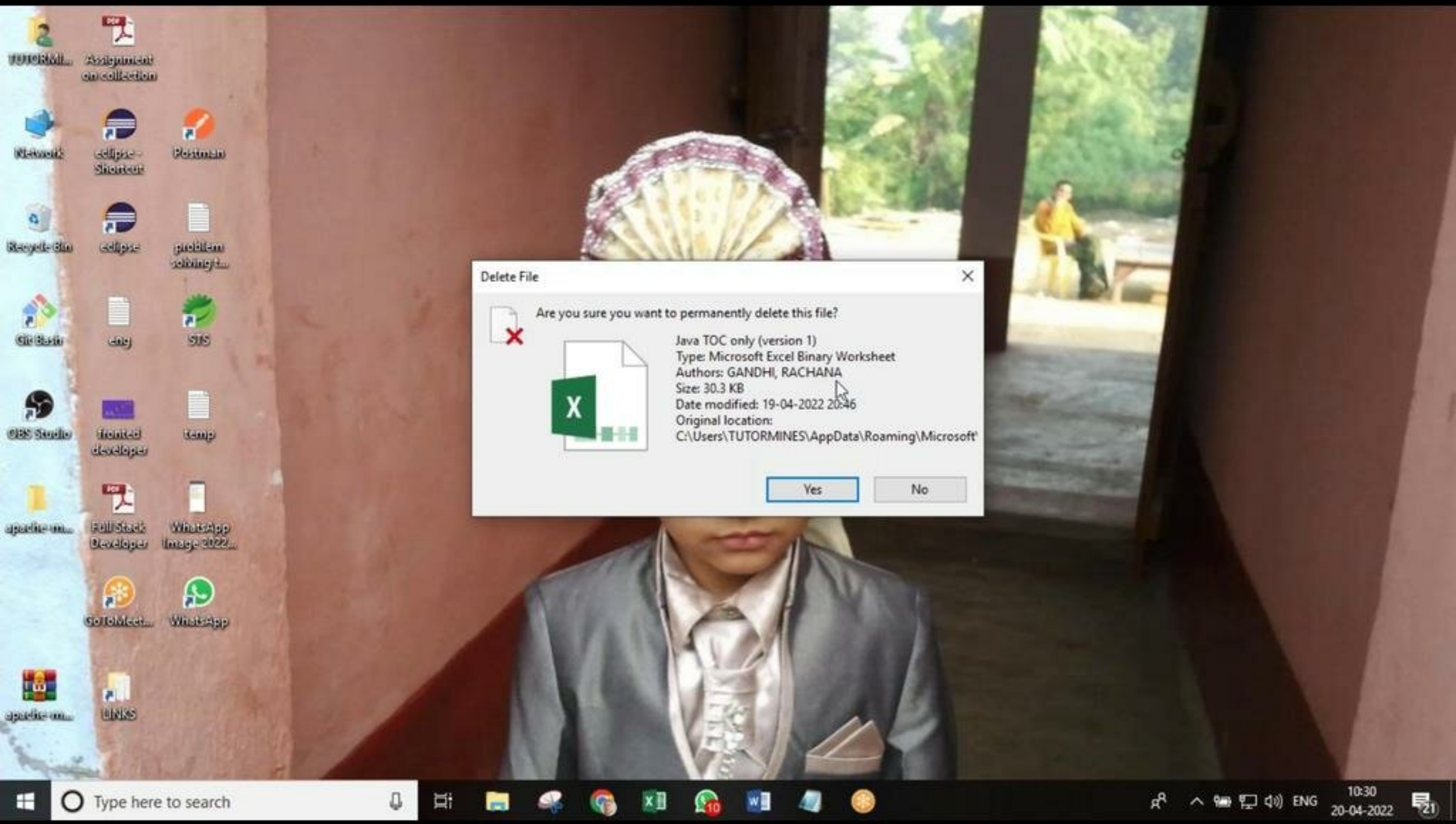
Git Tools

Windows Git Clients:

- **Sourcetree**
- **GitHub for Windows**.
- **Tortoise Git**

Mac Git Clients:

- **GitUp**
- **GitBox**
- **Git-Xdev**


Delete File
Are you sure you want to permanently delete this file?
Java TOC only (version 1)
Type: Microsoft Excel Binary Worksheet
Authors: GANDHI, RACHANA
Size: 30.3 KB
Date modified: 19-04-2022 20:46
Original location:
C:\Users\TUTORMINES\AppData\Roaming\Microsoft'
Yes
No
Type here to search
ENG
10:30
20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
/f/dxc/insurance

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance
$ git init
Initialized empty Git repository in F:/dxc/insurance/.git/

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ ls

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ ls -a
./  ../  .git/

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$
```

Open
Edit
History
Select all
Select none
Invert selection
Select
Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 10:43	File folder	
04-2022 10:51	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:53	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

Downloads
Music
Pictures
Videos
Local Disk (C:)
cor adv and db (D:)
ent1 (E:)
ent2 (F:)

4 items

Assignment on collection
Full Stack Developer
WhatsApp Image 2022...
WhatsApp
LINKS
OBS Studio
Recycle Bin
Git Bash

Type here to search

ENG
10:53
20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
        new file:   Demo1.java

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:   Demo1.java

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        Demo2.java
        New Text Document.txt


TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$
```

Open
Edit
History
Select all
Select none
Invert selection
Select
Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 10:56	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:53	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

- Downloads
- Music
- Pictures
- Videos
- Local Disk (C:)
- cor adv and db (D:)
- ent1 (E:)
- ent2 (F:)

4 items 1 item selected 202 bytes

Type here to search

ENG 10:56 20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git rm --cached <file>..." to unstage)
        new file:   Demo1.java

Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:   Demo1.java

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        Demo2.java
        New Text Document.txt
```

Open
Edit
History
Select all
Select none
Invert selection
Select
Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 10:56	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:53	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

- Downloads
- Music
- Pictures
- Videos
- Local Disk (C:)
- cor adv and db (D:)
- ent1 (E:)
- ent2 (F:)

4 items 1 item selected 202 bytes

Type here to search

ENG 10:56 20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-O6Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ git status
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:   Demo1.java

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        Demo2.java
        New Text Document.txt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
```

Open
Edit
History
Select all
Select none
Invert selection
Select
Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 10:58	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:53	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

Downloads
Music
Pictures
Videos
Local Disk (C:)
cor adv and db (D:)
ent1 (E:)
ent2 (F:)

4 items 1 item selected 202 bytes

Type here to search

ENG
10:58
20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:   Demo1.java

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        Demo2.java
        New Text Document.txt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ git config --global user.name "skchandel200
```

Open · Edit · History — Select all · Select none · Invert selection

Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 10:58	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:53	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

- Downloads
- Music
- Pictures
- Videos
- Local Disk (C:)
- cor adv and db (D:)
- ent1 (E:)
- ent2 (F:)

4 items 1 item selected 202 bytes

Type here to search

ENG 11:01 20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
$ git config --global user.email
skchandel2009@gmail.com

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ ls -lart
total 10
drwxr-xr-x 1 TUTORMINES 197121   0 Apr 20 10:42  ../
-rw-r--r-- 1 TUTORMINES 197121   0 Apr 20 10:46 'New Text Document.txt'
drwxr-xr-x 1 TUTORMINES 197121   0 Apr 20 10:52  ./
-rw-r--r-- 1 TUTORMINES 197121 163 Apr 20 10:53  Demo2.java
-rw-r--r-- 1 TUTORMINES 197121 202 Apr 20 10:56  Demo1.java
drwxr-xr-x 1 TUTORMINES 197121   0 Apr 20 10:58  .git/

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ g
```

Open
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History
Select all
Select none
Invert selection
Select
Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 10:58	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:53	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

Downloads
Music
Pictures
Videos
Local Disk (C:)
cor adv and db (D:)
ent1 (E:)
ent2 (F:)

4 items 1 item selected 202 bytes

Type here to search

ENG 11:06 20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
On branch master
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
  (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified:   Demo1.java

Untracked files:
  (use "git add <file>..." to include in what will be committed)
        Demo2.java
        New Text Document.txt

no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-06Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ git add Demo
```

Open · Edit · History · Select all · Select none · Invert selection

Open · Select

Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 11:06	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:53	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

- Downloads
- Music
- Pictures
- Videos
- Local Disk (C:)
- cor adv and db (D:)
- ent1 (E:)
- ent2 (F:)

4 items 1 item selected 202 bytes

Type here to search

ENG 11:06 20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-O6Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ git diff
diff --git a/Demo1.java b/Demo1.java
index d4922fc..158da16 100644
--- a/Demo1.java
+++ b/Demo1.java
@@ -3,5 +3,7 @@ public class Demo1{
         public static void main(String args[]){
         {
         System.out.println("Welcome to git..");
+        System.out.println("I have added one more line after adding in stagg
ing area..");
+
         }
```

Open
Edit
History
Select all
Select none
Invert selection
Select

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 11:08	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 11:08	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

Downloads
Music
Pictures
Videos
Local Disk (C:)
cor adv and db (D:)
ent1 (E:)
ent2 (F:)

4 items 1 item selected 201 bytes

Type here to search

ENG 11:08 20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
 create mode 100644 Demo2.java

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-O6Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ git log
commit e67b6af2bbcd5fa22936400f63e292feaf903717 (HEAD -> master)
Author: skchandel2009 <skchandel2009@gmail.com>
Date:   Wed Apr 20 11:11:32 2022 +0530

    all are well

commit 6194eaffca2aee0df06ad47be5723f34adf784c6
Author: skchandel2009 <skchandel2009@gmail.com>
Date:   Wed Apr 20 10:57:29 2022 +0530

    just added one more line
```

Open
Edit
History
Select all
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Invert selection
Select
Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 11:11	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 11:08	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

Downloads
Music
Pictures
Videos
Local Disk (C:)
cor adv and db (D:)
ent1 (E:)
ent2 (F:)

4 items

Type here to search

ENG 11:12 20-04-2022

MINGW64:/f/dxc/insurance

```
TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-O6Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ git rm New Text Document.txt
fatal: pathspec 'New' did not match any files

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-O6Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ git rm "New Text Document.txt"
fatal: pathspec 'New Text Document.txt' did not match any files

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-O6Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$ git rm Demo3.java
rm 'Demo3.java'

TUTORMINES@DESKTOP-O6Q6TAG MINGW64 /f/dxc/insurance (master)
$
```

Open
Edit
History
Select all
Select none
Invert selection
Select
Search ins...

e modified	Type	Size
04-2022 11:22	File folder	
04-2022 10:56	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 11:08	JAVA File	1 KB
04-2022 10:46	Text Document	0 KB

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Videos
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cor adv and db (D:)
ent1 (E:)
ent2 (F:)

4 items

Type here to search

ENG 11:22 20-04-2022