

## <u>TO</u>

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### BY

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Sec: j

Subject : CSE - 103

# Introduction A= ab + c

Microeconomics is a branch of economics that studies the behavior of individuals and firms in making decisions regarding the allocation of scarce resources and the interactions among these individuals and firms.

macroeconomics looks at the economy as a whole. It focuses on broad issues such as growth, unemployment, inflation, and trade balance.

#### WHAT ARE EXAMPLES OF MICROECONOMICS?

Some parts of microeconomics include Consumer Theory and Theory of the Firm, which study how people and businesses make decisions. 

Game theory looks at how people make decisions when the outcome (how something ends) depends on what decision another person makes; when agents are said to act "strategically". 

Examples of microeconomics, which concerns economics at an individual scale, include personal budgeting strategies, purchasing decisions, and considerations of income and debt.

## COMMON TOPICS IN MICROECONOMICS

Microeconomics is a high level branch of economics that has many different components. Let's take a closer look at common topics found in microeconomics. Supply and Demand Supply and demand are the most fundamental tools of economic analysis. Many topics and economic reasoning involve supply and demand in one form or another. So what is supply and demand? Let's look at a simple example. In the winter, the cold causes you to heat your house for more hours than you would in other months. This is likely true not just for you, but for all of your neighbors as well. As a result, demand for heat is higher. Because demand is higher, gas companies can charge more for gas. Similarly, an oil spill from a tanker, bad weather, or war in the Middle East may often create a short-term gas shortage, which is a reduction in supply and can affect the price you pay, also.





#### Subject-matter:

- It deals with determination of product prices and factor of prices.
- In short, it is concerned with the determination of prices like theory of production, theory of rent, wages. Interest, profit & economic welfare.
- It also known as **PRICE THEORY**.

## Importance of micro economics

#### Here's is the importance:

- 1. **Microeconomics** explains the working of a capitalist economy where individual units are free to take their own decision.
- 2. It describes how, in a free enterprise economy, individual units attain equilibrium position.
- 3. It also helps the government in formulating correct price policies.
- 4. International Trade & Public Finance:
- 5. Utilization of Resources:
- 6. Micro economics helps in explaining how the scarce resources can be effectively and efficiently utilized by the producers in order to achieve maximum output.

## SCOPE OF MICROECONOMICS

Micro economics studies:

Theory of product pricing with its two constituents, namely the theory of consumers behavior and the theory of production and costs. The theory of factor pricing with its four constituents, namely theories of wages, rent, interest and profits. Theory of economic welfare. Microeconomics is sometimes referred to as 'price theory', because prices are the core of microeconomics.



## TYPES OF MICROECONOMICS Microeconomics

Micro statics

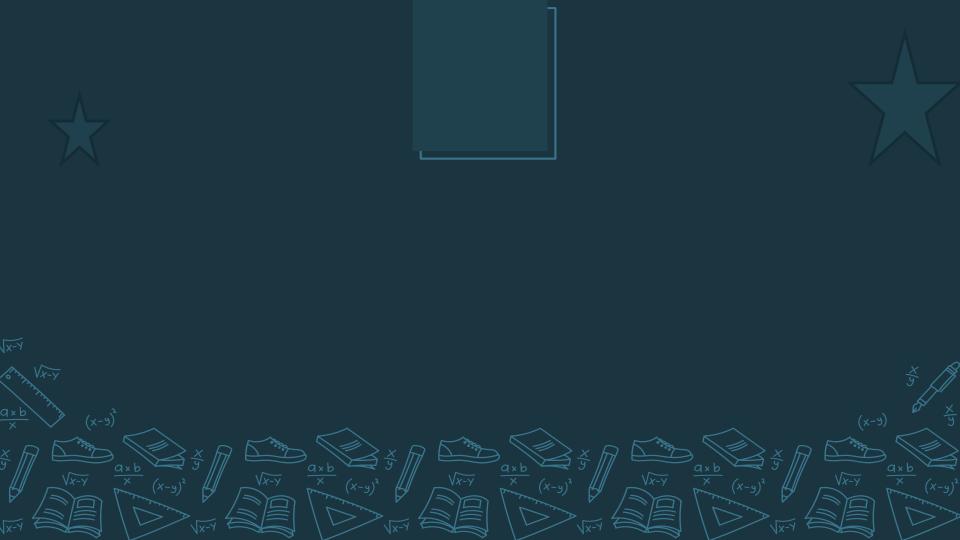
02

Comparative micro

03

Micro dynamics

statics





## Limitations of micro econimics

#### **Limitations**:

- It does not give the correct pictures of the working of the economy.
- It does not provide solution to certain economic problems.
- The area of study covered by it is limited.
- It cannot be abruptly applied to the study of macro economic problems.







#### Mercury

It's the closest planet and the smallest in the Solar System

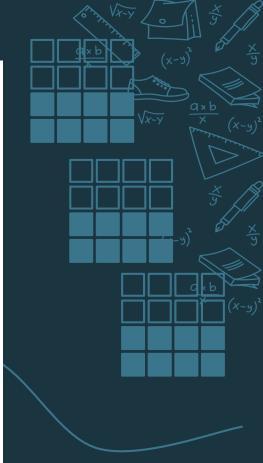
#### Venus

It has a beautiful name and is the second planet from the Sun

#### Mars

Despite being red, Mars is a cold place full of iron oxide dust

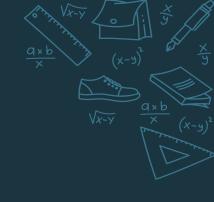








## Features of the Topic



#### Mercury

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun and the smallest

#### Mars

Despite being red, Mars is actually a cold place

#### Venus

It has a beautiful name and is the second from the Sun

#### **Jupiter**

It's a gas giant and the biggest planet of them all

## Algebraic Numbers



30%

Venus is terribly hot



50%

Mars is a cold place



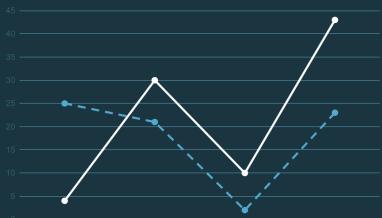
70%

Saturn has several rings





## Graphs and Equations



To modify this graph, click on it, follow the link, change the data and paste the new graph here



45%

It's the smallest planet in the Solar System

Mars



Venus



## Exercise Instructions

#### Mercury

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

#### Venus

Venus has a beautiful name, but it's terribly hot

#### Mars

Despite being red, Mars is actually a cold place

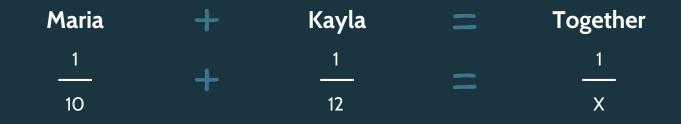
#### **Jupiter**

It's the biggest planet in the Solar System

#### Saturn

Saturn is the ringed one and a gas giant

## Practical Exercise

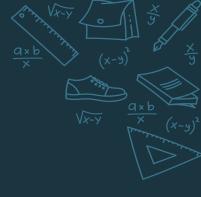


Mercury's name has nothing to do with the liquid metal, since this planet was named after the Roman messenger god





## Example



#### Mars

Mars is a cold place. It's full of iron oxide dust

#### Mercury

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

## Curiosities Around the World



#### Mars

Despite being red, Mars is a cold place



#### Mercury

Mercury is the smallest planet

## Recommendations

#### Mercury

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

#### **Jupiter**

It's the biggest planet in the Solar System

#### Saturn

Saturn is the ringed one and a gas giant



Despite being red, Mars is actually a cold place

#### Neptune

Neptune is the farthest planet from the Sun

#### Venus

Venus has a beautiful name, but it's terribly hot









## Upcoming Workshops

02/21

Mercury is the closest planet to the Sun

09/20

11/20

Saturn is the ringed one and a gas giant

Despite being red, Mars is actually a cold place

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## Thanks

#### Do you have any questions?

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